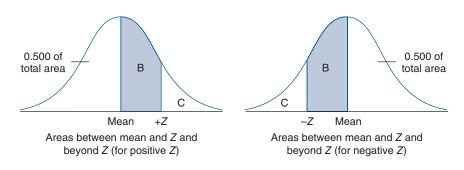
# **APPENDIX B**

# The Standard Normal Table

The values in column A are Z scores. Column B lists the proportion of area between the mean and a given Z. Column C lists the proportion of area beyond a given Z. Only positive Z scores are listed. Because the normal curve is symmetrical, the areas for negative Z scores will be exactly the same as the areas for positive Z scores.



#### The Standard Normal Table

| Α    | В                                    | С                       | A    | В                                    | С                       | A    | В                                    | С                       |
|------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| z    | Area<br>Between<br>Mean and <i>Z</i> | Area<br>Beyond <i>Z</i> | z    | Area<br>Between<br>Mean and <i>Z</i> | Area<br>Beyond <i>Z</i> | z    | Area<br>Between<br>Mean and <i>Z</i> | Area<br>Beyond <i>Z</i> |
| 0.00 | 0.0000                               | 0.5000                  | 0.11 | 0.0438                               | 0.4562                  | 0.22 | 0.0871                               | 0.4129                  |
| 0.01 | 0.0040                               | 0.4960                  | 0.12 | 0.0478                               | 0.4522                  | 0.23 | 0.0910                               | 0.4090                  |
| 0.02 | 0.0080                               | 0.4920                  | 0.13 | 0.0517                               | 0.4483                  | 0.24 | 0.0948                               | 0.4052                  |
| 0.03 | 0.0120                               | 0.4880                  | 0.14 | 0.0557                               | 0.4443                  | 0.25 | 0.0987                               | 0.4013                  |
| 0.04 | 0.0160                               | 0.4840                  | 0.15 | 0.0596                               | 0.4404                  | 0.26 | 0.1026                               | 0.3974                  |
| 0.05 | 0.0199                               | 0.4801                  | 0.16 | 0.0636                               | 0.4364                  | 0.27 | 0.1064                               | 0.3936                  |
| 0.06 | 0.0239                               | 0.4761                  | 0.17 | 0.0675                               | 0.4325                  | 0.28 | 0.1103                               | 0.3897                  |
| 0.07 | 0.0279                               | 0.4721                  | 0.18 | 0.0714                               | 0.4286                  | 0.29 | 0.1141                               | 0.3859                  |
| 0.08 | 0.0319                               | 0.4681                  | 0.19 | 0.0753                               | 0.4247                  | 0.30 | 0.1179                               | 0.3821                  |
| 0.09 | 0.0359                               | 0.4641                  | 0.20 | 0.0793                               | 0.4207                  | 0.31 | 0.1217                               | 0.3783                  |
| 0.10 | 0.0398                               | 0.4602                  | 0.21 | 0.0832                               | 0.4168                  | 0.32 | 0.1255                               | 0.3745                  |

| A    | В                                    | С                       | A    | В                                    | С                       | А    | В                                    | С                       |
|------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Z    | Area<br>Between<br>Mean and <i>Z</i> | Area<br>Beyond <i>Z</i> | Z    | Area<br>Between<br>Mean and <i>Z</i> | Area<br>Beyond <i>Z</i> | Z    | Area<br>Between<br>Mean and <i>Z</i> | Area<br>Beyond <i>Z</i> |
| 0.33 | 0.1293                               | 0.3707                  | 0.60 | 0.2257                               | 0.2743                  | 0.87 | 0.3078                               | 0.1992                  |
| 0.34 | 0.1331                               | 0.3669                  | 0.61 | 0.2291                               | 0.2709                  | 0.88 | 0.3106                               | 0.1894                  |
| 0.35 | 0.1368                               | 0.3632                  | 0.62 | 0.2324                               | 0.2676                  | 0.89 | 0.3133                               | 0.1867                  |
| 0.36 | 0.1406                               | 0.3594                  | 0.63 | 0.2357                               | 0.2643                  | 0.90 | 0.3159                               | 0.1841                  |
| 0.37 | 0.1443                               | 0.3557                  | 0.64 | 0.2389                               | 0.2611                  | 0.91 | 0.3186                               | 0.1814                  |
| 0.38 | 0.1480                               | 0.3520                  | 0.65 | 0.2422                               | 0.2578                  | 0.92 | 0.3212                               | 0.1788                  |
| 0.39 | 0.1517                               | 0.3483                  | 0.66 | 0.2454                               | 0.2546                  | 0.93 | 0.3238                               | 0.1762                  |
| 0.40 | 0.1554                               | 0.3446                  | 0.67 | 0.2486                               | 0.2514                  | 0.94 | 0.3264                               | 0.1736                  |
