

STATISTICS WORKSHEET-1

Q1 to Q9 have only one correct answer. Choose the correct option to answer your question.

- 1. Bernoulli random variables take (only) the values 1 and 0.
 - a) True
 - b) False

Ans. b) False

- 2 Which of the following theorem states that the distribution of averages of iid variables, properly normalized, becomes that of a standard normal as the sample size increases?
 - a) Central Limit Theorem
 - b) Central Mean Theorem
 - c) Centroid Limit Theorem
 - d) All of the mentioned

Ans. a) Central Limit Theorem

- 3. Which of the following is incorrect with respect to use of Poisson distribution?
 - a) Modeling event/time data
 - b) Modeling bounded count data
 - c) Modeling contingency tables
 - d) All of the mentioned

Ans. b) Modeling bounded count data

- 4. Point out the correct statement.
 - a) The exponent of a normally distributed random variables follows what is called the log- normal distribution
 - b) Sums of normally distributed random variables are again normally distributed even if the variables are dependent
 - c) The square of a standard normal random variable follows what is called chi-squared distribution
 - d) All of the mentioned

Ans. d) All of the mentioned



- 5. random variables are used to model rates.
 - a) Empirical
 - b) Binomial
 - c) Poisson
 - d) All of the mentioned

Ans. c) Poisson

- 6. 10. Usually replacing the standard error by its estimated value does change the CLT.
 - a) True
 - b) False

Ans. b) False

- 7. 1. Which of the following testing is concerned with making decisions using data?
 - a) Probability
 - b) Hypothesis
 - c) Causal
 - d) None of the mentioned

Ans. b) Hypothesis

8. 4. Normalized data are centered at _____ and have units equal to standard deviations of the original data.



- a) 0
- b) 5
- c) 1
- d) 10

Ans. a) 0

- 9. Which of the following statement is incorrect with respect to outliers?
 - a) Outliers can have varying degrees of influence
 - b) Outliers can be the result of spurious or real processes
 - c) Outliers cannot conform to the regression relationship
 - d) None of the mentioned
- Ans. c) Outliers cannot conform to the regression relationship



Q10and Q15 are subjective answer type questions, Answer them in your own words briefly.

10. What do you understand by the term Normal Distribution?

Ans. The normal distribution is a probability distribution that (roughly) describes many common datasets in the real world. It is the most common type of distribution, and it arises naturally in statistics through random sampling techniques.

- 11. How do you handle missing data? What imputation techniques do you recommend?
- 12. What is A/B testing?

Ans. A/B testing is a way to compare the two versions of a variable to find out which performs better in a controlled environment.

- 13. Is mean imputation of missing data acceptable practice?
- 14. What is linear regression in statistics?

Ans. Linear Regression is a statistical method used for analyzing the relationship between a dependent (output) variable and one or more independent (input) variables.

15. What are the various branches of statistics?

Ans. There are 3 branches of statistics-

- 1) Mean
- 2) Mode
- 3) Median

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