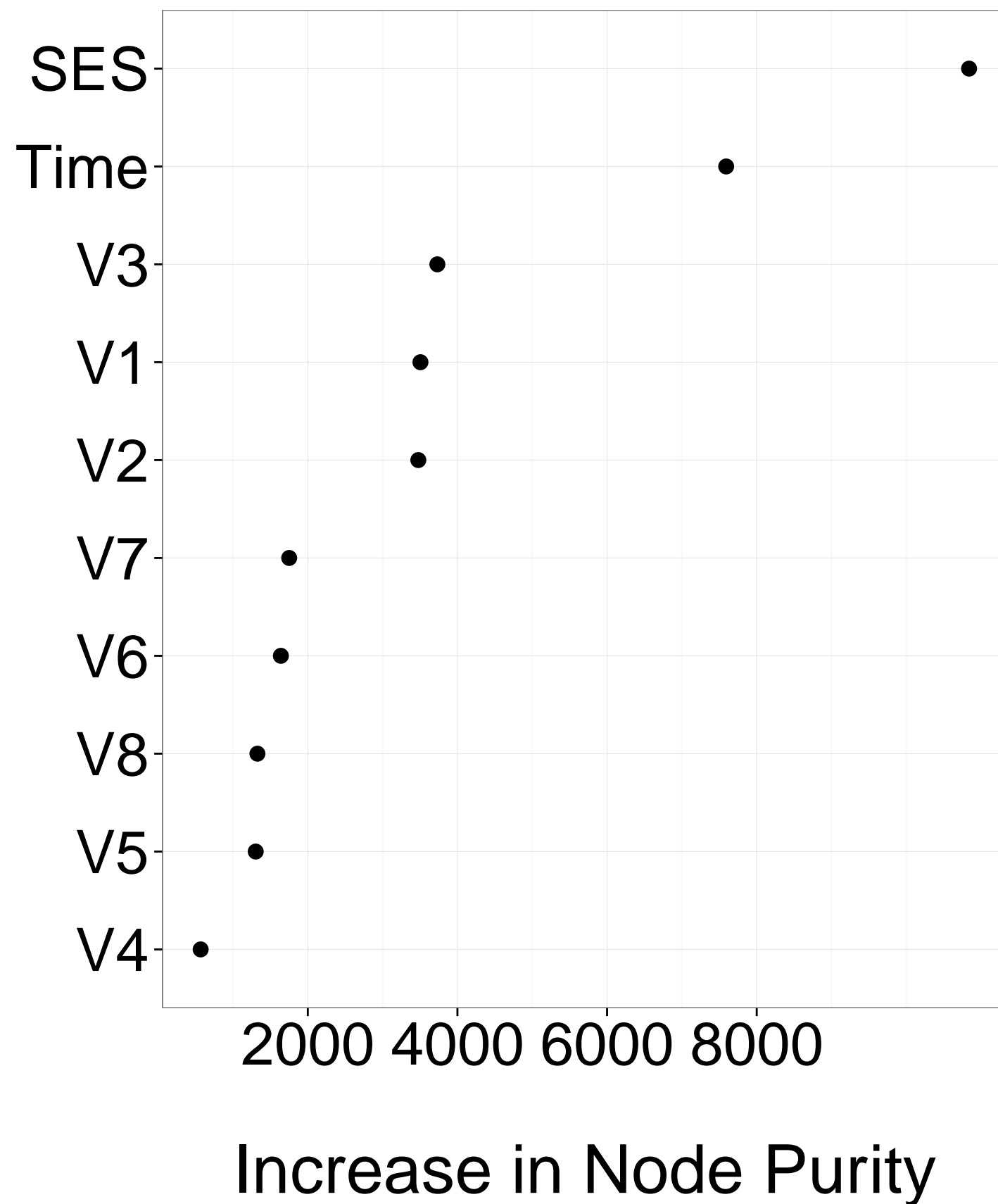


Variable Importance



Partial Dependence

