## The Time Value of Money

## Physics and Mathematics of Sustainable Energy

College of the Atlantic, October 25, 2024

- 1. You have \$10,000 that you put in a bank account that gets two percent interest.
  - (a) How much money will you have in five years?
  - (b) How much money will you have in ten years?
- 2. In 15 years you wish to have \$20,000 to use as a down payment for a house. How much money should you deposit in a bank today in order to achieve this goal?
  - (a) Assume an interest rate of 3 percent.
  - (b) Assume an interest rate of 5 percent.
- 3. Would you rather have \$10000 in five years, or \$9000 today?
- 4. Suppose that in fifty years someone will give you a million dollars. What is the present value of this gift?
- 5. You are considering an investment that will pay you \$2000 for the next three years. For this problem, assume a discount rate of 3%.
  - (a) In one year you will receive a payment of \$2000. What is the present value of this payment?
  - (b) In two years you will receive another payment of \$2000. What is the present value of this payment?
  - (c) In three years you will receive yet another payment of \$2000. What is the present value of this payment?
  - (d) What is the total present value of all three of these payments?
- 6. Repeat problem 5 using a discount rate of 5%.
- 7. Repeat problem 5 using a discount rate of 7%.

Year	r = 0.03	r = 0.05	r = 0.07
1			
2			
3			
TOTAL			

8. How much would you pay for the investment described in problem 5?