The Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade Database

Voyages

www.slavevoyages.org

The Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade Database

SPSS CODEBOOK

Expanded Dataset
2016 Edition

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Introduction

The Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade Database expanded dataset contains three types of variables: 1) technical variables; 2) data variables; and 3) imputed variables. **Technical variables** assign a unique identification number to each trans-Atlantic slaving voyage (the basic unit of analysis), keep track of changes since publication of the database on CD-ROM in 1999, and provide voyage groupings used for purposes of computing two key imputed variables, the total number of slaves embarked (SLAXIMP) and disembarked (SLAMIMP). **Data variables** comprise those variables whose values come directly from historical records. **Imputed variables** either are computed from data variables (such as slave mortality rates) or infer data not found in existing documentation on the basis of patterns observed in data variables (such as embarkations on slave voyages on ships of similar tonnage and rigging in the same period of time). Assumptions made in imputing variables are explained at some length in the introduction to *The Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade: A Database on CD-ROM*, eds. David Eltis, Stephen D. Behrendt, David Richardson, and Herbert S. Klein (Cambridge, 1999), and in David Eltis, "Construction of the Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade Database: Sources and Methods" (2010), in the section "Understanding the Database" on the *Voyages* website.

The SPSS format of each variable is specified just below its label. F stands for standard numeric format, A for an alphanumeric or string variable, and DATE for dates entered as yyyy-mm-dd. The number following a letter indicates its width or the number of characters allowed for entering data. Numbers are integers except for ratios and percentages. Their print and write format is usually F8.5, indicating a width of 8 characters of which 5 follow the decimal point.

1. Technical variables

VOYAGEID   Voyage identification
number Format: F6

EVGREEN   Voyage in 1999 CD-ROM
Format: F1

EVGREEN

Value	Label
1	yes

XMIMPFLAG   Voyage groupings for estimating imputed
slaves Format: F3

XMIMPFLAG

Value	Label
1	Spanish, pre-1626
2	Spanish, 1626-41
3	French, pre-1716
4	Pernambuco, pre-1701
5	Pernambuco, 1701-1800
6	Pernambuco, post-1800
7	Dutch, pre-1650
8	Dutch, 1650-73
9	Dutch, 1674-1730
10	Dutch, post-1730
11	Bahia, pre-1751
14	Bahia, 1801-25
15	Bahia, post-1825
16	Spanish, 1642-62
17	Brig, pre-1751
18	Brig, 1776-1800
19	Brig, 1801-25
20	Brig, 1826-50
21	Brig, post-1850
22	Schooner, pre-1776
23	Schooner, 1776-1800
24	Schooner, 1801-25

XMIMPFLAG

Value	Label
25	Schooner, 1826-50
26	Schooner, 1851-66
27	Curveta, pre-1751
28	Curveta, 1751-75
29	Curveta, 1776-1800
30	Curveta, post-1800
31	Ship, pre-1726
32	Ship, 1726-50
33	Ship, 1751-75
34	Ship, 1776-1800
35	Ship, 1801-25
36	Ship, 1826-1850
37	Ship, post-1850
38	Schooner-brig
39	Smack
40	Patacho
41	Brigantine, pre-1776
42	Brigantine, 1776-1800
43	Brigantine, 1801-25
44	Briganntine, 1825-50
45	Brigantine, post-1850
46	Barque, pre-1826

Value	Label
47	Barque, 1826-50
48	Barque, 1851-75
49	Polacca
50	Pilot
51	Sumaca, pre-1751
52	Sumaca, 1751-76
53	Sumaca, 1776-1800
54	Sumaca, 1800-25
55	Sumaca, 1826-66
56	Felucca
57	Barqua
58	Navio Mercante
59	Chalupa
60	Galera, pre-1751
61	Galera, 1751-76
62	Galera, 1776-1800
63	Galera, 1801-25
64	Galera, post-1850
65	Sloop, pre-1751
66	Sloop, 1751-76
67	Sloop, 1776-1800
68	Sloop, post-1800
69	Steamer
70	Fregata, pre-1726
71	Fregata, 1726-75
73	Fluit
74	Snow, pre-1726
75	Snow, 1726-50
76	Snow, 1751-75
77	Snow, 1776-1800
78	Snow, post-1800
79	Bergantine, pre-1776
80	Bergantine, 1776-1800

Value	Label
81	Bergantine, 1801-25
82	Bergantine, 1826-75
83	Penque
84	Charrua
85	Fregata, post-1800
86	Balandra
87	Paquete
88	late, pre-1826
89	late, post-1825
90	Galeta, pre-1826
91	Galeta, 1826-50
92	Galeta, 1851-75
93	Small craft
94	Buque, pre-1726
95	Buque, 1726-1825
97	Fregata, 1776-1800
98	Brig, 1751-75
99	North America, pre-1851
101	Senegambia, pre-1701
102	Senegambia, 1701-1800
103	Senegambia, post-1800
104	Sierra Leone, pre-1701
105	Sierra Leone, 1701-1800
106	Sierra Leone, post-1800
107	Gold Coast, pre-1701
108	Gold Coast, post-1700
110	B. of Benin, pre-1700
111	B. of Benin, 1700-1800
112	B. of Benin, post-1800
113	B. of Biafra, pre-1700
114	B. of Biafra, 1700-1800
115	B. of Biafra, post-1800
116	W C Africa, pre-1701

XMIMPFLAG

Value	Label
117	WC Africa, 1701-1800
118	WC Africa, post-1800
120	Windward Coast
122	SE. Africa, pre-1701
123	SE. Africa, 1701-1800
124	SE. Africa, post-1800
128	No rig, 1651-75
129	No rig, 1676-1700
130	No rig, 1701-25
131	No rig, 1726-50
132	No rig, 1751-75
133	No rig, 1776-1800
134	No rig, 1801-25
135	No rig, 1826-50
136	No rig, 1851-66
137	US brig, pre-1776
138	US brig, 1776-1800
139	US brig, 1801-25

XMIMPFLAG

Value	Label
140	US brig, post-1825
141	US schooner, pre-1776
142	US schooner, 1776-1800
143	US schooner, 1801-25
145	US schooner, post-1825
146	US ship, pre-1776
147	US ship, 1776-1800
148	US ship, 1801-25
149	US ship, post-1825
150	US brigantine, pre-1776
151	US brigantine, 1776-1825
152	US brigantine, post-1825
154	US barque
155	US sloop
156	US snow
157	Danish, pre-1794
159	Danish, 1794-1806

2. Data variables

A. Ship, Nation, Owners

SHIPNAME   Name of vessel
Format: A60

NATIONAL   Country in which ship registered
Format: F2

The variable name "FLAG" is used instead of "NATIONAL" on the *Voyages* website.

NATIONAL			NATIONAL	
Value	**Label**		**Value**	**Label**
1	Spain		12	Hanse Towns, Brandenburg
2	Uruguay		13	Sweden
4	Portugal		14	Norway
5	Brazil		16	Argentina
7	Great Britain		17	Russia
8	Netherlands		18	Sardinia
9	U.S.A.		19	Mexico
10	France		24	Genoa
11	Denmark			

TONNAGE   Tonnage of
vessel Format: F4

TONTYPE   Definition of ton used in
tonnage Format: F2

TONTYPE				
Value	**Label**		11	Russian
1	Portuguese		12	Danish
2	Brazilian		13	English 1
3	Spanish		14	English 2
4	French		15	English 3
5	U.S.A.		17	English 4
7	Dutch		19	Norwegian
8	HanseTowns, Brandenburg		20	Mexican
			21	English RAC
			22	English pre-1775

RIG   Rig of vessel

Format: F2

RIG	
Value	**Label**
1	Brig
2	Schooner
3	Curveta
4	Ship
5	Schooner-brig
6	Smack
7	Patacho
8	Brigantine
9	Barque
10	Polacca schooner
11	Pailebot
12	Pilot boat
13	Sumaca
14	Yacht
15	Felucca
16	Galliot
17	Cutter
18	Pinnace
19	Launch
20	Barqua
21	Navio mercante
22	Charrua de guerra
23	Chalupa
24	Pollaca
25	Galera
26	Vessel
27	Sloop
28	Steamer
29	Whaler
30	Fregat
31	Barque (Dutch)

RIG	
Value	**Label**
32	Fluit
33	Brik
34	Hoeker
35	Snauw
36	Yaght
37	Pinas
38	Galjoot
39	Hekboot
40	Bergantim
41	Penque
42	Não
43	Corsario
44	Charrua
45	Fregata
46	Charrauinha
47	Balandra
48	Paquete
49	Hyate (iate)
50	Berlin
51	Galeta
52	Lugger
53	Ketch
54	Billd
55	Boat
56	Shalp
57	Pink
58	Hay
59	Dogger
60	Buque
61	Laud
62	Brigue-escuna

RIG	
Value	**Label**
63	Fragatihna
64	Nau-Caravela
65	Lancha
66	Talaveira
67	Batelão
70	Caravela
71	Galeão
75	Faluxo
76	Xixorro

