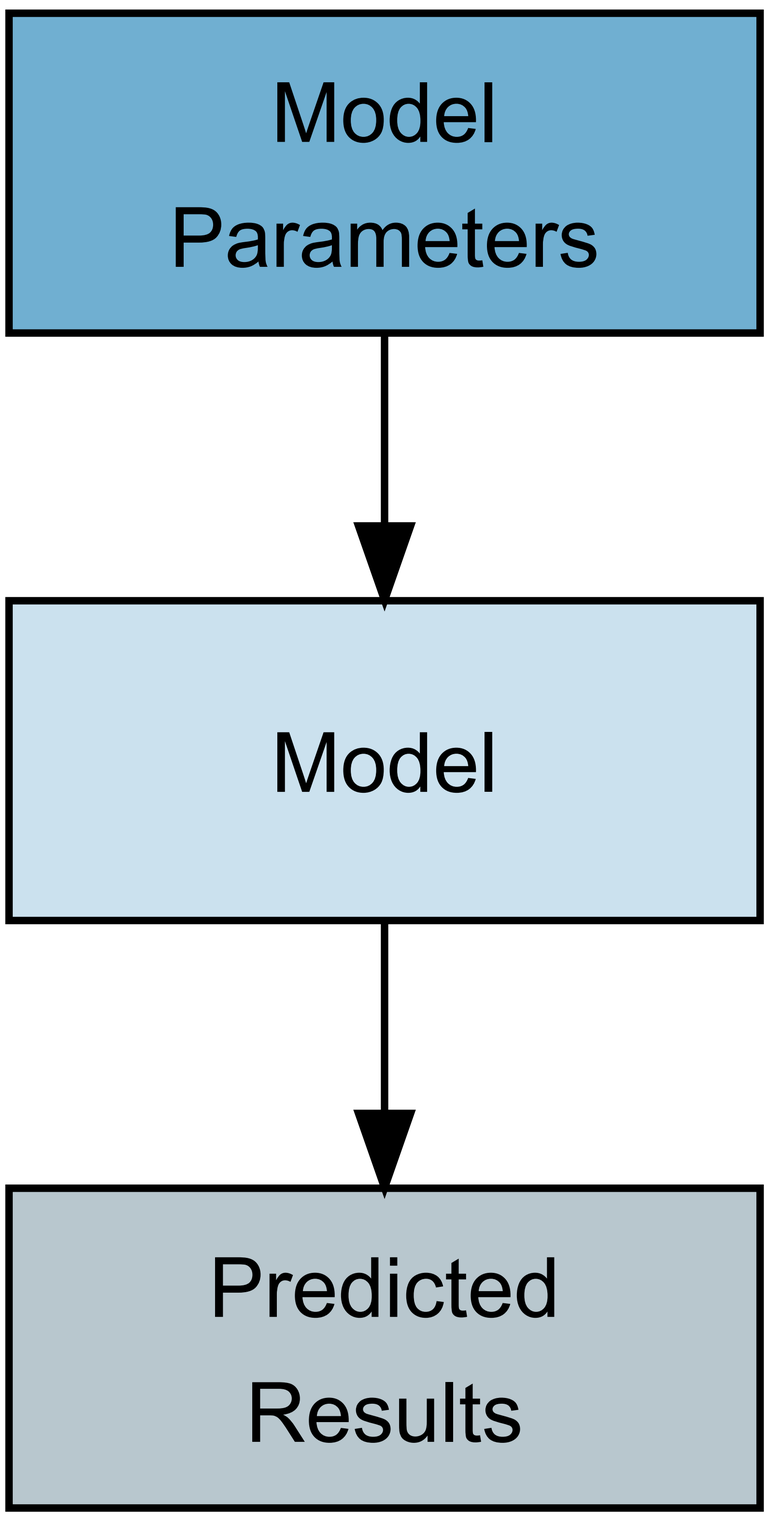
