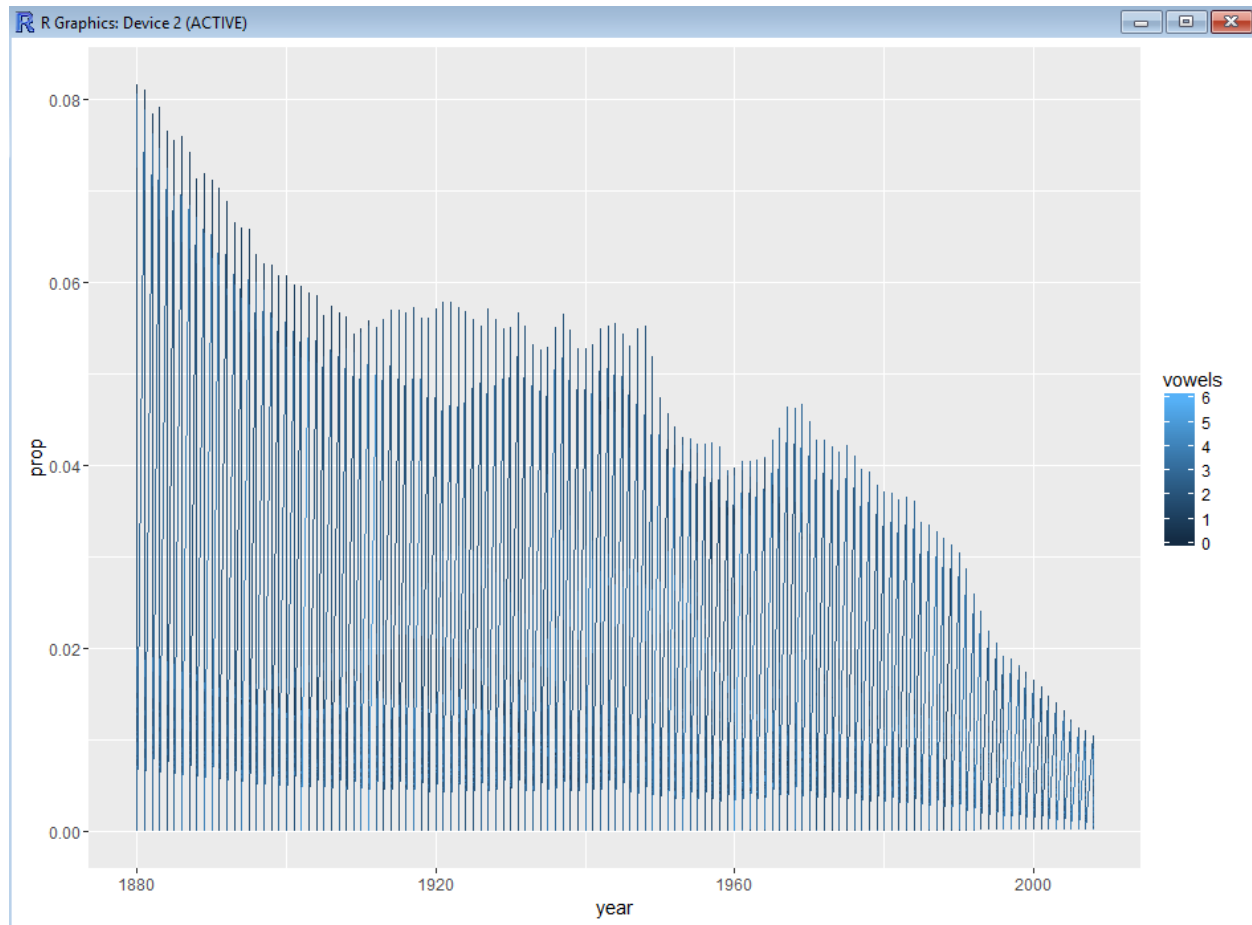
