# **Aayush Garg**

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# Research Interests

Cybersecurity, Vulnerability Analysis, Prediction, and Augmentation, Quality Assurance, Aldriven Software Security, Mutation Testing, Machine Learning, Large Language Models

## Education

#### Ph.D. in Computer Science

University of Luxembourg, Luxembourg

July 2019 - May 2023

Dissertation: Guiding Quality Assurance Through Context Aware Learning

Advisor: Prof. Yves Le Traon; Co-advisor: Prof. Mike Papadakis

#### M.S. in Computer Science

Boston University, USA

Concentration: Security
August 2017 – January 2019

GPA: 3.8/4.0

## B.Tech. in Computer Science

Amity University, India

 $April\ 2006-March\ 2010$ 

GPA: 7.0/10.0

# Research Experience

Postdoctoral Researcher

Luxembourg Institute of Science and Technology (LIST)

March 2024 - Present

Luxembourg

- Developing AI-guided methods to improve software security, focusing on real and artificial vulnerabilities.
- Exploring LLMs for automated patch generation, software self-healing, and improved developer experience through code-assistance tools.
- Designing frameworks to transform threat intelligence into executable cyber range scenarios for providing hands-on security trainings to industry professionals.
- Developing automated solutions to identify attack vectors in 5G-core networks.
- Utilizing Deep Learning, particularly Transformer architectures, to identify API fuzzing attack patterns.

**Doctoral Researcher** Interdisciplinary Centre for Security, Reliability and Trust (SnT) July 2019 – March 2024 University of Luxembourg

- Designed AI-driven solutions to automate feature extraction from source code, replacing manual efforts.
- $\bullet$  Trained Neural Networks achieving up to 87% Precision and Recall in task-specific classifications
- Employed LLMs and GPTs to induce artificial faults, increasing test effectiveness by up to 65%.

# Teaching Experience

# Teaching Assistant

July 2019 - May 2023

Faculty of Science, Technology and Medicine (FSTM)
University of Luxembourg

- Integrated real-world case studies into coursework to simulate business-oriented applications of AI and information systems.
- Conducted lectures on "Introduction to Machine and Deep Learning" for Bachelors in Computer Science(BICS), mentoring students in AI-driven software development and QA.
- Delivered lectures on "Introduction to Software Testing" for Bachelors in Applied Information Technology (BINFO), guiding students in secure coding methodologies.
- Assisted in inclusive course material creation to enhance student engagement.
- Recorded lecture series available online to support students during COVID-19 lockdown.

# Software Engineering Experience

#### Senior Software Engineer

Futures First, India

September 2014 - February 2017

- Developed multi-threaded Windows applications to process and display stock prices and trade updates with a 3-second refresh rate.
- Implemented microservices to capture up to 12 real-time stock price updates per second via market APIs.
- Engineered a Futures and Commodities trading platform, enabling a minimum of 95% of organizational market investments.

#### Senior Software Engineer

Indus Valley Partners, USA

August 2012 - September 2014

- Built investment-compliance applications to automate legal due diligence auditing, reducing manual effort by up to 85%.
- Implemented microservices to enable configurable email alerts, streamlining at least 80% of business process workflows.
- Integrated portfolio dashboards and reporting capabilities for 11 Business Experts (SMEs), facilitating comprehensive debt investment overviews.

## Associate Software Engineer

Fiserv, USA

May 2010 - August 2012

- Crafted web applications to streamline investment portfolio metrics capturing, resulting in a 53% increase in efficiency.
- Resolved defects and maintained source code for three large-scale Electronic Fund Transfer banking projects.
- Ensured high-quality (minimum 85% defect-free) applications through peer-reviewing code modifications.

## Causal Analysis and Resolution Coordinator

Fisery, USA

May 2010 - August 2012

- Performed defect root cause analysis and processed inefficiencies for 95% of Business Unit.
- Executed corrective actions to maintain 85% defect-free software quality and to achieve 15% increased module delivery efficiency.

#### Skills

- Programming Languages: Python, Java, C++, C#
- AI/ML Frameworks & Libraries: PyTorch, Pandas, TensorFlow, Keras, Scikit-learn, Hugging Face
- **Techniques:** Machine Learning, Deep Learning, Natural Language Processing, Prompt Engineering, Static and Dynamic Analysis
- Security and Testing: Vulnerability Assessment and Prediction, Artificial Vulnerability Generation, Vulnerability Injection, Mutation Testing
- **NLP and LLMs:** Large Language Models (LLM), Generative Pretrained Transformers (GPT), Neural Machine Translation (NMT), Encoder-Decoders, Transformers
- Tools and Platforms: Git, Docker, SQL Server, Apache Cassandra, RabbitMQ

## **Professional Activities**

#### Conference and Workshop Roles

#### • Track Chair:

29th International Conference on Evaluation and Assessment in Software Engineering (EASE 2025), Learnings/Reflections of Evaluation and Assessment Projects in Software Engineering (Learnings & Reflections) Track.

## • Program Committee Member:

- 40th IEEE/ACM International Conference on Automated Software Engineering (ASE 2025), New Ideas and Emerging Results (NIER) Track.
- 34th International Symposium on Software Testing and Analysis (ISSTA 2025), Tool Demonstrations Track.
- The Pacific Rim International Conference on Artificial Intelligence (PRICAI 2025), Research Track.
- 39th IEEE/ACM International Conference on Automated Software Engineering (ASE 2024), NIER Track.
- 17th IEEE International Conference on Software Testing, Verification and Validation (ICST 2024), Mutation 2024 Workshop.