RIG	
Value	**Label**
77	Vasca
80	Pangaio
81	Palla
82	Barca
83	Escaller
84	Filibote
85	Urca
86	Pinnace

GUNS

Guns mounted
Format: F2

YRCONS

Year of vessel's construction
Format: F4

PLACCONS

Place where vessel constructed
Format: F5
See appendix of geographical codes for values

CONSTREG

Region where vessel constructed
Format: F5
See appendix of geographical codes for values

YRREG

Year of vessel's registration
Format: F4

PLACREG

Place where vessel registered
Format: F5
See appendix of geographical codes for values

REGISREG

Region where vessel registered
Format: F5
See appendix of geographical codes for values

OWNERA

First owner of venture
Format: A60

OWNERB

Second owner of venture
Format: A40

OWNERC

Third owner of venture
Format: A40

OWNERD

Fourth owner of venture
Format: A40

7

OWNERE	Fifth owner of venture Format: A40
OWNERF	Sixth owner of venture Format: A40
OWNERG	Seventh owner of venture Format: A40
OWNERH	Eighth owner of venture Format: A40
OWNERI	Ninth owner of venture Format: A4
OWNERJ	Tenth owner of venture Format: A40
OWNERK	Eleventh owner of venture Format: A40
OWNERL	Twelfth owner of venture Format: A40
OWNERM	Thirteenth owner of venture Format: A40
OWNERN	Fourteenth owner of venture Format: A40
OWNERO	Fifteenth owner of venture Format: A40
OWNERP	Sixteenth owner of venture Format: A40

B. Voyage Outcome

FATE	Particular outcome of voyage Format: F3

FATE	
Value	**Label**
1	Voyage completed as intended
2	Shipwrecked or destroyed, before slaves embarked
3	Shipwrecked or destroyed, after embarkation of slaves or during slaving
4	Shipwrecked or destroyed, after disembarkation
5	Shipwrecked or destroyed - unspecified
6	Captured by pirates or privateers - before slaves embarked
7	Captured by pirates or privateers - after embarkation of slaves

FATE

Value	Label
8	Captured by pirates or privateers - after disembarkation
9	Captured by pirates or privateers - unspecified
10	Captured by British - before slaves embarked
11	Captured by British - after embarkation of slaves
12	Captured by British - after disembarkation
13	Captured by British - unspecified
14	Captured by Spanish - before slaves embarked
15	Captured by Spanish - after embarkation of slaves
16	Captured by Spanish - after disembarkation
17	Captured by Spanish - unspecified
18	Captured by Dutch - before slaves embarked
19	Captured by Dutch - after embarkation of slaves
20	Captured by Dutch - after disembarkation
21	Captured by Dutch - unspecified
22	Captured by Portuguese - before slaves embarked
23	Captured by Portuguese - after embarkation of slaves
24	Captured by Portuguese - Americas after disembarkation
25	Captured by Portuguese - unspecified
26	Captured - unspecified
27	Condemned - before slaves embarked
28	Condemned - after embarkation of slaves
29	Condemned - Americas after disembarkation
30	Condemned - unspecified
31	Captured by the Barbary Powers before embarking slaves
39	Destroyed - unspecified
40	Sold
41	Left coast with trading cargo intact
42	Taken by Africans
43	Captured by Cie du Senegal
44	Abandoned and/or sold off Africa
45	Captured unspecified before slaves embarked
46	Captured unspecified after embarkation of slaves
47	Captured unspecified after slaves disembarked

FATE

Value	Label
48	Captured by pirates - slaves sold in Americas from another ship
49	Sold slaves in Americas - subsequent fate unknown
50	Captured by the French - before slaves embarked
51	Captured by the French - after embarkation of slaves
52	Captured by the French - after slaves disembarked
53	Captured by the French - unspecified
54	Condemned in the Americas by British after slaves disembarked
55	Pressed into government service
56	Captured by slaves: ship did not reach the Americas
57	Captured by crew: fate unknown
58	Condemned in the Americas by British before slaves disembarked
59	Bought at least one slave in Africa - subsequent fate unknown
66	Destroyed, lost or sold as result of slave rebellion
67	Taken, retaken and salvaged before reaching African trade site
68	Sold in the Americas after disembarking slaves
69	Cut off by Africans from shore, ship did not reach the Americas
70	Sold in the Americas - not known whether ship brought slaves
71	Captured before disembarking slaves; vessel recaptured or released subsequently
72	Driven off the African Coast with slaves on board
73	Captured by slaves, unknown outcome
74	Captured by crew, did not land slaves in the Americas
75	Lost before reaching Americas: slaves reached port in other ships
76	Some slaves removed by pirates/privateers
77	Arrived in Africa, subsequent fate unknown
78	Captured and recaptured after disembarking slaves
79	Crew mutiny; slaves landed in the Americas
80	Cut off by Africans from shore. Recaptured and landed slaves in Americas
81	Captured by slaves, recaptured and landed slaves in the Americas
82	Captured by slaves, recaptured and landed slaves in the Americas, lost
85	Completed voyage after slaves removed for salvage
86	Ship returned direct to home port after selling slaves to another vessel
87	Taken by slaves, vessel recaptured, unknown outcome

FATE

Value	Label
88	Sold prematurely in Europe after disembarking slaves in the Americas
89	Captured by the crew, slaves sold in Africa
90	Captured by the crew, no slaves taken, crew sold gold in Europe
91	Condemned in Africa with slaves, slaves transshipped/sold
92	Returned direct to Africa after bringing slaves to the Americas
93	Returned to Europe or Americas without obtaining slaves
94	Laid up (disarmed) or broken up in Africa
95	Laid up (disarmed) or broken up in the Americas
96	Either shipwrecked or captured by pirates before slaves taken on board
97	Abandoned or condemned for un-seaworthiness in the Americas
98	Ship and slaves sold in Africa
99	Taken by slaves, recaptured, then ship lost
102	Vice-Admiralty Court, St. Helena, condemned
103	Vice-Admiralty Court, St. Helena, restored
104	Vice-Admiralty Court, British Guiana, condemned
105	Vice-Admiralty Court, British Guiana, restored
106	Vice-Admiralty Court, Cape of Good Hope, condemned
107	Vice-Admiralty Court, Cape of Good Hope, restored
108	Vice-Admiralty Court, Jamaica, condemned
109	Vice-Admiralty Court, Jamaica, restored
110	Vice-Admiralty Court, Sierra Leone, condemned
111	Vice-Admiralty Court, Sierra Leone, restored
112	Vice-Admiralty Court, Barbados, condemned
113	Vice-Admiralty Court, Barbados, restored
114	Vice-Admiralty Court, Mauritius, condemned
115	Vice-Admiralty Court, Mauritius, restored
118	High Court of Admiralty, condemned
119	High Court of Admiralty, restored
120	Court of Mixed Commission, Sierra Leone, condemned
121	Court of Mixed Commission, Sierra Leone, restored
122	Court of Mixed Commission, Havana, condemned
123	Court of Mixed Commission, Havana, restored
124	Court of Mixed Commission, Rio de Janeiro, condemned

FATE

Value	Label
125	Court of Mixed Commission, Rio de Janeiro, restored
126	Court of Mixed Commission, Luanda, condemned
127	Court of Mixed Commission, Luanda, restored
128	Court of Mixed Commission, Cape of Good Hope, condemned
129	Court of Mixed Commission, Cape of Good Hope, restored
130	Lagos, Vice-Admiralty Court, condemned
132	Vice-Admiralty Court, Antigua, condemned
134	Vice-Admiralty Court, Tortola, condemned
135	Vice-Admiralty Court, Tortola, restored
138	Vice-Admiralty Court, unspecified, condemned
139	Vice-Admiralty Court, unspecified, restored
141	Given up to the United States government
142	Arrested by Brazil or given up to the Brazilian government
144	Vice Admiralty Court, Dominica, condemned
148	Vice-Admiralty Court, Bahamas, condemned
149	Vice-Admiralty Court, Bahamas, restored
153	Captured and released without court proceedings
154	Driven or run on shore in the Americas: no court proceedings
155	Given up to the Mexican Government, Veracruz
156	Taken to Genoa and given up to Sardinian authorities
157	Abandoned in Europe after completing voyage
159	Captured by Argentinian privateers after embarkation of slaves
160	Captured by United States before slaves embarked
161	Captured by United States with slaves
162	Captured by United States after slaves disembarked
163	Captured by United States, slave presence unspecified
164	French proceedings initiated in Africa, acquittal
165	French proceedings initiated in Africa, condemned
166	French proceedings initiated in Africa, unknown outcome
170	French proceedings, initiated in unknown location, acquittal
171	French proceedings, initiated in unknown location, condemned
172	French proceedings, initiated in unknown location, unknown outcome
173	French proceedings initiated in Guadeloupe, acquittal

