

Value	Letter	Value	Letter	Value	Letter	Value	Letter
65	A	78	N	97	a	110	n
66	B	79	O	98	b	111	o
67	C	80	P	99	c	112	p
68	D	81	Q	100	d	113	q
69	E	82	R	101	e	114	r
70	F	83	S	102	f	115	s
71	G	84	T	103	g	116	t
72	H	85	U	104	h	117	u
73	I	86	V	105	i	118	v
74	J	87	W	106	j	119	w
75	K	88	X	107	k	120	x
76	L	89	Y	108	l	121	y
77	M	90	Z	109	m	122	z
The values are decimal.							

# 1 Stack Memory and Pointer

Consider the following C program.

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3
4 // assume the size of the data types
5 // int: 4 bytes
6 // char: 1 byte
7 // double: 8 bytes
8 // pointer: 8 bytes
9
10 int f1(int a, char b)
11 {
12     int t = a + b;
13     // hint: you may need to use the ASCII table
14     return t;
15 }
16
17 void f2(int * t)
18 {
19     * t = 5;
20     // empty line
21 }
22
23 int main(int argc, char ** argv)
24 {
25     int a = 264;
26     int b = 'A';
27     int c = 2019;
28     c = f1(a, b);
29     c = -111;
30     // assign a new number so that the answer for f2 is not
31     // affected by f1
32     f2(& c);
33     return EXIT_SUCCESS;
34 }
```

Please fill the stack as the program runs.

*DNC* means “do not care”. You do not need to answer.

Each address has A as the prefix.

### 1.1 f1

Please fill the stack memory when the program has just finished line 12, before executing line 14.

Frame	Symbol	Address	Value
f1	t	A208	<b>Question A</b>
	b	A204	<i>DNC</i>
	a	A200	264
	value address:		<b>Question B</b>
	return location:		<i>DNC</i>
main	c	A120	2019
	b	A116	'A'
	a	A112	264
	argv	A104	<i>DNC</i>
	argc	A100	<i>DNC</i>

### 1.2 f2

Please fill the stack memory when the program has just finished line 19, before function f2 finishes.

Frame	Symbol	Address	Value
f2	t	A208	<b>Question C</b>
	return location:		line 33
main	c	A120	<b>Question D</b>
	b	A116	<i>DNC</i>
	a	A112	<i>DNC</i>
	argv	A104	<i>DNC</i>
	argc	A100	<i>DNC</i>