| 0.41 | 0.1591                               | 0.3409                  | 0.68 | 0.2517                               | 0.2483                  | 0.95 | 0.3289                               | 0.1711                  |
| 0.42 | 0.1628                               | 0.3372                  | 0.69 | 0.2549                               | 0.2451                  | 0.96 | 0.3315                               | 0.1685                  |
| 0.43 | 0.1664                               | 0.3336                  | 0.70 | 0.2580                               | 0.2420                  | 0.97 | 0.3340                               | 0.1660                  |
| 0.44 | 0.1700                               | 0.3300                  | 0.71 | 0.2611                               | 0.2389                  | 0.98 | 0.3365                               | 0.1635                  |
| 0.45 | 0.1736                               | 0.3264                  | 0.72 | 0.2642                               | 0.2358                  | 0.99 | 0.3389                               | 0.1611                  |
| 0.46 | 0.1772                               | 0.3228                  | 0.73 | 0.2673                               | 0.2327                  | 1.00 | 0.3413                               | 0.1587                  |
| 0.47 | 0.1808                               | 0.3192                  | 0.74 | 0.2703                               | 0.2297                  | 1.01 | 0.3438                               | 0.1562                  |
| 0.48 | 0.1844                               | 0.3156                  | 0.75 | 0.2734                               | 0.2266                  | 1.02 | 0.3461                               | 0.1539                  |
| 0.49 | 0.1879                               | 0.3121                  | 0.76 | 0.2764                               | 0.2236                  | 1.03 | 0.3485                               | 0.1515                  |
| 0.50 | 0.1915                               | 0.3085                  | 0.77 | 0.2794                               | 0.2206                  | 1.04 | 0.3508                               | 0.1492                  |
| 0.51 | 0.1950                               | 0.3050                  | 0.78 | 0.2823                               | 0.2177                  | 1.05 | 0.3531                               | 0.1469                  |
| 0.52 | 0.1985                               | 0.3015                  | 0.79 | 0.2852                               | 0.2148                  | 1.06 | 0.3554                               | 0.1446                  |
| 0.53 | 0.2019                               | 0.2981                  | 0.80 | 0.2881                               | 0.2119                  | 1.07 | 0.3577                               | 0.1423                  |
| 0.54 | 0.2054                               | 0.2946                  | 0.81 | 0.2910                               | 0.2090                  | 1.08 | 0.3599                               | 0.1401                  |
| 0.55 | 0.2088                               | 0.2912                  | 0.82 | 0.2939                               | 0.2061                  | 1.09 | 0.3621                               | 0.1379                  |
| 0.56 | 0.2123                               | 0.2877                  | 0.83 | 0.2967                               | 0.2033                  | 1.10 | 0.3643                               | 0.1357                  |
| 0.57 | 0.2157                               | 0.2843                  | 0.84 | 0.2995                               | 0.2005                  | 1.11 | 0.3665                               | 0.1335                  |
| 0.58 | 0.2190                               | 0.2810                  | 0.85 | 0.3023                               | 0.1977                  | 1.12 | 0.3686                               | 0.1314                  |
| 0.59 | 0.2224                               | 0.2776                  | 0.86 | 0.3051                               | 0.1949                  | 1.13 | 0.3708                               | 0.1292                  |

| A    | В                                    | С                       | A    | В                                    | С                       | A    | В                                    | С                       |
|------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Z    | Area<br>Between<br>Mean and <i>Z</i> | Area<br>Beyond <i>Z</i> | z    | Area<br>Between<br>Mean and <i>Z</i> | Area<br>Beyond <i>Z</i> | Z    | Area<br>Between<br>Mean and <i>Z</i> | Area<br>Beyond <i>Z</i> |
| 1.14 | 0.3729                               | 0.1271                  | 1.41 | 0.4207                               | 0.0793                  | 1.68 | 0.4535                               | 0.0465                  |
| 1.15 | 0.3749                               | 0.1251                  | 1.42 | 0.4222                               | 0.0778                  | 1.69 | 0.4545                               | 0.0455                  |
| 1.16 | 0.3770                               | 0.1230                  | 1.43 | 0.4236                               | 0.0764                  | 1.70 | 0.4554                               | 0.0466                  |
| 1.17 | 0.3790                               | 0.1210                  | 1.44 | 0.4251                               | 0.0749                  | 1.71 | 0.4564                               | 0.0436                  |
