Please cite as:

Pierrot, D., Epitalon, J.-M., Orr, J.C., Lewis, E., and Wallace, D. W. R., MS Excel program developed for CO2 system calculations — version 3.0, (2021), GitHub repository, https://github.com/dpierrot/co2sys\_xl

CO2Sys Excel Version History

Previous versions (2007): CO2sys\_macro\_PC.xls and CO2sys\_macro\_MAC.xls

. Two separate files for PC and MAC versions.

Version 1.0 (10 Octobre 2011): CO2Sys\_2011.xls
Combined PC and MAC versions of previous macro into one file working on both platforms.

Difference with old formulation is not numerically significant.

- . Matched formulation of Uppstrom's Total Boron with Matlab program (same numerical results).
  - . Added option of Total Boron from Lee et al., 2010
  - . Added a few formulations for K1, K2:
    - Cai and Wang, 1998
    - Lueker et al., 2000
    - Mojica Prieto et al., 2002
    - Millero et al., 2002
    - Millero et al., 2006
    - Millero, 2010
  - Updated the INFO section
  - . Added the Macro Version History option in INFO Sheet.
- . Version number is displayed in cell B2 when the About this Macro option in INFO Sheet is selected.

Version 2.1 (18 September 2012): C02Sys v2.1.xls

. Corrected an error in the code which affected the results when the constants of 'Millero et. al., 2002'

and 'Millero, 2010' were selected.

. References to 'Cai and Wang, 2008' have been corrected to 'Cai and Wang, 1998'

Incorporated version number in the name of the file
and removed it from the "INFO" sheet (see v.2.0)

Special Version 2.1 (03 May 2015): C02Sys\_v2.1 NH3-H2S

Added option to include NH3 and H2S in the calculations of Alkalinity.

- NH3 constants were taken from the [Clegg Whitfield 1995 Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, Vol. 59, No. 12. pp. 2403–2421] paper referenced in the Bell et al (2007) article. Their values are valid from S=[0-40] and T=[-2-40] oC].
- H2S constants were taken from Millero et. al. (1988) Limnol. Oceanogr. 33,269–274 and are valid from S=[0-40] and T=[0-35 oC]
- Pressure correction taken from Millero (1983)
   "Influence of Pressure on Chemical Processes in the Sea" (the Millero 1995 had typos)
- . Bug fix: added code to prevent calculation of pH (fromTATC or fromTAfCO2) from getting stuck in infinite loop of alternatively negative and positive delta pHs.(taken from version 2.3 on 14 November 2016)
- . Bug fix: Corrected handling of -999 in data. would skip line at first encountered -999 in CO2 parameter. Would also not handle -999 in output conditions. (taken from version 2.3 on 11/18/2016)
- . Bug fix: KH2S from Yao Millero was actually given on Total Scale and not Seawater scale. Corrected in the code. Also cleaned up the code. (12/14/2016)
- . Issue fix: Added a check to stop iterations of pH estimation after 10,000 loops and flag data (pH did not converge). (12/14/2016)
- . Issue fix: data flag is now in proper column and text color is red when flagged (12/14/2016)

Version 2.2 (27 October 2015):  $C02sys\_v2.2xls$  - based on regular v2.1 (no H2S-NH3)

- . Added the choice of 'Perez and Fraga, 1987' for KF
- . Added the 'SubFlags' and 'Red data rows':

If Pressure, Phosphate or Silica is '-999',

calculations will be performed with 0 instead of -999

and the resulting row of data will be colored in red. The 'SubFlag' column at the end will state the reason.

Version 2.3 (14 December 2016): C02sys\_v2.3.xls - based on regular v2.2 (no H2S-NH3)

- Corrected output format of results
- . Bug fix: added code to prevent calculation of pH (fromTATC or fromTAfCO2) from getting stuck in infinite loop of alternatively negative and positive delta pHs.
- . Bug fix: Corrected handling of -999 in data. would skip line at first encountered -999 in CO2 parameter. Would also not handle -999 in output conditions. (11/18/2016)

- . Bug fix: Corrected coloring of problematic line in red and expanded "results" range to clear to include flag in last column. (11/18/2016)
- Issue fix: Added a check to stop iterations of pH estimation after 10,000 loops and flag data (pH did not converge). (12/14/2016)
- . Issue fix: data flag is now in proper column and text color is red when flagged (12/14/2016)
- . found numvar misspelled as "numbar". Doesn't seem to create issue. Fixed anyway (05/13/2019)
- Special Version 2.3 (14 December 2016): C02sys\_v2.3 NH3-H2S.xls based on regular v2.3 (no H2S-NH3) dated (12/14/2016)
- . See changes made to version 2.3 dated on 12/14/2016 and before, as well as those made to Special version 2.1 (12/14/2016) (called v2.4 on GitHub)
- . found numvar misspelled as "numbar". Doesn't seem to create issue. Fixed anyway (05/13/2019)
- Version 3.0 (15 June 2019): CO2sys\_v3.0.xls based on Special v2.3
- . Updated the info about the macro and the NH4-H2S constants (06/07/2019)
- . Suppressed screen updating when selecting cells on INFO and INPUT sheets (06/07/2019)
- . Bug fix: affected calculation of KF of 'Perez and Fraga, 1987' (lnKF was spelled InKF instead— first letter was an upper case "i" instead of an "L").(07/18/2019)
- . Added Peng's correction of TA for case of input TA, Carbonate.(07/18/2019)
- . pH Scale and Constants used (column R in DATA sheet) are refreshed when activating the DATA sheet. (02/05/2021)