Uso do sistema R para análise de dados

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Prerequisites

This is a *sample* book written in **Markdown**. You can use anything that Pandoc's Markdown supports, e.g., a math equation $a^2 + b^2 = c^2$.

The **bookdown** package can be installed from CRAN or Github:

```
install.packages("bookdown")
# or the development version
# devtools::install_github("rstudio/bookdown")
```

Remember each Rmd file contains one and only one chapter, and a chapter is defined by the first-level heading #.

To compile this example to PDF, you need XeLaTeX. You are recommended to install TinyTeX (which includes XeLaTeX): https://yihui.name/tinytex/.

Introdução

Iremos abordar as expressões básicas do R. Começaremos simples, com números, strings e valores true/false. Em seguida, mostraremos como armazenar esses valores em variáveis e como transmiti-los as funções. Como obter ajuda sobre as funções e no final vamos carregar um arquivo

```
par(mar = c(4, 4, .1, .1))
plot(pressure, type = 'b', pch = 19)
```

Reference a figure by its code chunk label with the fig: prefix, e.g., see Figure 2.1. Similarly, you can reference tables generated from knitr::kable(), e.g., see Table 2.1.

```
knitr::kable(
  head(iris, 20), caption = 'Here is a nice table!',
  booktabs = TRUE
)
```

You can write citations, too. For example, we are using the **bookdown** package (Xie, 2019) in this sample book, which was built on top of R Markdown and **knitr** (Xie, 2015).

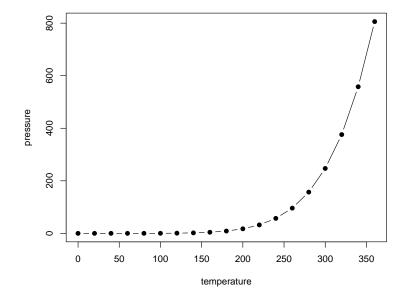


Figure 2.1: Here is a nice figure!

Table 2.1: Here is a nice table!

Table 2.1: Here is a nice table!						
Sepal.Length	Sepal.Width	Petal.Length	Petal.Width	Species		
5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	setosa		
4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2	setosa		
4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2	setosa		
4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2	setosa		
5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	setosa		
5.4	3.9	1.7	0.4	setosa		
4.6	3.4	1.4	0.3	setosa		
5.0	3.4	1.5	0.2	setosa		
4.4	2.9	1.4	0.2	setosa		
4.9	3.1	1.5	0.1	setosa		
5.4	3.7	1.5	0.2	setosa		
4.8	3.4	1.6	0.2	setosa		
4.8	3.0	1.4	0.1	setosa		
4.3	3.0	1.1	0.1	setosa		
5.8	4.0	1.2	0.2	setosa		
5.7	4.4	1.5	0.4	setosa		
5.4	3.9	1.3	0.4	setosa		
5.1	3.5	1.4	0.3	setosa		
5.7	3.8	1.7	0.3	setosa		
5.1	3.8	1.5	0.3	setosa		

Literature

Here is a review of existing methods.

Methods

We describe our methods in this chapter.

Applications

Some significant applications are demonstrated in this chapter.

- 5.1 Example one
- 5.2 Example two

Final Words

We have finished a nice book.

Bibliography

Xie, Y. (2015). Dynamic Documents with R and knitr. Chapman and Hall/CRC, Boca Raton, Florida, 2nd edition. ISBN 978-1498716963.

Xie, Y. (2019). bookdown: Authoring Books and Technical Documents with R Markdown. R package version 0.12.