FATE

Value	Label
174	French proceedings initiated in Guadeloupe, condemned
175	French proceedings initiated in Guadeloupe, unknown outcome
176	French proceedings initiated in Martinique, acquittal
177	French proceedings initiated in Martinique, condemned
178	French proceedings initiated in Martinique, unknown outcome
179	French proceedings initiated in Cayenne, acquittal
180	French proceedings initiated in Cayenne, condemned
181	French proceedings initiated in Cayenne, unknown outcome
182	French proceedings initiated in France, acquittal
183	French proceedings initiated in France, condemned
184	French proceedings initiated in France, unknown outcome
185	Detained and condemned in the United States after slaves disembarked
186	Captured by Dutch, slaves turned loose in Africa
187	Captured by Dutch, slaves turned loose in Brazil
188	'Temporarily detained by the Dutch: Voyage allowed to continue with slaves.
189	Slaves removed by Dutch and vessel allowed to continue, subsequent fate unknown
191	Captured by Portuguese and Dutch
192	Captured by Algerian pirates
193	Captured by Turks
194	Captured by British, released
195	Looted by Dutch at Elmina
196	Captured by first by the British and then by the Dutch after slaves embarked
198	Vessel driven back into port of departure by British and voyage aborted
199	Arrived in Brazil and refused permission to disembark
200	Ship and cargo captured by Africans and ship released
201	Ship captured by Haitian navy and slaves released in Haiti
202	Condemned at Gorée by the British
203	Captured by the British, retaken by original crew, completed voyage
204	Captured by pirates after slaves embarked, ship and slaves burned.
205	Captured by English, slaves turned loose on Spanish Main
206	Sold slaves in Africa
207	Sold slaves in Europe, subsequent fate unknown

FATE	
Value	**Label**
208	Left home port, no further record
209	Captured by pirates and burned
210	Looted by pirates, voyage continued
211	Captured by Venezuelans before disembarkation of slaves
212	Captured by the Swedes
213	Captured by the Dominican Republic

RESISTANCE   African
resistance
Format: F1

RESISTANCE	
Value	**Label**
1	Slave Insurrection
2	Vessel attacked from shore
3	Vessel's boats attacked from shore
4	"Cut-off" (meaning unclear)
5	Three or more slaves jumping overboard, missing, or escaped
6	Insurrection planned, but thwarted

C. Voyage Itinerary

*See appendix of geographical codes for
values.*

PORTDEP   Port of departure
Format: F5

EMBPORT   First intended port of embarkation
Format: F5

EMBPORT2   Second intended port of embarkation
Format: F5

EMBREG   First intended region of purchase of slaves
Format: F5

EMBREG2   Second intended region of purchase of
slaves Format: F5

ARRPORT   First intended port of disembarkation
Format: F5

ARRPORT2   Second intended port of disembarkation
Format: F5

REGARR	First intended region of slave landing Format: F5
REGARR2	Second intended region of slave landing Format: F5
NPPRETRA	Number of ports of call prior to buying slaves Format: F3
PLAC1TRA	First place of slave purchase Format: F5
PLAC2TRA	Second place of slave purchase Format: F5
PLAC3TRA	Third place of slave purchase Format: F5
REGEM1	First region of embarkation of slaves Format: F5
REGEM2	Second region of embarkation of slaves Format: F5
REGEM3	Third region of embarkation of slaves Format: F5
NPAFTTRA	Port of call before Atlantic crossing Format: F3
NPPRIOR	Number of ports of call in Americas prior to sale of slaves Format: F1
SLA1PORT	First place of slave landing Format: F5
ADPSALE1	Second place of slave landing Format: F5
ADPSALE2	Third place of slave landing Format: F5
REGDIS1	First region of slave landing Format: F5
REGDIS2	Second region of slave landing Format: F5
REGDIS3	Third region of slave landing Format: F5
PORTRET	Place at which voyage ended Format: F5

RETRNREG	Region of return Format: F5
RETRNREG1	Broad region of return Format: F5

D. Voyage Dates

DATEDEPA	Day that voyage began Format: F2
DATEDEPB	Month that voyage began Format: F2
DATEDEPC	Year that voyage began Format: F4
D1SLATRA	Day that slave purchase began Format: F2
D1SLATRB	Month that slave purchase began Format: F2
D1SLATRC	Year that slave purchase began Format: F4
DLSLATRA	Day that vessel left last slaving port Format: F2
DLSLATRB	Month that vessel left last slaving port Format: F2
DLSLATRC	Year that vessel left last slaving port Format: F4
DATARR32	Day of first disembarkation of slaves Format: F2
DATARR33	Month of first disembarkation of slaves Format: F2
DATARR34	Year of first disembarkation of slaves Format: F4
DATARR36	Day of arrival at second place of landing Format: F2
DATARR37	Month of arrival at second place of landing Format: F2
DATARR38	Year of arrival at second place of landing Format: F4

DATARR39	Day of third disembarkation of slaves Format: F2	
DATARR40	Month of third disembarkation of slaves Format: F2	
DATARR41	Year of third disembarkation of slaves Format: F4	
DDEPAM	Day of departure from last place of landing Format: F2	
DDEPAMB	Month of departure from last place of landing Format: F2	
DDEPAMC	Year of departure from last place of landing Format: F4	
DATARR43	Day on which voyage completed Format: F2	
DATARR44	Month in which voyage completed Format: F2	
DATARR45	Year in which voyage completed Format: F4	
DATE_DEP	Date that voyage began Format: Date10	
DATE_BUY	Date that slave purchase began Format: Date10	
DATE_LEFTAFR	Date that vessel left last slaving port Format: Date10	
DATE_LAND1	Date that slaves landed at first place Format: Date10	
DATE_LAND2	Date that slaves landed at second place Format: Date10	
DATE_LAND3	Date that slaves landed at third place Format: Date10	
DATE_DEPAM	Date ship left on return voyage Format: Date10	
DATE_END	Date when voyage completed Format: Date10	
VOYAGE	Length of Middle Passage in days Format: F3	

E. Captain and Crew

CAPTAINA   First captain's name
                        Format: A60

CAPTAINB   Second captain's name
                        Format: A40

CAPTAINC   Third captain's name
                        Format: A40

CREW 1   Crew at voyage outset
                        Format: F3

CREW 2   Crew at departure from last port of slave
                        purchase Format: F3

CREW 3   Crew at first landing of slaves
                        Format: F2

CREW 4   Crew when return voyage began
                        Format: F2

CREW 5   Crew at end of voyage
                        Format: F2

CREW   Number of crew unspecified
                        Format: F3

SAILD1   Crew died before first place of trade in Africa
                        Format: F2

SAILD2   Crew died while ship was on African coast
                        Format: F2

SAILD3   Crew died during Middle Passage
                        Format: F2

SAILD4   Crew died in the Americas
                        Format: F2

SAILD5   Crew died on return voyage
                        Format: F2

CREW DIED   Crew died during complete voyage
                        Format: F3

NDESERT   Total number of crew deserted
                        Format: F2

F. Slaves (numbers)

SLINTEND   Slaves intended from first port of purchase
                          Format: F4

SLINTEN2   Slaves intended from second port of purchase
                          Format: F4

NCAR13   Slaves carried from first port of purchase
                          Format: F4

NCAR15   Slaves carried from second port of purchase
                          Format: F4

NCAR17   Slaves carried from third port of purchase
                          Format: F4

TSLAVESP   Total slaves purchased
                          Format: F4

TSLAVESD   Total slaves on board at departure from last slaving
                          port Format: F4

SLAARRIV   Total slaves arrived at first port of disembarkation
                          Format: F4

SLAS32   Slaves disembarked at first place
                          Format: F4

SLAS36   Slaves disembarked at second place
                          Format: F4

SLAS39   Slaves disembarked at third place
                          Format: F4

G. Slaves (characteristics)

Data variables on age and gender are based on the terminology in documents that describe the composition of slave cargoes. "Adults" and "Children" mean that gender was unspecified, and "Males" and "Females" that age was unspecified.

MEN1   Men embarked at first port of purchase
                          Format: F3

WOMEN1   Women embarked at first port of
                          purchase Format: F3

BOY1   Boys embarked at first port of purchase
                          Format: F3

GIRL1   Girls embarked at first port of purchase
                          Format: F3

ADULT1   Adults embarked at first port of purchase
         Format: F3

CHILD1   Children embarked at first port of
         purchase Format: F3

INFANT1   Infants embarked at first port of
         purchase Format: F3

MALE1   Males embarked at first port of purchase
         Format: F3

FEMALE1   Females embarked at first port of
         purchase Format: F3

MEN2   Men who died on Middle Passage
         Format: F3

WOMEN2   Women who died on Middle Passage
         Format: F3

BOY2   Boys who died on Middle Passage
         Format: F3

GIRL2   Girls who died on Middle Passage
         Format: F3

ADULT2   Adults who died on Middle Passage
         Format: F3

CHILD2   Children who died on Middle Passage
         Format: F3

MALE2   Males who died on Middle Passage
         Format: F3

FEMALE2   Females who died on Middle Passage
         Format: F3

MEN3   Men disembarked at first place of landing
         Format: F3

WOMEN3   Women disembarked at first place of
         landing Format: F3

BOY3   Boys disembarked at first place of l
         anding Format: F3

GIRL3   Girls disembarked at first place of landi
         ng Format: F3

ADULT3   Adults disembarked at first place of
         landing Format: F3

CHILD3   Children disembarked at first place of landi
                ng Format: F3