| 1.18 | 0.3810                               | 0.1190                  | 1.45 | 0.4265                               | 0.0735                  | 1.72 | 0.4573                               | 0.0427                  |
| 1.19 | 0.3830                               | 0.1170                  | 1.46 | 0.4279                               | 0.0721                  | 1.73 | 0.4582                               | 0.0418                  |
| 1.20 | 0.3849                               | 0.1151                  | 1.47 | 0.4292                               | 0.0708                  | 1.74 | 0.4591                               | 0.0409                  |
| 1.21 | 0.3869                               | 0.1131                  | 1.48 | 0.4306                               | 0.0694                  | 1.75 | 0.4599                               | 0.0401                  |
| 1.22 | 0.3888                               | 0.1112                  | 1.49 | 0.4319                               | 0.0681                  | 1.76 | 0.4608                               | 0.0392                  |
| 1.23 | 0.3907                               | 0.1093                  | 1.50 | 0.4332                               | 0.0668                  | 1.77 | 0.4616                               | 0.0384                  |
| 1.24 | 0.3925                               | 0.1075                  | 1.51 | 0.4345                               | 0.0655                  | 1.78 | 0.4625                               | 0.0375                  |
| 1.25 | 0.3944                               | 0.1056                  | 1.52 | 0.4357                               | 0.0643                  | 1.79 | 0.4633                               | 0.0367                  |
| 1.26 | 0.3962                               | 0.1038                  | 1.53 | 0.4370                               | 0.0630                  | 1.80 | 0.4641                               | 0.0359                  |
| 1.27 | 0.3980                               | 0.1020                  | 1.54 | 0.4382                               | 0.0618                  | 1.81 | 0.4649                               | 0.0351                  |
| 1.28 | 0.3997                               | 0.1003                  | 1.55 | 0.4394                               | 0.0606                  | 1.82 | 0.4656                               | 0.0344                  |
| 1.29 | 0.4015                               | 0.0985                  | 1.56 | 0.4406                               | 0.0594                  | 1.83 | 0.4664                               | 0.0336                  |
| 1.30 | 0.4032                               | 0.0968                  | 1.57 | 0.4418                               | 0.0582                  | 1.84 | 0.4671                               | 0.0329                  |
| 1.31 | 0.4049                               | 0.0951                  | 1.58 | 0.4429                               | 0.0571                  | 1.85 | 0.4678                               | 0.0322                  |
| 1.32 | 0.4066                               | 0.0934                  | 1.59 | 0.4441                               | 0.0559                  | 1.86 | 0.4686                               | 0.0314                  |
| 1.33 | 0.4082                               | 0.0918                  | 1.60 | 0.4452                               | 0.0548                  | 1.87 | 0.4693                               | 0.0307                  |
| 1.34 | 0.4099                               | 0.0901                  | 1.61 | 0.4463                               | 0.0537                  | 1.88 | 0.4699                               | 0.0301                  |
| 1.35 | 0.4115                               | 0.0885                  | 1.62 | 0.4474                               | 0.0526                  | 1.89 | 0.4706                               | 0.0294                  |
| 1.36 | 0.4131                               | 0.0869                  | 1.63 | 0.4484                               | 0.0516                  | 1.90 | 0.4713                               | 0.0287                  |
| 1.37 | 0.4147                               | 0.0853                  | 1.64 | 0.4495                               | 0.0505                  | 1.91 | 0.4719                               | 0.0281                  |
| 1.38 | 0.4612                               | 0.0838                  | 1.65 | 0.4505                               | 0.0495                  | 1.92 | 0.4726                               | 0.0274                  |
| 1.39 | 0.4177                               | 0.0823                  | 1.66 | 0.4515                               | 0.0485                  | 1.93 | 0.4732                               | 0.0268                  |
| 1.40 | 0.4192                               | 0.0808                  | 1.67 | 0.4525                               | 0.0475                  | 1.94 | 0.4738                               | 0.0262                  |

| A    | В                                    | С                       | Α    | В                                    | С                       | Α    | В                                    | С                       |
|------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| z    | Area<br>Between<br>Mean and <i>Z</i> | Area<br>Beyond <i>Z</i> | Z    | Area<br>Between<br>Mean and <i>Z</i> | Area<br>Beyond <i>Z</i> | Z    | Area<br>Between<br>Mean and <i>Z</i> | Area<br>Beyond <i>Z</i> |