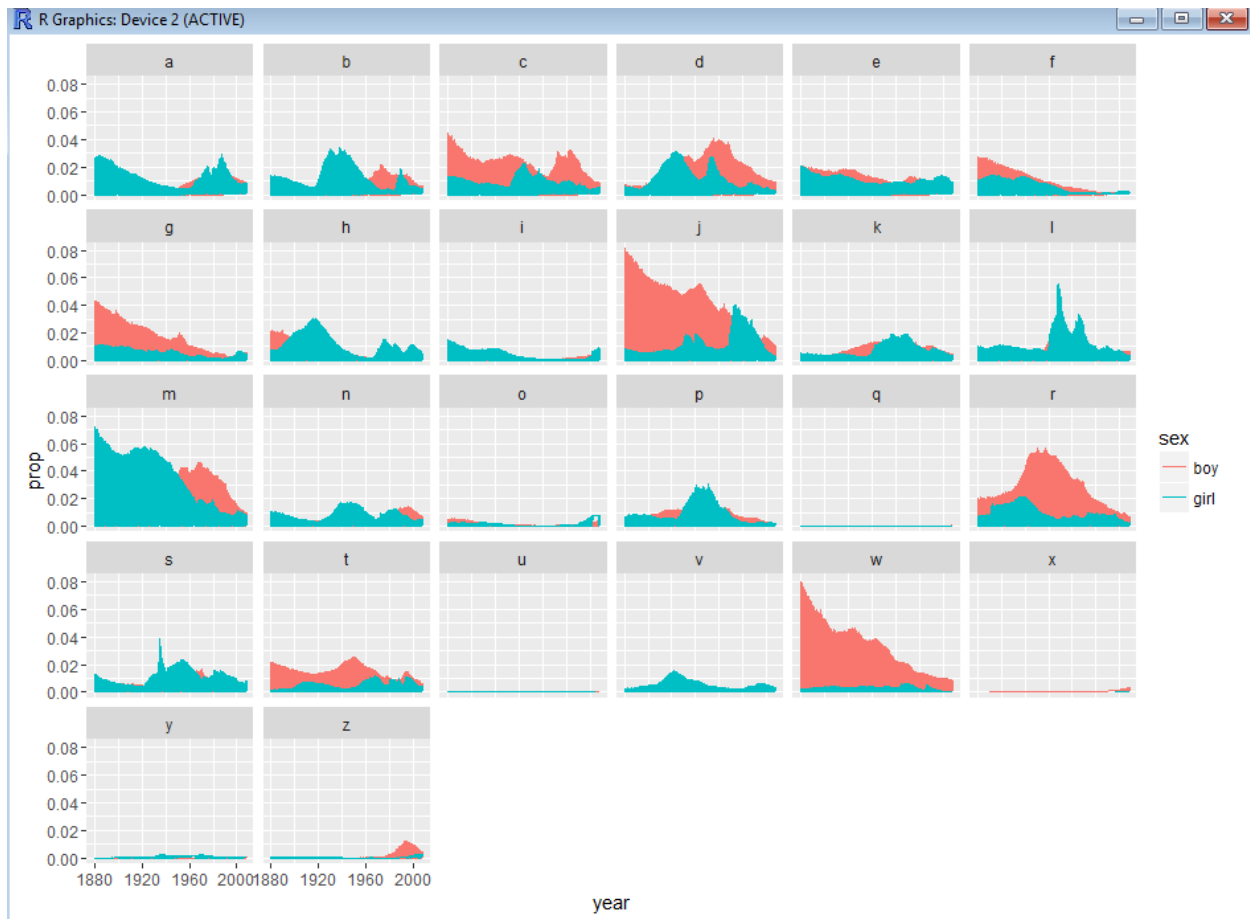