INFANT3   Infants disembarked at first place of landing
                Format: F3

MALE3   Males disembarked at first place of landing
                Format: F3

FEMALE3   Females disembarkedat first place of
                landing Format: F3

MEN4   Men embarked at second port of purchase
                Format: F3

WOMEN4   Women embarked at second port of
                purchase Format: F3

BOY4   Boys embarked at second port of purchase
                Format: F3

GIRL4   Girl embarked at second port of purchase
                Format: F3

ADULT4   Adults embarked at second port of
                purchase Format: F3

CHILD4   Children embarked at second port of
                purchase Format: F3

INFANT4   Infants embarked at second port of
                purchase Format: F3

MALE4   Males embarked at second port of purchase
                Format: F3

FEMALE4   Females embarked second port of
                purchase Format: F3

MEN5   Men embarked at third port of purchase
                Format: F3

WOMEN5   Women embarked at third port of purchase
                Format: F3

BOY5   Boys embarked at third port of purchase
                Format: F3

GIRL5   Girls embarked at third port of purchase
                Format: F3

ADULT5   Adults embarked at third port of purchase
                Format: F3

CHILD5   Children embarked at third port of purchase
                Format: F3

MALE5	Males embarked at third port of purchase Format: F3

FEMALE5	Females embarked at third port of purchase Format: F3

MEN6	Men disembarked at second place of landing Format: F3

WOMEN6	Women disembarked at second place of landing Format: F3

BOY6	Boys disembarked at second place of landing Format: F3

GIRL6	Girls disembarked at second place of landing Format: F3

ADULT6	Adults disembarked at second place of landing Format: F3

CHILD6	Children disembarked at second place of landing Format: F3

MALE6	Males disembarked at second place of landing Format: F3

FEMALE6	Females disembarked at second place of landing Format: F3

SLADAFRI	Slaves deaths before leaving Africa Format: F3

SLADVOY	Slaves deaths between Africa and the Americas Format: F4

SLADAMER	Slaves deaths between arrival and sale Format: F3

H. Sources

SOURCEA	First source of information Format: A60

SOURCEB	Second source of information Format: A50

SOURCEC	Third source of information Format: A50

SOURCED	Fourth source of information Format: A50

SOURCE	Fifth source of information	Format: A50
SOURCEF	Sixth source of information	Format: A50
SOURCEG	Seventh source of information	Format: A50
SOURCEH	Eighth source of information	Format: A50
SOURCEI	Ninth source of information	Format: A50
SOURCEJ	Tenth source of information	Format: A50
SOURCEK	Eleventh source of information	Format: A50
SOURCEL	Twelfth source of information	Format: A40
SOURCEM	Thirteenth source of information	Format: A40
SOURCEN	Fourteenth source of information	Format: A40
SOURCEO	Fifteenth source of information	Format: A40
SOURCEP	Sixteenth source of information	Format: A40
SOURCEQ	Seventeenth source of information Format: A40	
SOURCER	Eighteenth source of information	Format: A40

3. Imputed variables

A. Ship, Nation, Owners

NATINIMP   Imputed country in which ship registered
                  Format: F2

                  The variable name "FLAG*" is used instead of "NATINIMP" on the *Voyages* website.

NATINIMP	
Value	**Label**
3	Spain / Uruguay
6	Portugal / Brazil
7	Great Britain
8	Netherlands
9	U.S.A.
10	France
15	Denmark / Baltic
30	Other

TONMOD   Tonnage standardized on British measured tons,
                  1773-1835 Format: F7.1

B. Voyage Outcome

FATE2   Outcome of voyage for
                  slaves Format: F1

FATE2	
Value	**Label**
1	Slaves disembarked Americas
2	No slaves embarked
3	Slaves disembarked in Africa or Europe
4	Slaves perished with ship
5	Slaves embarked, transshipped or no further record
6	No information on slaves
7	Slaves embarked but not disembarked in Europe or America

FATE3   Outcome of voyage if vessel captured Format: F2

FATE3	
Value	**Label**
1	Natural hazard
2	Pirate/priv ateer action
3	British
4	Spanish
5	Dutch
6	Portuguese
8	French
9	US
10	African

FATE3	
Value	**Label**
11	Crew action
12	Brazil
13	Captor unspecified
14	Not captured
15	Unknown
16	Haitians
17	Venezuela
18	Sweden

FATE4   Outcome of voyage for owner Format: F2

FATE4	
Value	**Label**
1	Delivered slaves for original owners
2	Original goal thwarted (natural hazard)
3	Original goal thwarted (human agency)
4	Unknown outcome

C. Voyage Itinerary

See appendix of geographical codes for values.

PTDEPIMP   Imputed port where voyage began Format: F5

DEPTREGIMP   Imputed region where voyage began Format: F5

DEPTREGIMP1   Imputed broad region where voyage began Format: F5

MAJBUYPT   Principal place of slave purchase Format: F5

MJBYPTIMP   Imputed principal place of slave purchase
                   Format: F5

MAJBYIMP   Imputed principal region of slave purchase
                   Format: F5

MAJBYIMP1   Imputed broad region of slave purchase
                   Format: F5

MAJSELPT   Principal port of slave disembarkation
                   Format: F5

MJSLPTIMP   Imputed principal port of slave disembarkation
                   Format: F5

MJSELIMP   Imputed principal region of slave
                   disembarkation Format: F5

MJSELIMP1   Imputed broad region of slave disembarkation
                   Format: F5

D. Voyage Dates

YEARDEP   Year voyage began (imputed)

                   Format: F4

YEARAF   Year departed Africa (imputed)
                   Format: F4

YEARAM   Year of arrival at port of disembarkation (imputed)
                   Format: F4

YEAR5   5-year period in which voyage occurred
                   Format: F3

YEAR10   Decade in which voyage occurred
                   Format: F3

YEAR25   Quarter-century in which voyage occurred
                   Format: F3

YEAR100   Century in which voyage occurred
                   Format: F4

VOY1IMP   Voyage length from home port to disembarkation (days)
                   Format: F5

VOY2IMP   Voyage length from leaving Africa to disembarkation
                   (days) Format: F5

E. Captain and Crew

No imputed variables

F. Slaves (numbers)

SLAXIMP   Imputed total slaves
embarked Format: F5

SLAMIMP   Imputed total slaves
disembarked Format: F5

G. Slaves (characteristics)

ADLT1IMP   Imputed number of adults embarked
Format: F4

CHIL1IMP   Imputed number of children embarked
Format: F4

MALE1IMP   Imputed number of males embarked
Format: F4

FEML1IMP   Imputed number of females embarked
Format: F4

SLAVMAX1   Total slaves embarked with age and gender identified
Format: F4

SLAVEMA1   Total slaves embarked with age identified
Format: F4

SLAVEMX1   Total slaves embarked with gender identified
Format: F4

MENRAT1   Percentage of men among embarked slaves
Format: F8.5

WOMRAT1   Percentage of women among embarked slaves
Format: F8.5

BOYRAT1   Percentage of boys among embarked slaves
Format: F8.5

GIRLRAT1   Percentage of girls among embarked slaves
Format: F8.5

CHILRAT1   Child ratio among embarked slaves
Format: F8.5

MALRAT1   Male ratio among embarked slaves
Format: F8.5

ADLT2IMP   Imputed number of adults who died on Middle Passage
Format: F4

CHIL2IMP   Imputed number of children who died on Middle
Passage Format: F4

MALE2IMP Imputed number of males who died on Middle Passage
Format: F4

FEML2IMP Imputed number of females who died on Middle Passage
Format: F4

ADLT3IMP Imputed number of adults landed
Format: F4

CHIL3IMP Imputed number of children landed
Format: F4

MALE3IMP Imputed number of males landed
Format: F4

FEML3IMP Imputed number of females landed
Format: F4

SLAVMAX3 Total slaves identified by age and gender among landed
slaves Format: F4

SLAVEMA3 Total slaves identified by age among landed slaves
Format: F4

SLAVEMX3 Total slaves identified by gender among landed slaves Format:
F4

MENRAT3 Percentage of men among landed slaves
Format: F8.5

WOMRAT3 Percentage of women among landed slaves
Format: F8.5

BOYRAT3 Percentage of boys among landed slaves
Format: F8.5

GIRLRAT3 Percentage of girls among landed slaves
Format: F8.5

CHILRAT3 Child ratio among landed slaves
Format: F8.5

MALRAT3 Male ratio among landed slaves
Format: F8.5

MEN7 Imputed number of men at departure or arrival
Format: F4

WOMEN7 Imputed number of women at departure or arrival
Format: F4

BOY7 Imputed number of boys at departure or arrival
Format: F4

GIRL7 Imputed number of girls at departure or arrival
Format: F4

ADULT7   Imputed number of adults at departure or arrival
                    Format: F4

CHILD7   Imputed number of children at departure or arrival
                    Format: F4

MALE7   Imputed number of males at departure or arrival
                    Format: F4

FEMALE7   Imputed number of females at departure or arrival
                    Format: F4

