```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.ComponentModel;
using System.Data;
using System.Drawing;
using System.Linq;
using System.Text;
using System.Threading.Tasks;
using System. Windows. Forms;
namespace Final_Grade_Calculator
{
  public partial class MainForm: Form
    // Declare commonly used variables in public
    int noQuizzes;
    double sumQuizMark;
    double avgQuizMark;
    public MainForm()
      InitializeComponent();
    }
    // When clicking Quit Button, application exits
    private void quitButton_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
    {
      Application.Exit();
    }
```

```
// When clicking the arrow(transfer) button,
    private void transferTextButton_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
      double quizMark; // Declare the quizMark
      // If user enters non-numeric value in the quizMarkTextbox,
      if (!double.TryParse(quizMarkTextbox.Text, out quizMark))
      {
        // Show the error message below, and allow user to re-enter again
        MessageBox.Show("Missing or invalid non-numeric quiz mark.\nThe value must be
NUMERIC.");
        return;
      }
      // If user enters outside-of-range[0,100] value in the quizMarkTextbox,
      if (quizMark < 0 | | quizMark > 100)
      {
        // Show the error message below, and allow user to re-enter again
        MessageBox.Show("Invalid quiz mark.\nThe value entered is outside of range [0,100]");
        return;
      }
      // When user enters the numeric value in between 0 and 100,
      // Show the value entered in multilineQuizMarkTextbox line by line.
      // When the value is transfered, user's cursor will be re-focused again on
      // the empty quizMarkTextbox, to enter the next quiz mark.
      multilineQuizMarkTextbox.AppendText(quizMarkTextbox.Text + Environment.NewLine);
      quizMarkTextbox.Text = "";
```

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quizMarkTextbox.Select();
}
// When clicking 'Reset Quiz Marks' button,
private void resetQuizMarksButton_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
  // Make multilineQuizMarkTextbox empty, and reset the sum or
  // average value of quiz marks.
  multilineQuizMarkTextbox.Text = "";
  sumQuizMark = 0;
  avgQuizMark = 0;
  // Focus on quizMarkTextbox
  quizMarkTextbox.Select();
}
// When clicking 'Calculate Grade' button,
private void calculateGradeButton_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
  // Assign the value for the number of Quizzes.
  noQuizzes = multilineQuizMarkTextbox.Lines.Count() - 1;
  // Declare variables
  double max = 0;
  double min = 0;
  double midMark;
  double finalMark;
  double totalMark;
  string letterGrade;
```

```
// Validate if at least one quiz mark is included.
if (noQuizzes < 1)
{
  MessageBox.Show("At least one quiz mark is needed.\nPlease Try again.");
  return;
}
// Validate midterm & finalterm marks;
// For both midterm and finalterm marks, check
// IF user enters no value or non-numeric value, or
// IF user enters outside-of-range[0,100] value.
// In such cases, show the relevant error messages to the user.
if (!double.TryParse(midtermTextbox.Text, out midMark))
  MessageBox.Show("Missing or invalid midterm mark.");
  return;
}
if (midMark < 0 | | midMark > 100)
{
  MessageBox.Show("Mid-term mark entered is outside of range [0,100]");
  return;
}
if (!double.TryParse(finaltermTextbox.Text, out finalMark))
{
  MessageBox.Show("Missing or invalid finalterm mark.");
  return;
}
```

```
if (finalMark < 0 | | finalMark > 100)
  MessageBox.Show("Final-term mark entered is outside of range [0,100]");
  return;
}
// Validate calculations on quizzes;
// Allow the user to drop the lowest and the highest quiz marks
// ONLY if the number of quizzes is 5 or more
// In case of dropping the lowest and the highest quiz marks
if (noQuizzes >= 5 && dropCheckbox.Checked == true)
{
  // Get the highest(max) and the lowest(min) quiz marks
  for (int i = 0; i < noQuizzes; i++)
    if (i==0)
    {
      max = double.Parse(multilineQuizMarkTextbox.Lines[i]);
      min = double.Parse(multilineQuizMarkTextbox.Lines[i]);
    }
    else
    {
      if ( double.Parse(multilineQuizMarkTextbox.Lines[i]) > max )
      {
         max = double.Parse(multilineQuizMarkTextbox.Lines[i]);
      }
      if (double.Parse(multilineQuizMarkTextbox.Lines[i]) < min)
```

