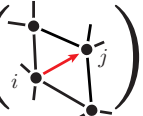

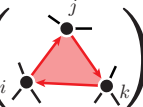
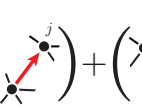
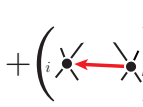

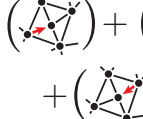

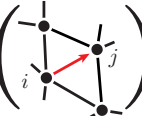
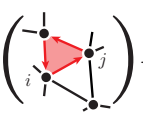


$$\text{a)} \quad \partial \left(\text{Diagram} \right) = 0$$


$$\partial \left(\text{Diagram} \right) = \left(\text{Diagram} \right) - \left(\text{Diagram} \right)$$



$$\partial \left(\text{Diagram} \right) = \left(\text{Diagram} \right) + \left(\text{Diagram} \right) + \left(\text{Diagram} \right)$$




$$\text{b)} \quad d \left(\text{Diagram} \right) = \left(\text{Diagram} \right) + \left(\text{Diagram} \right) + \left(\text{Diagram} \right) + \left(\text{Diagram} \right)$$




$$d \left(\text{Diagram} \right) = \left(\text{Diagram} \right) + \left(\text{Diagram} \right)$$



$$d \left(\text{Diagram} \right) = 0$$