SLAVMAX7   Total slaves identified by age and gender at departure or arrival
                    Format: F4

SLAVEMA7   Total slaves identified by age at departure or arrival
                    Format: F4

SLAVEMX7   Total slaves identified by gender at departure or arrival
                    Format: F4

MENRAT7   Percentage of men at departure or arrival
                    Format: F8.5

WOMRAT7   Percentage of women at departure or arrival
                    Format: F8.5

BOYRAT7   Percentage of boys at departure or arrival
                    Format: F8.5

GIRLRAT7   Percentage of girls at departure or arrival
                    Format: F8.5

CHILRAT7   Child ratio at departure or arrival
                    Format: F8.5

MALRAT7   Male ratio at departure or arrival
                    Format: F8.5

TSLMTIMP   Imputed number of slaves embarked for mortality calculation
                    Format: F4

VYMRTIMP   Imputed slave deaths during Middle Passage
                    Format: F4

VYMRTRAT   Slave mortality rate (slave deaths / slaves embarked)
                    Format: F8.5

JAMCASPR   Average price of slaves standardized on sterling cash price of prime slaves sold in
                    Jamaica Format F8.2

APPENDIX: Geographical Codes

All geographical variables use a 5-digit set of codes where the first digit indicates broad region, the second and third digits indicate a specific region within the broad region, and the fourth and fifth digits indicate a place (port or location) within a specific region. The data variable for all geographical locations is a port or place mentioned in historical records. In general, spelling reflects the language of the region where the port or place is located during the time period of the slave trade. The terms "port" and "place" are used interchangeably. An effort has been made to combine alternative spellings into a single code so that each code represents a distinct place. A "port unspecified" code for region is used when historical records mention only a region without specifying the port or place within it. In the version of Trans- Atlantic Slave Trade Database on the *Voyages* website, region and broad region are imputed automatically using the first five digits of the geographical code, as explained above.

However, in the expanded dataset, the regional code is in a few special cases different from that implied by a code for a particular place. This happens when a place was under different jurisdictions in different periods of time: for example, Jamaica and Bonaire in the sixteenth century, when they were Spanish colonies before becoming English and Dutch respectively in the seventeenth century. Other cases are Demerara and Berbice, which were Dutch before 1796 and British thereafter. In this example, the two places are coded at the regional level as Dutch and British, depending on date of arrival of slave ships, although the specific code for Berbice is within Dutch Guiana (32250) and for Demerara within the British Guianas (35304).

Non-geographical codes are used to explain, for certain variables, why geographic information is missing.

Relationships between Geographic Variables for Different Stages of a Slave Voyage

Stage of voyage	Port or place	Region	Broad Region
Place where vessel constructed	placcons	constreg	
Place where vessel registered	placreg	regisreg	
Port of departure	portdep		
Imputed port where voyage began	ptdepimp	deptregimp	deptregimp1
First intended port of embarkation	embport	embreg	
Second intended port of embarkation	embport2	embreg2	
First place of slave purchase	plac1tra	regem1	
Second place of slave purchase	plac2tra	regem2	
Third place of slave purchase	plac3tra	regem3	
Principal port of slave purchase	majbuypt		
Imputed principal place of slave purchase	mjbyptimp	majbyimp	majbyimp1
Port of call before Atlantic crossing	npafttra		
First intended port of disembarkation	arrport	regarr	
Second intended port of disembarkation	arrport2	regarr2	
First place of slave landing	sla1port	regdis1	
Second place of slave landing	adpsale1	regdis2	
Third place of slave landing	adpsale2	regdis3	
Principal port of slave disembarkation	majselpt		
Imputed principal place of slave disembarkation	mjslptimp	mjselimp	mjselimp1

Stage of voyage	Port or place	Region	Broad Region
Port at which voyage ended	portret	retrnreg	retrnreg1

Broad Regions

Value	Broad region
10000	Europe
20000	Mainland North America
30000	Caribbean
40000	Spanish American Mainland
50000	Brazil
60000	Africa
80000	Other

Specific Regions

10000 Europe	
Value	Specific region (country or colony)
10100	Spain
10200	Portugal
10300	Great Britain
10400	England
10500	Scotland
10600	Ireland
10700	France
10800	Netherlands
10900	Denmark
11000	Northern Germany
11100	Belgium
11200	Norway
11300	Sweden
11400	Italy
11500	Russia
11600	Mediterranean

20000 Mainland North America

Value	Specific region (country or colony)
20100	Rhode Island
20200	Maine
20300	New Hampshire
20400	Massachusetts
20500	Connecticut
20600	New York
20700	Delaware
20800	New Jersey
20900	Pennsylvania
21000	Maryland
21100	Virginia
21200	North Carolina
21300	South Carolina
21400	Georgia
21500	Florida
21600	Gulf coast
21700	Canada
21900	Other North America

30000 Caribbean

Value	Specific region (country or colony)
31100	Hispaniola
31200	Puerto Rico
31300	Cuba
31400	Other Spanish Caribbean
32100	Dutch Caribbean
32200	Dutch Guianas
32300	Other Dutch Americas
33200	Tortola
33300	Anguilla
33400	Antigua
33500	St. Kitts

30000 Caribbean

Value	Specific region (country or colony)
33600	Nevis
33700	Montserrat
33800	Dominica
34100	St. Lucia
34200	Barbados
34300	St. Vincent
34400	Grenada
34500	Trinidad
34600	Tobago
35100	Jamaica
35200	Bahamas
35300	British Guiana
35400	Honduras
35500	Other British Caribbean
36100	Martinique
36200	Guadeloupe
36300	French Guiana
36400	Saint-Domingue
36500	Other French Caribbean
37000	Danish West Indies
38100	St. Barthélemy (Sweden)
39000	Other Caribbean

40000 Spanish Mainland America

Value	Specific region (country or colony)
41200	Spanish Circum-Caribbean
42000	Rio de la Plata
43000	Peru

50000 Brazil

Value	Specific region (country or colony)
50100	Amazonia

50000 Brazil

Value	Specific region (country or colony)
50200	Bahia
50300	Pernambuco
50400	Southeast Brazil
50500	Other Brazil

60000 Africa

Value	Specific region (country or colony)
60100	Senegambia and offshore Atlantic
60200	Sierra Leone
60300	Windward Coast
60400	Gold Coast
60500	Bight of Benin
60600	Bight of Biafra and Gulf of Guinea islands
60700	West Central Africa and St. Helena
60800	Southeast Africa and Indian Ocean islands
60900	Other Africa

80000 Other

Value	Specific region (country or colony)
80100	East Indies
80200	Americas
80300	Asia e Africa
80400	Spanish Americas
80500	British Americas
80600	India
80700	Non-geographical

Broad Region Value	Broad Region	Specific Region Value	Specific Region (country or colony)	Place Value	Place (port or location)
10000	Europe	10100	Spain	10101	Alicante
				10102	Barcelona
				10103	Bilbao
				10104	Cadiz
				10105	Figuera
				10106	Gibraltar
				10107	La Coruña
				10110	Santander
				10111	Seville
				10112	San Lucar
				10113	Vigo
				10114	Malaga
				10199	Spain, port unspecified
10000	Europe	10200	Portugal	10202	Lagos
				10203	Lisbon
				10204	Oporto
				10205	Ilho do Fayal
				10206	Setubal
				10299	Portugal, port unspecified
10000	Europe	10300	Great Britain	10399	Great Britain, port unspecified
10000	Europe	10400	England	10401	Barmouth
				10402	Bideford
				10403	Birkenhead
				10404	Bristol
				10405	Brixham
				10406	Broadstairs
				10407	Cawsand
				10408	Chepstow
				10409	Chester
				10410	Colchester
				10411	Cowes

10412	Dartmouth
10413	Deptford
10414	Dover
10415	Exeter
10416	Folkstone
10417	Frodsham
10418	Gainsborough
10419	Greenwich
10420	Guernsey
10421	Harwich
10422	Hull
10423	Ilfracombe
10424	Ipswich
10425	Isle of Man
10426	Isle of Wight
10427	Jersey
10428	Kendal
10429	King's Lynn
10430	Lancaster
10431	Lindale
10432	Liverpool
10433	London
10434	Lyme
10436	Maryport
10437	Milford Haven
10438	New Shoreham
10439	Newcastle upon Tyne
10440	Newnham
10441	North Shields
10442	Northam
10443	Norwich
10444	Padstowe
10445	Parkgate
10446	Piel of Foulney
10447	Plymouth

10448	Poole
10449	Portsery
10450	Portsmouth
10451	Poulton
10452	Preston
10453	Ramsgate
10454	Ravenglass
10455	River Thames
10456	Rochester
10457	Rotherhithe
10458	Rye
10459	Scarborough
10460	Sheerness
10461	Shields
10462	Shoreham
10463	Sidmouth
10464	Southampton
10466	Stockton
10467	Stockwithe
10468	Sunderland
10469	Teignmouth
10470	Topsham
10471	Torbay
10472	Wales
10473	Whitby
10474	Whitehaven
10476	Workington
10477	Yarmouth
10478	Youghal
10479	Conway
10480	Falmouth (Eng.)
10481	Lymehouse (London)
10482	St Osyth
10483	Woodbridge
10484	Workington