```
{
        min = double.Parse(multilineQuizMarkTextbox.Lines[i]);
      }
    }
    // Calculate the sum of total quiz marks,
    // by adding each line of quiz mark in multilineQuizMarkTextbox
    sumQuizMark += double.Parse(multilineQuizMarkTextbox.Lines[i]);
  }
  // Calculate the average of quiz marks;
  // Since the highest(max) and the lowest(min) marks are excluded,
  // the number of quizzes has to be decuted by 2.
  avgQuizMark = (double)(sumQuizMark - max - min) / (noQuizzes - 2);
}
// In case of NOT dropping the lowest and the highest quiz marks
else
{
  // Calculate the sum of total quiz marks,
  // by adding each line of quiz mark in multilineQuizMarkTextbox
  for (int i = 0; i < noQuizzes; i++)
  {
    sumQuizMark += double.Parse(multilineQuizMarkTextbox.Lines[i]);
  }
  // Calculate the average of quiz marks
  avgQuizMark = (double)sumQuizMark / noQuizzes;
}
```

```
// Calculate Total Mark, by weighting the average quiz mark,
// mid-term mark, and the final-term mark differently.
totalMark = 0.2 * avgQuizMark + 0.3 * midMark + 0.5 * finalMark;
// Convert Total Mark to Letter Grade
if (totalMark >= 95 && totalMark <= 100)
{
  letterGrade = "A+";
}
else if (totalMark >= 90 && totalMark < 95)
{
  letterGrade = "A";
}
else if (totalMark >= 85 && totalMark < 90)
  letterGrade = "A-";
}
else if (totalMark >= 80 && totalMark < 85)
{
  letterGrade = "B+";
}
else if (totalMark >= 75 && totalMark < 80)
{
  letterGrade = "B";
}
else if (totalMark >= 70 && totalMark < 75)
  letterGrade = "B-";
```

```
}
else if (totalMark >= 67 && totalMark < 70)
  letterGrade = "C+";
}
else if (totalMark >= 64 && totalMark < 67)
{
  letterGrade = "C";
}
else if (totalMark >= 60 && totalMark < 64)
{
  letterGrade = "C-";
}
else if (totalMark >= 55 && totalMark < 60)
  letterGrade = "D+";
}
else if (totalMark >= 50 && totalMark < 55)
{
  letterGrade = "D";
}
else
  letterGrade = "F";
}
// Output the Total Mark and Letter Grade
letterGradeTextbox.Text = letterGrade;
percentGradeTextbox.Text = $"{totalMark:F2}".ToString();
```

```
// In case user wants to quickly modify midterm, finalterm, or quiz marks
  // that they just entered and re-clicks the 'Calculate Grade' button,
  // reset the value, so that new marks can be used.
  midMark = 0;
  finalMark = 0;
  sumQuizMark = 0;
  avgQuizMark = 0;
  noQuizzes = 0;
  totalMark = 0;
}
// When clicking 'Reset All Marks' button,
private void resetMarksButton_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
  // Reset all values
  quizMarkTextbox.Text = "";
  multilineQuizMarkTextbox.Text = "";
  midtermTextbox.Text = "";
  finaltermTextbox.Text = "";
  percentGradeTextbox.Text = "";
  letterGradeTextbox.Text = "";
  sumQuizMark = 0;
  avgQuizMark = 0;
  noQuizzes = 0;
  dropCheckbox.Checked = false;
}
```

```
// When checking/unchecking 'Drop lowest and highest marks' checkbox,
private void dropCheckbox_CheckedChanged(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    noQuizzes = multilineQuizMarkTextbox.Lines.Count() - 1;

    // IF the number of quizzes is less than 5,
    // Do NOT allow user to 'Drop lowest and highest marks',
    // giving the error message notifying them of why it is not allowed.
    if (noQuizzes < 5)
    {
        MessageBox.Show("This option is available when the numer of quizzes is 5 or more.");
        dropCheckbox.Checked = false;
    }
}
</pre>
```