| 1.95 | 0.4744                               | 0.0256                  | 2.23 | 0.4871                               | 0.0129                  | 2.51 | 0.4940                               | 0.0060                  |
| 1.96 | 0.4750                               | 0.0250                  | 2.24 | 0.4875                               | 0.0125                  | 2.52 | 0.4941                               | 0.0059                  |
| 1.97 | 0.4756                               | 0.0244                  | 2.25 | 0.4878                               | 0.0122                  | 2.53 | 0.4943                               | 0.0057                  |
| 1.98 | 0.4761                               | 0.0239                  | 2.26 | 0.4881                               | 0.0119                  | 2.54 | 0.4945                               | 0.0055                  |
| 1.99 | 0.4767                               | 0.0233                  | 2.27 | 0.4884                               | 0.0116                  | 2.55 | 0.4946                               | 0.0054                  |
| 2.00 | 0.4772                               | 0.0228                  | 2.28 | 0.4887                               | 0.0113                  | 2.56 | 0.4948                               | 0.0052                  |
| 2.01 | 0.4778                               | 0.0222                  | 2.29 | 0.4890                               | 0.0110                  | 2.57 | 0.4949                               | 0.0051                  |
| 2.02 | 0.4783                               | 0.0217                  | 2.30 | 0.4893                               | 0.0107                  | 2.58 | 0.4951                               | 0.0049                  |
| 2.03 | 0.4788                               | 0.0212                  | 2.31 | 0.4896                               | 0.0104                  | 2.59 | 0.4952                               | 0.0048                  |
| 2.04 | 0.4793                               | 0.0207                  | 2.32 | 0.4898                               | 0.0102                  | 2.60 | 0.4953                               | 0.0047                  |
| 2.05 | 0.4798                               | 0.0202                  | 2.33 | 0.4901                               | 0.0099                  | 2.61 | 0.4955                               | 0.0045                  |
| 2.06 | 0.4803                               | 0.0197                  | 2.34 | 0.4904                               | 0.0096                  | 2.62 | 0.4956                               | 0.0044                  |
| 2.07 | 0.4808                               | 0.0192                  | 2.35 | 0.4906                               | 0.0094                  | 2.63 | 0.4957                               | 0.0043                  |
| 2.08 | 0.4812                               | 0.0188                  | 2.36 | 0.4909                               | 0.0091                  | 2.64 | 0.4959                               | 0.0041                  |
| 2.09 | 0.4817                               | 0.0183                  | 2.37 | 0.4911                               | 0.0089                  | 2.65 | 0.4960                               | 0.0040                  |
| 2.10 | 0.4821                               | 0.0179                  | 2.38 | 0.4913                               | 0.0087                  | 2.66 | 0.4961                               | 0.0039                  |
| 2.11 | 0.4826                               | 0.0174                  | 2.39 | 0.4916                               | 0.0084                  | 2.67 | 0.4962                               | 0.0038                  |
| 2.12 | 0.4830                               | 0.0170                  | 2.40 | 0.4918                               | 0.0082                  | 2.68 | 0.4963                               | 0.0037                  |
| 2.13 | 0.4834                               | 0.0166                  | 2.41 | 0.4920                               | 0.0080                  | 2.69 | 0.4964                               | 0.0036                  |
| 2.14 | 0.4838                               | 0.0162                  | 2.42 | 0.4922                               | 0.0078                  | 2.70 | 0.4965                               | 0.0035                  |
| 2.15 | 0.4842                               | 0.0158                  | 2.43 | 0.4925                               | 0.0075                  | 2.71 | 0.4966                               | 0.0034                  |
| 2.16 | 0.4846                               | 0.0154                  | 2.44 | 0.4927                               | 0.0073                  | 2.72 | 0.4967                               | 0.0033                  |
| 2.17 | 0.4850                               | 0.0150                  | 2.45 | 0.4929                               | 0.0071                  | 2.73 | 0.4968                               | 0.0032                  |
| 2.18 | 0.4854                               | 0.0146                  | 2.46 | 0.4931                               | 0.0069                  | 2.74 | 0.4969                               | 0.0031                  |
| 2.19 | 0.4857                               | 0.0143                  | 2.47 | 0.4932                               | 0.0068                  | 2.75 | 0.4970                               | 0.0030                  |