#### Peer Reviewing (Journals)

- ACM Transactions on Software Engineering and Methodology (TOSEM) Journal, since November 2024.
- Springer International Journal of Machine Learning and Cybernetics, since October 2024.
- Springer Automated Software Engineering Journal, since September 2024.
- Springer International Journal of Information Security, since September 2024.
- Springer Scientific Reports, since May 2024.
- Elsevier Computers & Security Journal, since January 2024.
- Springer Software Quality Journal, since December 2023.
- Software Testing, Verification and Reliability (STVR) Journal, since December 2023.
- IEEE Transactions on Software Engineering (TSE) Journal, since August 2022.

#### Invited Talks and Presentations

- ICST 2024, Toronto, Canada: Presented "On the Coupling between Vulnerabilities and LLM-generated Mutants: A Study on Vul4J dataset," May 30, 2024.
- ISSRE 2023, Florence, Italy: Presented "Enabling Efficient Assertion Inference," October 12, 2023.

- CREST, University of Adelaide, Australia: Delivered guest lectures on "Guiding Quality Assurance Through Context Aware Learning," August 2023.
- ICSE 2023, Melbourne, Australia: Presented "Learning from What We Know: How to Perform Vulnerability Prediction using Noisy Historical Data," May 19, 2023.
- **ASE 2022**, Michigan, USA: Presented "Cerebro: Static Subsuming Mutant Selection," October 12, 2022.

# **Publications**

- 1. Zanis Ali Khan, **Aayush Garg**, Qiang Tang. "A Multi-Dataset Evaluation of Models for Automated Vulnerability Repair." International Workshop on Artificial Intelligence, Cyber and Cyber-Physical Security (AI&CCPS), ARES, 2025.
- 2. Aayush Garg, Renzo Degiovanni, Mike Papadakis, Yves Le Traon. "On the Coupling between Vulnerabilities and LLM-generated Mutants: A Study on Vul4J dataset." *IEEE International Conference on Software Testing, Verification and Validation (ICST)*, 2024.
- 3. Aayush Garg, Yuejun Guo, Qiang Tang. "AI-Driven Software Security: Vulnerability Detection, Patching, and Anti-Fuzzing." The 139th European Research Consortium for Informatics and Mathematics (ERCIM) News, Special Theme: Software Security, 2024.
- Aayush Garg, Renzo Degiovanni, Facundo Molina, Mike Papadakis, Nazareno Aguirre, Maxime Cordy, Yves Le Traon. "Enabling Efficient Assertion Inference." IEEE International Symposium on Software Reliability Engineering (ISSRE), 2023.
- Milos Ojdanic, Ahmed Khanfir, Aayush Garg, Renzo Degiovanni, Mike Papadakis, Yves Le Traon. "On Comparing Mutation Testing Tools through Learning-based Mutant Selection." ACM/IEEE International Conference on Automation of Software Test (AST), 2023.
- 6. Aayush Garg. "Guiding Quality Assurance Through Context Aware Learning." Ph.D. Dissertation, University of Luxembourg Open Repository and Bibliography (ORBilu), 2023.
- 7. Milos Ojdanic, **Aayush Garg**, Ahmed Khanfir, Renzo Degiovanni, Mike Papadakis, Yves Le Traon. "Syntactic Vs. Semantic similarity of Artificial and Real Faults in Mutation Testing Studies." *IEEE Transactions on Software Engineering (TSE)*, 2023.
- 8. Aayush Garg, Renzo Degiovanni, Matthieu Jimenez, Maxime Cordy, Mike Papadakis, Yves Le Traon. "Learning from What We Know: How to Perform Vulnerability Prediction using Noisy Historical Data." Empirical Software Engineering (EMSE), 2022.
- Aayush Garg, Milos Ojdanic, Renzo Degiovanni, Thierry Titcheu Chekam, Mike Papadakis, Yves Le Traon. "Cerebro: Static Subsuming Mutant Selection." IEEE Transactions on Software Engineering (TSE), 2021.

# Papers Under Review

- 1. Aayush Garg, Abdelwahab Boualouache, Adnan Imeri, Uwe Roth. "A Survey of Cyber Range Training Exercise Scenario Description Generation and Execution." Under review.
- 2. Aayush Garg, aaa, bbb, ccc. (Anonymous authors, Title changed.) "Benchmarking Large Language Models for Patching Artificial Software Vulnerabilities." Under double-blind review.
- 3. Aayush Garg, Constantinos Patsakis, Zanis Ali Khan, Qiang Tang. "Payload Analysis of Adversaries' Tooling: Automated Identification of Fuzzers." Under review.

- 4. Zanis Ali Khan, **Aayush Garg**, Yuejun Guo, Qiang Tang. "Evaluating Pre-Trained Models for Multi-Language Vulnerability Patching." Under review.
- 5. **Aayush Garg**, Renzo Degiovanni, Mike Papadakis, Yves Le Traon. "Vulnerability Mimicking Mutants." Under review.
- 6. **Aayush Garg**, Renzo Degiovanni, Matthieu Jimenez, Maxime Cordy, Mike Papadakis, Yves Le Traon. "Learning to Predict Vulnerabilities from Vulnerability-Fixes: A Machine Translation Approach." Under review.

# References

Available upon request.