				10499	England, port unspecified
10000	Europe	10500	Scotland	10501	Airth
				10502	Borrowstounness
				10503	Dundee
				10504	Glasgow
				10505	Greenock
				10506	Leith
				10507	Lough Neagh
				10508	Montrose
				10509	Ross
				10510	Saltcoats
				10511	Largo, Fifeshire
				10512	Dumfries
				10513	Point Askaig
				10599	Scotland, port unspecified
10000	Europe	10600	Ireland	10601	Cork
				10602	Dublin
				10603	Dungarvan
				10604	Galway
				10605	Kinsale
				10606	Limerick
				10607	Londonderry
				10608	Ringsend
				10609	Strangford
				10610	Waterford
				10611	Wexford
				10612	Belfast
				10613	Coleraine
				10699	Ireland, port unspecified
10000	Europe	10700	France	10702	Bayonne
				10703	Bordeaux
				10704	Brest
				10705	Calais
				10706	Camaret
				10707	Dieppe

				10708	Dinard
				10709	Dunkerque
				10710	Honfleur
				10711	Ile de Batz
				10712	La Rochelle
				10713	Le Havre
				10714	Les Sables
				10715	Lorient
				10716	Marseille
				10717	Mediterranean coast (France)
				10718	Mindin
				10719	Morlaix
				10720	Nantes
				10721	Paimboeuf
				10722	Port Louis
				10723	Quimper
				10724	Rochefort
				10725	Saint-Brieuc
				10726	Saint-Malo
				10727	Saint-Nazaire
				10728	Saint-Tropez
				10729	Sète
				10730	Vannes
				10799	France, port unspecified
10000	Europe	10800	Netherlands	10810	Amsterdam
				10821	Enkhuizen
				10822	Hoorn
				10827	Zaandam
				10828	Zuider Zee
				10829	Texel
				10830	Rotterdam
				10831	Dordrecht
				10832	Maze
				10833	Moerdijk
				10834	Hellevoetsluis

				10840	Zeeland
				10850	Middelburg
				10851	Vlissingen
				10852	Veere
				10853	Zeeland or Middelburg
				10860	Groningen
				10861	Stad en Lande
				10899	Netherlands, port unspecified
10000	Europe	10900	Denmark	10901	København
				10902	Husum
				10903	Helsingør
				10999	Denmark, port unspecified
10000	Europe	11000	Northern Germany	11001	Pillau
				11002	Elbe
				11003	Emden
				11004	Hamburg
				11005	Hanover
10000	Europe	11100	Belgium	11101	Antwerp
				11102	Flanders
				11103	Brugge
				11199	Belgium, port unspecified
10000	Europe	11200	Norway	11201	Tønsberg
				11202	Bergen
10000	Europe	11300	Sweden	11301	Göteborg
				11399	Sweden, port unspecified
10000	Europe	11400	Italy	11401	Genova
				11402	Napoli
				11404	Trieste
10000	Europe	11500	Russia	11501	Kronstadt
				11502	Odessa
10000	Europe	11600	Mediterranean	11601	Sardinia
				11699	Mediterranean, port unspecified
20000	Mainland North America	20100	Rhode Island	20101	Bristol (RI)
				20102	Little Compton

				20103	Newport
				20104	North Kingston
				20105	Providence
				20106	Tiverton
				20107	Warren
				20199	Rhode Island, port unspecified
20000	Mainland North America	20200	Maine	20201	Bath
				20202	Berwick
				20203	Biddeford
				20204	Calais (Maine)
				20205	Camden
				20207	Freeport
				20208	Portland
				20209	Prospect
				20210	Richmond
				20211	Robbinston
				20212	Rockland
				20213	Sheepscutt River
				20214	Wiscasset
				20215	Kittery Point
				20216	Orrington
				20217	Penobscot
20000	Mainland North America	20300	New Hampshire	20301	Piscataqua
				20302	Portsmouth (NH)
				20303	North Hampton
				20399	New Hampshire, port unspecified
20000	Mainland North America	20400	Massachusetts	20401	Massachusetts Bay
				20402	Amesbury
				20403	Arundel
				20404	Boston
				20405	Chatham
				20406	Cohasset

				20407	Dighton
				20408	Duxbury
				20409	Freetown (Mass.)
				20410	Georgetown (Mass.)
				20411	Hingham
				20412	Kingston (Mass.)
				20413	Marblehead
				20414	Marshfield
				20415	New Bedford
				20416	Newbury
				20417	Salem
				20418	Salisbury
				20419	Salfatudas
				20420	Scituate
				20421	Swansea
				20422	Weymouth
				20423	Charlestown
				20424	Newburyport
				20425	Nantucket
				20499	Massachusetts, port unspecified
20000	Mainland North America	20500	Connecticut	20501	Bridgeport
				20502	Guildford
				20503	Haddam
				20504	New Haven
				20505	New London
				20506	Middletown
				20507	Hartford
				20508	Fairfield
				20509	Killingworth
				20510	Weathersfield
				20599	Connecticut, port unspecified
20000	Mainland North America	20600	New York	20601	Brookhaven
				20602	Long Island

				20603	Sag Harbor
				20699	New York
20000	Mainland North America	20700	Delaware	20701	Wilmington (Del.)
				20799	Delaware, port unspecified
20000	Mainland North America	20800	New Jersey	20801	Delaware River
				20802	Eastern New Jersey
				20803	Milwell
				20804	Perth Amboy
				20805	Wharton
				20806	Burlington
				20807	Newark
				20899	New Jersey, port unspecified
20000	Mainland North America	20900	Pennsylvania	20901	Marcus Hook
				20902	Philadelphia
				20999	Pennsylvania, port unspecified
20000	Mainland North America	21000	Maryland	21001	Annapolis
				21002	Baltimore
				21003	North Potomac
				21004	Oxford
				21005	Pamunkey
				21006	Patuxent
				21007	Talbot County
				21008	Wye River
				21009	Cecil County
				21010	Choptank
				21011	Pocomoke
				21012	St. Mary's River
				21099	Maryland, port unspecified
20000	Mainland North America	21100	Virginia	21101	Elizabeth River
				21102	Hampton

				21103	Lower James River
				21104	Norfolk
				21105	Northampton County
				21106	Potomac river
				21107	Rappahannock
				21108	South Potomac
				21109	Upper James River
				21110	Williamsburg
				21111	York River
				21112	Vatt (location undetermined)
				21113	Accomac
				21114	Urbanna
				21199	Virginia, port unspecified
20000	Mainland North America	21200	North Carolina	21201	Bertie County
				21202	Chowan river
				21203	New Bern
				21204	Hyde County
				21205	Roanoke
				21206	Beaufort, NC
				21207	Brunswick
				21208	Cape Fear
				21209	Edenton
				21210	Wilmington
				21299	North Carolina, port unspecified
20000	Mainland North America	21300	South Carolina	21301	Beaufort
				21302	Charleston
				21304	Georgetown (SC)
				21399	South Carolina, port unspecified
20000	Mainland North America	21400	Georgia	21401	Savannah
				21402	Sunbury
				21403	Tybee Island
				21404	Cumberland Island

				21499	Georgia, port unspecified
20000	Mainland North America	21500	Florida	21501	St. Augustine
				21502	Pensacola
				21503	Amelia Island
				21504	Key West
				21505	Indian River
				21506	East Florida
				21599	Florida, port unspecifed
20000	Mainland North America	21600	Gulf coast	21601	New Orleans
				21602	La Balise
				21603	Louisiana
				21604	Biloxi
				21605	Mississippi
				21606	Mobile
				21699	Gulf Coast, port unspecifed
20000	Mainland North America	21700	Canada	21701	Quebec
				21702	New Brunswick
				21703	St. John
				21704	Newfoundland
				21705	Nova Scotia
				21706	Halifax
				21707	Mahone Bay
				21708	Roseway, NS
20000	Mainland North America	21900	Other North America	21901	Newport and Boston
				21902	Newport and Salem
				21903	New England
				21904	Carolinas
				21905	Chesapeake
				21999	USA, location unspecified
30000	Caribbean	31100	Hispaniola	31102	Isabela
				31103	Monte Christi

				31104	Samana
				31106	San(to) Domingo
				31107	Ocoa
				31108	Nizao
				31109	Puerto de Plata
				31110	Isla Saona
				31199	Hispaniola, unspecified
30000	Caribbean	31200	Puerto Rico	31201	San Juan
				31299	Puerto Rico, port unspecified
30000	Caribbean	31300	Cuba	31301	Bahia Honda
				31302	Banes
				31303	Cabanas
				31304	Caibarien
				31305	Canasí
				31306	Cardenas
				31307	Cienfuegos
				31308	Cuba, south coast
				31309	Cuba, west coast
				31310	Estuary of River Guane
				31311	Guanimar
				31312	Havana
				31313	Isla de Pinas
				31314	Magari, Manzanillo
				31315	Mariel
				31316	Matanzas
				31317	Matanzas province, north
				31318	Matanzas province, south
				31319	Nuevitas
				31320	Puerto Padre
				31321	Sagua
				31322	San Juan de los Remedios
				31323	Santiago de Cuba
				31324	Trinidad de Cuba
				31326	Batabanó
				31327	Baracoa

