

# Regression Model Assessment

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# Evaluation Measures for Regression

- R Squared ( $R^2$ ) ✓
- Mean Absolute Error (MAE)
- Mean Squared Error (MSE)

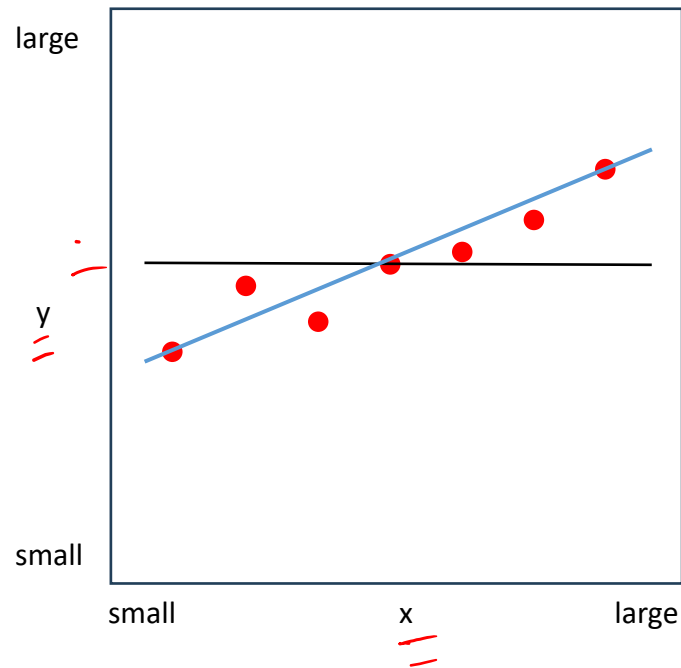
# $R^2$ – Interpretation of Score

$$R^2 = \frac{\text{var}(\text{mean}) - \text{var}(\text{line})}{\text{var}(\text{mean})}$$

$$\text{var}(\text{mean}) = 32$$

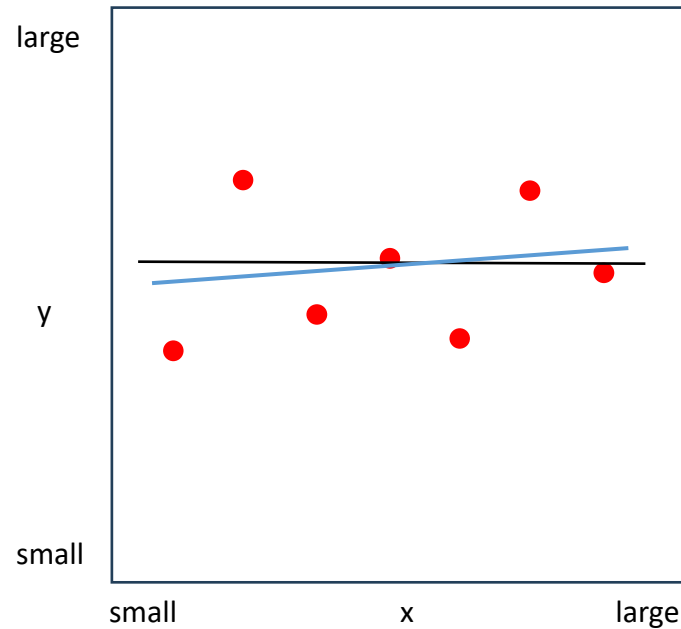
$$\text{var}(\text{line}) = 6$$

$$R^2 = \frac{32 - 6}{32} = 0.81 = 81\%$$



There is 81% less variation around the line than the mean

# $R^2$ – Interpretation of Score (Cont.)



$$\text{var}(\text{mean}) = 32$$

$$\text{var}(\text{line}) = 30$$

$$R^2 = \frac{32 - 30}{32} = 0.06 = \underline{\underline{6\%}}$$

There is 6% less variation around the line than the mean.

# Mean Absolute Error (MAE) and Mean Squared Error (MSE)

$$MSE(y, \hat{y}) = \frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^m (\underline{y_i} - \underline{\hat{y_i}})^2$$

$$MAE(y, \hat{y}) = \frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^m |y_i - \hat{y_i}|$$