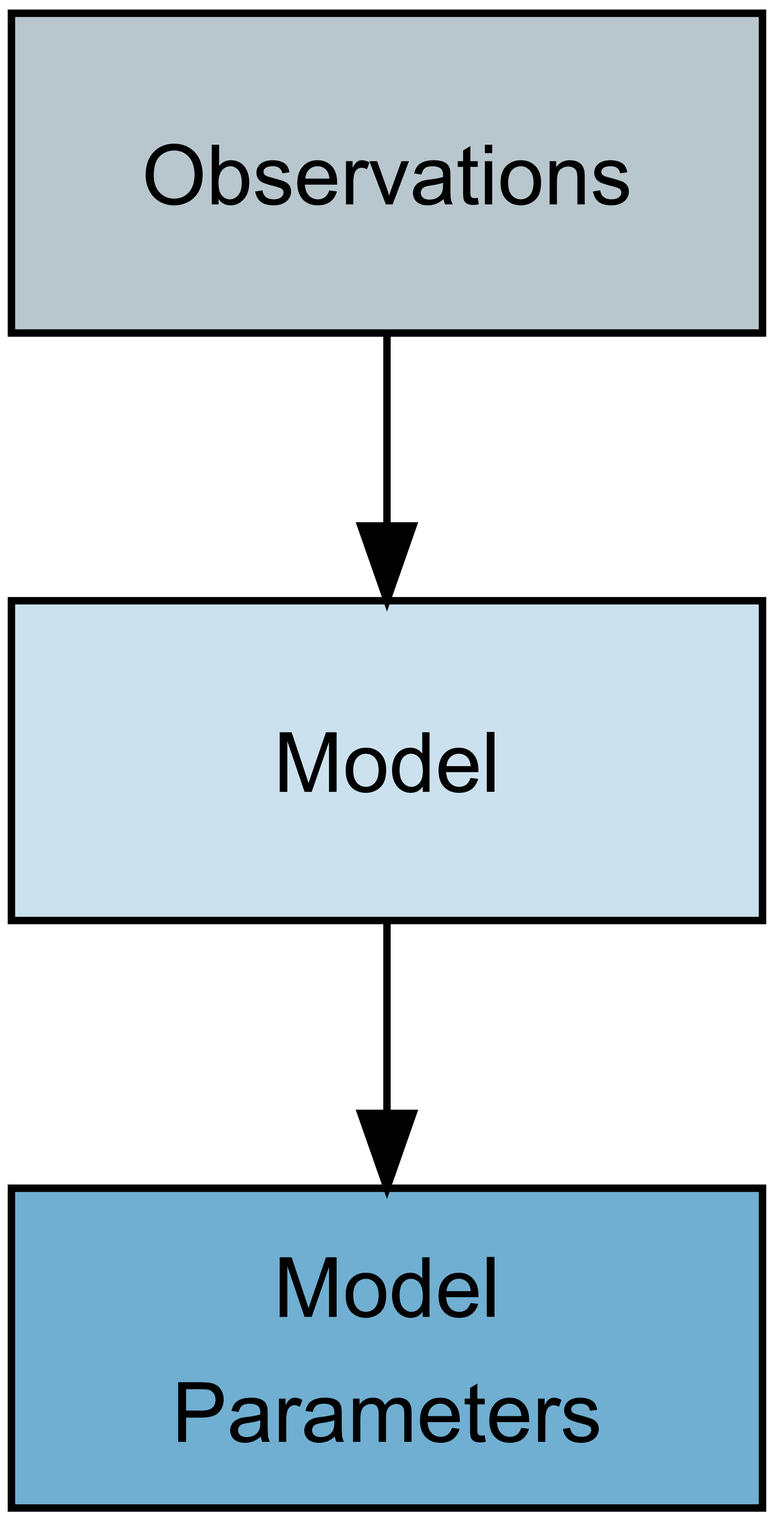
(a) Forward Theory



(b) Inverse Theory