				31328	Punta Macurijes
				31399	Cuba, port unspecified
30000	Caribbean	31400	Other Spanish Caribbean	31499	Spanish Caribbean, unspecified
30000	Caribbean	32100	Dutch Caribbean	32110	Curaçao
				32120	Aruba
				32130	Bonaire
				32140	St. Maarten
				32141	Cul de Sac (St. Maarten)
				32150	St. Eustatius
				32199	Dutch Caribbean, colony unspecified
30000	Caribbean	32200	Dutch Guianas	32201	Guiana
				32202	Nova Zeelandia (Wild Coast)
				32230	Essequibo
				32240	Suriname
				32241	Paramaribo
				32250	Berbice
				32299	Dutch Guianas, colony unspecified
30000	Caribbean	32300	Other Dutch Americas	32399	Other Dutch Americas, colony unspecified
30000	Caribbean	33200	Tortola	33299	Tortola, port unspecified
30000	Caribbean	33300	Anguilla	33399	Anguilla, port unspecified
30000	Caribbean	33400	Antigua	33401	Saint John (Antigua)
				33499	Antigua, port unspecified
30000	Caribbean	33500	St. Kitts	33599	St. Kitts, port unspecified
30000	Caribbean	33600	Nevis	33601	Newcastle (Nevis)
				33699	Nevis, port unspecified
30000	Caribbean	33700	Montserrat	33799	Montserrat, port unspecified
30000	Caribbean	33800	Dominica	33801	Roseau
				33802	St. Marc, Dominica
				33899	Dominica, port unspecified
30000	Caribbean	34100	St. Lucia	34199	St. Lucia, port unspecified
30000	Caribbean	34200	Barbados	34201	King's Harbour
				34202	Speightstown
				34299	Barbados, port unspecified

30000	Caribbean	34300	St. Vincent	34399	St. Vincent, port unspecified
30000	Caribbean	34400	Grenada	34499	Grenada, port unspecified
30000	Caribbean	34500	Trinidad	34599	Trinidad, port unspecified
30000	Caribbean	34600	Tobago	34601	Zion Hill
				34699	Tobago, port unspecified
30000	Caribbean	35100	Jamaica	35101	Annotto Bay
				35102	Antonia (a) Port Antonio
				35103	Black River
				35104	Falmouth (Jamaica)
				35105	Lucea (a) St. Lucea
				35106	Martha Brae
				35107	Montego Bay
				35108	Morant Bay
				35109	Port Maria
				35110	Port Royal
				35111	Saint Ann's Bay
				35112	Savanna la Mar
				35113	Spanish Town
				35114	Kingston (Jamaica)
				35199	Jamaica, port unspecified
30000	Caribbean	35200	Bahamas	35201	New Providence
				35202	Turk's Island
				35203	Nassau
				35204	Cat Island, Bahamas
				35205	Exuma
				35206	Heneague, Bahamas
				35299	Bahamas, port unspecified
30000	Caribbean	35300	British Guiana	35301	Cumingsberg
				35302	Stabroek
				35304	Demerara
				35305	Kingston (Demerera)
				35399	British Guiana, port unspecified
30000	Caribbean	35400	Honduras	35401	Mosquito Shore
				35402	Trujillo
				35499	Honduras, port unspecified

30000	Caribbean	35500	Other British Caribbean	35502	Antigua or Dominica
				35503	Barbados and Jamaica
				35504	Dominica or Jamaica
				35505	Jamaica or St. Kitts
				35507	British Leewards
				35508	Bermuda
				35509	Hamilton (Bermuda)
				35510	Becquia
				35511	Grand Caymans
				35512	Providence Island
				35599	British Caribbean, colony unspecified
30000	Caribbean	36100	Martinique	36101	Fort-Royale
				36102	Saint-Pierre
				36199	Martinique, port unspecified
30000	Caribbean	36200	Guadaloupe	36201	Basse-Terre
				36202	Pointe-à-Pitre
				36203	Marie-Galante
				36299	Guadeloupe, port unspecified
30000	Caribbean	36300	French Guiana	36301	Cayenne
				36302	Oyapock
30000	Caribbean	36400	Saint-Domingue	36401	Tortuga (a) Saltatudas
				36402	Arcahaie
				36403	Cap Français
				36404	Cayes (Les)
				36405	Cul-de-Sac
				36406	Fort Dauphin
				36407	Jacmel
				36408	Jérémie
				36409	Léogane
				36410	Môle Saint Nicolas
				36411	Petit-Goâve
				36412	Port-au-Prince
				36413	Port-de-Paix
				36414	Saint-Marc

				36415	Île à Vache
				36416	Cap Tiberon
				36499	Saint-Domingue, port unspecified
30000	Caribbean	36500	Other French Caribbean	36599	French Caribbean, colony unspecified
30000	Caribbean	37000	Danish West Indies	37010	St. Croix
				37020	St. Thomas
				37030	St. John (Virgin Islands)
				37040	Spanish Town (Virgin Islands)
				37099	Danish West Indies, colony unspecified
40000	Caribbean	38100	St. Barthélemy (Sweden)	38101	Gustavia (St. Barthélemy)
				38199	St. Barthélemy, port unspecified
40000	Caribbean	39000	Other Caribbean	39001	Caribbean (colony unspecified)
				39002	West Indies (colony unspecified)
40000	Spanish Mainland Americas	41200	Spanish Circum-Caribbean	41201	New Spain
				41202	Campeche
				41203	Veracruz
				41204	Guatemala
				41205	Santo Tomas
				41206	Portobelo
				41207	Cartagena
				41208	Santa Marta
				41210	Venezuela
				41211	Borburata
				41212	Caracas
				41213	Cumana
				41214	La Guaira
				41215	Margarita
				41216	Orinoko
				41217	Rio de la Hacha
				41218	Darien
				41219	Nombre de Dios

				41220	Rattan (a) Roatán
				41221	Puerto Cabello
				41299	Spanish Circum-Caribbean,unspecified
40000	Spanish Mainland Americas	42000	Rio de la Plata	42001	Buenos Aires
				42002	Montevideo
				42003	Colonia de Sacramento
				42004	Maldonado
				42099	Rio de la Plata, port unspecified
40000	Spanish Mainland Americas	43000	Peru	43001	Lima
50000	Brazil	50100	Amazonia	50102	Maranhão
				50103	Pará
				50104	Guajano
				50105	Rio Amazona
50000	Brazil	50200	Bahia	50201	Pôrto Seguro
				50202	Rio Real
				50203	Rio São Francisco
				50204	Taipu
				50299	Bahia, port unspecified
50000	Brazil	50300	Pernambuco	50301	Alagoas province
				50302	Ilha de Itamaric
				50303	Maceió
				50304	Catuamo and Maria Farinha
				50305	Porto de Galinhas
				50306	Paraíba
				50307	Rio Grande do Norte
				50309	Fernando de Noronha
				50399	Pernambuco, port unspecified
50000	Brazil	50400	Southeast Brazil	50402	Baía de Botafogo
				50403	Baía de Sepetiba
				50404	Cabo de Búzios
				50405	Cabo Frio

				50406	Campos
				50407	Cananéia
				50408	Copacabana
				50409	Dois Rios
				50410	Ilha de Paquetá
				50411	Ilha das Palmas
				50412	Ilha Grande
				50413	Ilha de Lobes
				50414	Ilha de Marambaia
				50416	Macaé
				50417	Mangaratiba
				50418	Maricá
				50419	Paranaguá
				50420	Parati
				50421	Ponta Negro
				50422	Rio de Janeiro
				50423	Rio de Janeiro province
				50424	Rio de Janeiro, Sao Paulo, Santa Catarina
				50426	Rio Grande do Sul Province
				50427	Rio São Jeso
				50428	Santos
				50430	São Sebastião
				50431	Santa Catarina (a) St. Catherines
				50433	Ubatuba
				50434	Vitória
				50499	Southeast Brazil, port unspecified
50000	Brazil	50500	Other Brazil	50599	Brazil, region unspecified
60000	Africa	60100	Senegambia and offshore Atlantic	60101	Albreda
				60102	Arguim
				60103	Bissagos
				60104	Bissau
				60105	Cacheu
				60106	Casamance
				60107	Galam

				60108	Gambia
				60109	Gorée
				60110	James Fort
				60111	Joal, or Saloum River
				60112	Oibo
				60113	Portudal
				60114	Portuguese Guinea
				60115	Rio Bolola
				60116	Rio Bramiah
				60117	Rio Grande
				60118	Saint-Louis
				60119	French Africa (Gorée or Senegal)
				60126	Cape Verde Islands
				60127	Santa Catarina do Fogo
				60128	Madeira
				60129	Azores
				60130	Senegal
				60141	Canary Islands
				60142	Tenerife
				60199	Senegambia and offshore Atlantic, port unspecified
60000	Africa	60200	Sierra Leone	60201	Banana Islands
				60202	Bance Island (Ben's Island)
				60203	Ben's Island
				60204	Cacandia
				60205	Côte de Malaguette (runs through to Cape Palmas on Windward Coast)
				60206	Delagoa
				60207	Freetown
				60208	Gallinhas
				60209	Garraway Roads
				60210	Iles de Los
				60211	Iles Plantain
				60212	Rio Nunez
				60213	Rio Pongo

