

Docker Custom Images + Node Server Dockerization Cheatsheet

Learn to build, optimize, and run custom Docker images for Node.js applications like a pro.

1. Folder Structure for a Dockerized Node App

```
my-app/  
├── Dockerfile  
├── .dockerignore  
├── package.json  
├── package-lock.json  
└── index.js
```

2. Create a Custom Docker Image for Node.js App

☒ Sample Optimized **Dockerfile**

```
# 👷 Stage 1: Build  
FROM node:20-alpine AS builder  
  
# Set working directory  
WORKDIR /app  
  
# Install dependencies  
COPY package*.json ./  
RUN npm ci  
  
# Copy source code  
COPY . .  
  
# 🧹 Prune dev dependencies  
RUN npm prune --production  
  
# 🚀 Stage 2: Run  
FROM node:20-alpine  
WORKDIR /app  
  
# Copy from builder stage  
COPY --from=builder /app .  
  
# Set environment and expose port  
ENV NODE_ENV=production  
ENV PORT=8000  
EXPOSE 8000
```

```
# Run the app  
CMD ["npm", "start"]
```

🚫 3. `.dockerignore` File (Very Important!)

```
node_modules  
.dockerignore  
Dockerfile  
npm-debug.log  
.git  
.env
```

Prevents unnecessary files from being copied into your image, reducing build time and size.

⚙️ 4. Build & Run Docker Image for Node App

🏗️ Build the Image

```
# 🛠️ Build with a custom tag  
docker build -t my-node-app .
```

🚀 Run the Container

```
# 🛠️ Run interactively  
docker run -p 8000:8000 my-node-app
```

```
# 🛠️ Run in background  
docker run -d -p 8000:8000 my-node-app
```

📁 Run with Mount (Dev Mode - Hot Reload)

```
docker run -v ${PWD}:/app -p 8000:8000 my-node-app
```

Mounts your current directory inside the container, ideal for development.

5. Inspect, Debug, and Clean Containers

List Containers & Images

```
docker ps          # Running containers
docker ps -a       # All containers
docker images      # Local images
```

Stop & Remove

```
docker stop <id>      # Stop container
docker rm <id>        # Remove container
docker rmi my-node-app # Remove image
```

Exec Into a Container

```
docker exec -it <id> /bin/sh  # Alpine or BusyBox
docker exec -it <id> /bin/bash # Ubuntu-based
```


Logs & Details

```
docker logs <id>      # Show logs
docker inspect <id>    # Low-level config info
docker history my-node-app # See image layers
```

6. Prune & Clean Docker Environment

```
docker container prune # Remove stopped containers
docker image prune     # Remove dangling images
docker volume prune    # Clean volumes
docker system prune -a # Remove all unused data
```

7. Best Practices for Custom Docker Images

Practice	Benefit
Use <code>alpine</code> base	Reduces image size drastically 

Practice	Benefit
Multi-stage builds	Keep final image clean & minimal 📦
Set <code>.dockerignore</code>	Avoid bloat, faster builds ⚡
Cache dependencies	Speeds up builds ⚙️
Pin base image versions	Prevents future breaking changes 🔒
Avoid root user	Increases container security 🛡️
Clean caches in <code>RUN</code> steps	Reduces leftover junk 🗑️

🚀 8. Example Node.js Server (`index.js`)

```
// index.js
const express = require('express');
const app = express();

const PORT = process.env.PORT || 8000;

app.get('/', (req, res) => {
  res.send('Hello from Dockerized Node Server 🚀');
});

app.listen(PORT, () => {
  console.log(`Server running on http://localhost:${PORT}`);
});
```

🔍 9. Image Size Analyzer Tools

```
docker history my-node-app      # View layers and size
docker image inspect my-node-app

# Use Dive CLI tool
dive my-node-app

# Use DockerSlim to shrink it
docker-slim build my-node-app
```







🔧 10. Docker Compose (Bonus)

```
# docker-compose.yml
version: '3.8'
services:
```

```
web:
  build: .
  ports:
    - "8000:8000"
  volumes:
    - ./app
  environment:
    - NODE_ENV=production
```

```
# Run with:
docker-compose up --build
```

☑ Summary of Key Docker Commands for Node Server

Task	Command
 Build Image	<code>docker build -t my-node-app .</code>
 Run Container	<code>docker run -p 8000:8000 my-node-app</code>
 View Running	<code>docker ps</code>
 Stop Container	<code>docker stop <id></code>
 Prune Containers	<code>docker container prune</code>
 Clean All	<code>docker system prune -a</code>

🎁 Bonus Tip

💡 To auto-rebuild and restart on file changes during dev:

```
npm install -D nodemon
```

Update `package.json`:

```
"scripts": {
  "start": "node index.js",
  "dev": "nodemon index.js"
}
```

Then in Dockerfile:

```
RUN npm install --only=production  
# OR use dev mode in compose
```