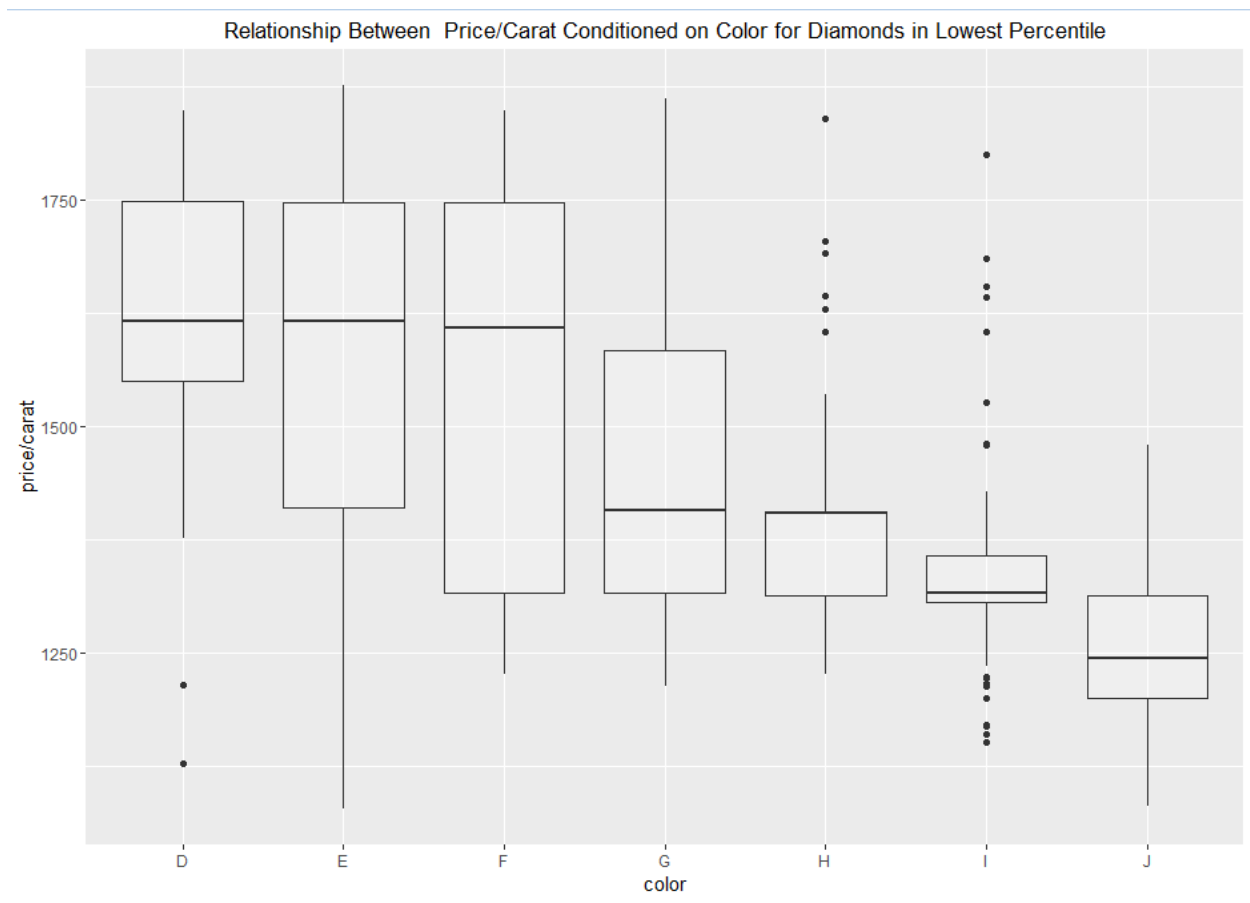
GRAPH A



Graph B



Graph C



#####

R Code for Graph A + B

```
library(plyr)
```

```
library(ggplot2)
```

```
library(stringr)
```

```
options(stringsAsFactors=FALSE)
```

```
bnames <- read.csv("baby-names2.csv.bz2")
```

```
births <- read.csv("births.csv")
```

```
bnames <- join(bnames, births, by=c("year", "sex"))
```

```
bnames <- mutate(bnames, n=round(prop*births))
```

```
vowels <- function(x){str_length(str_replace_all(tolower(x), "[^aeiouy]", ""))}
```

```
bnames <- transform(bnames, first=tolower(str_sub(name, 1, 1)), last=tolower(str_sub(name, -1, -1)), vowels=vowels(name), length=nchar(name), per10000=10000*prop, one_per=1/prop)
```

```
#Graph A
```

```
qplot(year, prop, data=bnames, colour=vowels, geom="line")
```

```
#Graph B
```

```
qplot(year, prop, data=bnames, colour=sex, geom="line")+facet_wrap(~first)
```

```
#####
```

```
R code for Graph C
```

```
library(ggplot2)
```

```
set.seed(1410) #Make the sample reproducible
```

```
#create price variable from price column in dsmall data
```

```
price <- diamonds$price
```

```
#compute the bottom 1% percentile of price (429 is the result)
```

```
bottomPrice <- quantile(price, .01)
```

```
#create a variable that contains a subset of the data that is less than 429
```

```
cheap <- subset(diamonds, price < bottomPrice)
```

```
#Investigate distribution of price per carat, conditional on color
```

```
qplot(color, price/carat, data=cheap, geom="jitter", alpha=1/(1/5))
```

```
qplot(color, price/carat, data=cheap, geom="boxplot")
```