				60214	Scarcies
				60216	Settra Kou
				60217	Sherbro
				60218	Siraboom
				60219	Sugary (Siekere)
				60220	Sierra Leone estuary
				60241	Mano
				60242	River Kissey
				60299	Sierra Leone, port unspecified
60000	Africa	60300	Windward Coast	60301	Barason
				60302	Bassa
				60303	Batoa
				60304	Bercou
				60305	Cap des Palmes
				60306	Cape Mount (Cape Grand Mount)
				60307	Cape Petit Mount
				60308	Cape Grand Mount
				60309	Cape Lahou
				60310	Cess
				60311	Grand Cess
				60312	Petit Cess
				60313	Dembia
				60314	Drouin
				60315	Grand Bassa
				60316	Little Bassa
				60317	Grand Bassam
				60318	Grand Junk
				60319	Little Junk
				60320	Mano
				60321	Grand Mesurado
				60322	Petit Mesurado
				60324	Rio Assini
				60325	Rio Cavalie
				60326	Rio Sinou
				60327	River Kissey

				60328	Sassandra
				60329	Grand Sestos
				60330	Rock Sestos
				60331	St. Paul
				60332	Tabou
				60333	Trade Town
				60334	Liberia
				60335	Ivory Coast
				60336	Young Sestos
				60337	Little Sestos
				60338	Kru Settra
				60339	Cape Palmas
				60340	Settra Kru
				60399	Windward Coast, port unspecified
60000	Africa	60400	Gold Coast	60402	Danish Gold Coast
				60403	Acoda (Akka or Acquida)
				60404	Accra
				60405	Alampo
				60407	Anomabu and Apam
				60408	Anomabu
				60409	Apammin
				60410	Apollonia
				60411	Axim
				60412	Cape Coast Castle
				60413	Chama
				60414	Christiansborg
				60415	Elmina
				60416	Eva
				60417	Kormantine
				60418	Lagoo
				60419	Mouree
				60420	Ningo
				60421	Rio Volta
				60422	Sekondi
				60423	Siekere

				60424	Tantumquerry
				60425	Wiamba
				60426	Gold Coast from Kormatine to Accra
				60427	Gold Coast east of Kormantine
				60428	Pokesoe (Princes Town)
				60429	Boutry
				60430	Bercou
				60499	Gold Coast, port unspecified
60000	Africa	60500	Bight of Benin	60501	Benin
				60502	Costa da Mina
				60503	Aghway
				60504	Agora
				60505	Amokou
				60506	Ardra
				60507	Badagry
				60508	Dixcove
				60509	Epe
				60510	Popo
				60511	Little Popo
				60512	Grand Popo
				60513	Ife
				60514	Jacquin
				60515	Whydah
				60516	Keta
				60517	Lagos, Onim
				60518	Lamo River
				60519	Lay
				60520	Legas
				60521	Oerê
				60522	Pataquery
				60523	Porto Novo
				60524	Rio Forcados
				60525	Rio Nazareth
				60526	Rio Nun
				60599	Bight of Benin, port unspecified

60000	Africa	60600	Bight of Biafra and Gulf of Guinea islands	60601	Andony
				60602	Barabalemo
				60603	Bilbay
				60604	Bimbia
				60605	Bonny
				60607	Bundy
				60608	Calabar
				60609	Cameroons
				60610	Cameroons River
				60611	Cape Baxos
				60612	Cap Lopez
				60613	Cap Lopez And Cabo Santa Catarina
				60614	Cape Lopez and Annobon
				60615	Corisco
				60616	Corisco and Princes Island
				60617	Fockey
				60618	Forke
				60619	Formosa
				60620	Gabon
				60621	Liverpool River
				60622	New Calabar
				60623	Quaqua
				60624	River Brass
				60625	River del Rey
				60626	Timbeys
				60627	Rio Nazareth
				60660	Gulf of Guinea islands
				60661	Annobon
				60662	Epee and Princes Islands
				60663	Fernando Po
				60664	Fernando Po and Cameroons
				60665	Fernando Po and Princes Islands
				60666	Juda and Princes Islands

				60667	Juda, Epee, Princes Island, and Annobon
				60668	Princes Island
				60669	Princes Island and Annobon
				60670	Princes Island and Cape Lopez
				60671	Princes Island and São Tomé
				60672	Principe, Cap Lopez, Annobon
				60673	São Tomé
				60674	São Tomé and Annobon
				60675	São Tomé and Cape Lopez
				60676	São Tomé or Princes Island
				60677	Costa de Africa (mainland coast around S Tome/Principe)
				60699	Bight of Biafra and Gulf of Guinea Islands, port unspecified
60000	Africa	60700	West Central Africa and St. Helena	60701	Alecuba
				60702	Ambona
				60703	Ambriz
				60704	Ambrizete
				60705	Barra de Cariba, Luanda
				60706	Bengo
				60707	Benguela
				60708	Benguela Velho
				60709	Boary
				60710	Bomara
				60711	Cabinda
				60712	Cabo Lopo Gonçalves
				60713	Cape Mole
				60714	Cape Padroon
				60715	Coanza River
				60716	Congo North
				60717	Congo River
				60718	Rio Zaire
				60719	Grenada Point
				60720	Iron Point

				60721	Kacongo
				60722	Kilongo
				60723	Liverpool River
				60724	Loango
				60725	Malembo
				60726	Mayumba
				60727	Metrueba
				60728	Mossulo, Luanda
				60729	Mpinda
				60730	Nova Redonda
				60731	Penido
				60732	Quicombo
				60733	Salinas
				60734	Luanda
				60735	Rio Dande (N of Luanda)
				60740	St. Helena
				60741	Soyo
				60799	West Central Africa and St. Helena, port unspecified
60000	Africa	60800	Southeast Africa and Indian Ocean islands	60801	Anghoza River
				60802	Cabo Delgado
				60803	Cape of Good Hope
				60805	Costa Leste Occidental
				60806	Ibo
				60807	Inhambane
				60808	Quirimba
				60809	Kilwa
				60810	Lourenço Marques
				60811	Madagascar
				60812	Mauratan
				60813	Morondova
				60814	Port Dauphin
				60815	St. Mary's Island

				60816	Tulia
				60817	Mocambo
				60819	Momboza or Zanzibar
				60820	Mozambique
				60821	Pomba, Monfia
				60822	Quilimane
				60823	Sofala
				60824	St. Lawrence
				60826	Zanzibar
				60831	Mascarene Islands
				60832	Bourbon
				60833	Ile de France
				60834	Port-Louis
				60836	Johanna Island
				60837	Mauritius (Ile de France)
				60838	Ascension, Assomption, and Bourbon
				60899	Southeast Africa and Indian Ocean islands, port unspecified
60000	Africa	60900	Other Africa	60901	Princes Island and Elmina
				60902	Angola (possibly New Calabar)
				60903	Senegambia or Sierra Leone
				60908	West of Cape Apolonia
				60909	Angola to Ardra
				60912	Windward + Ivory + Gold + Benin
				60913	C.C. Castle and Windward
				60914	Gold Coast + Bight of Benin + Bight of Biafra
				60915	Bights
				60916	Windward Coast (Nunez - Assini)
				60917	Gold Coast, Fr. definition
				60981	Causacoo (location undetermined)
				60982	Cape St Martha (location undetermined)
				60983	Casnasonis (location undetermined)
				60984	Massa (location undetermined)
				60985	Touau-Toro (location undetermined)

				60986	Cape Logas (location undetermined)
				60999	Africa., port unspecified
80000	Other	80100	East Indies	80199	East Indies, port unspecified
80000	Other	80200	Americas	80299	Americas, port unspecified
80000	Other	80300	Asia e Africa	80399	Asia e Africa, port unspecified
80000	Other	80400	Spanish Americas	80401	Spanish American Mainland, port unspecified
				80499	Spanish Americas, port unspecified
80000	Other	80500	British Americas	80501	Kingston, Savannah, Maryland
				80599	British Americas, port unspecified
80000	Other	80600	India	80601	Bengal
				80602	Goa
				80603	Calcutta
				80604	Basse Indres
80000	Other	80700	Non-geographical	80703	British plantations
				80704	Non-British
				80705	Captured by WIC
				80706	Captured interloper
				80707	Prize (unknown place)
				80708	Prize (taken from Dutch)
				80709	Prize (taken from French)
				80710	Prize (taken from Spanish)
				80711	Sold at sea to another vessel
				80712	Wreck
				80713	Slaves rescued at sea from a shipwreck
				80714	Prize (taken from Portuguese)
				80715	Prize (taken from USA)