| 2.20 | 0.4861                               | 0.0139                  | 2.48 | 0.4934                               | 0.0066                  | 2.76 | 0.4971                               | 0.0029                  |
| 2.21 | 0.4864                               | 0.0136                  | 2.49 | 0.4936                               | 0.0064                  | 2.77 | 0.4972                               | 0.0028                  |
| 2.22 | 0.4868                               | 0.0132                  | 2.50 | 0.4938                               | 0.0062                  | 2.78 | 0.4973                               | 0.0027                  |

| Α    | В                                    | С                       | Α    | В                                    | С                       | A    | В                                    | С                       |
|------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| z    | Area<br>Between<br>Mean and <i>Z</i> | Area<br>Beyond <i>Z</i> | z    | Area<br>Between<br>Mean and <i>Z</i> | Area<br>Beyond <i>Z</i> | z    | Area<br>Between<br>Mean and <i>Z</i> | Area<br>Beyond <i>Z</i> |
| 2.79 | 0.4974                               | 0.0026                  | 3.07 | 0.4989                               | 0.0011                  | 3.35 | 0.4996                               | 0.0004                  |
| 2.80 | 0.4974                               | 0.0026                  | 3.08 | 0.4990                               | 0.0010                  | 3.36 | 0.4996                               | 0.0004                  |
| 2.81 | 0.4975                               | 0.0025                  | 3.09 | 0.4990                               | 0.0010                  | 3.37 | 0.4996                               | 0.0004                  |
| 2.82 | 0.4976                               | 0.0024                  | 3.10 | 0.4990                               | 0.0010                  | 3.38 | 0.4996                               | 0.0004                  |
| 2.83 | 0.4977                               | 0.0023                  | 3.11 | 0.4991                               | 0.0009                  | 3.39 | 0.4997                               | 0.0003                  |
| 2.84 | 0.4977                               | 0.0023                  | 3.12 | 0.4991                               | 0.0009                  | 3.40 | 0.4997                               | 0.0003                  |
| 2.85 | 0.4978                               | 0.0022                  | 3.13 | 0.4991                               | 0.0009                  | 3.41 | 0.4997                               | 0.0003                  |
| 2.86 | 0.4979                               | 0.0021                  | 3.14 | 0.4992                               | 0.0008                  | 3.42 | 0.4997                               | 0.0003                  |
| 2.87 | 0.4979                               | 0.0021                  | 3.15 | 0.4992                               | 0.0008                  | 3.43 | 0.4997                               | 0.0003                  |
| 2.88 | 0.4980                               | 0.0020                  | 3.16 | 0.4992                               | 0.0008                  | 3.44 | 0.4997                               | 0.0003                  |
| 2.89 | 0.4981                               | 0.0019                  | 3.17 | 0.4992                               | 0.0008                  | 3.45 | 0.4997                               | 0.0003                  |
| 2.90 | 0.4981                               | 0.0019                  | 3.18 | 0.4993                               | 0.0007                  | 3.46 | 0.4997                               | 0.0003                  |
| 2.91 | 0.4982                               | 0.0018                  | 3.19 | 0.4993                               | 0.0007                  | 3.47 | 0.4997                               | 0.0003                  |
| 2.92 | 0.4982                               | 0.0018                  | 3.20 | 0.4993                               | 0.0007                  | 3.48 | 0.4997                               | 0.0003                  |
| 2.93 | 0.4983                               | 0.0017                  | 3.21 | 0.4993                               | 0.0007                  | 3.49 | 0.4998                               | 0.0002                  |
| 2.94 | 0.4984                               | 0.0016                  | 3.22 | 0.4994                               | 0.0006                  | 3.50 | 0.4998                               | 0.0002                  |
| 2.95 | 0.4984                               | 0.0016                  | 3.23 | 0.4994                               | 0.0006                  | 3.60 | 0.4998                               | 0.0002                  |
| 2.96 | 0.4985                               | 0.0015                  | 3.24 | 0.4994                               | 0.0006                  | 3.70 | 0.4999                               | 0.0001                  |
| 2.97 | 0.4985                               | 0.0015                  | 3.25 | 0.4994                               | 0.0006                  | 3.80 | 0.4999                               | 0.0001                  |
| 2.98 | 0.4986                               | 0.0014                  | 3.26 | 0.4994                               | 0.0006                  | 3.90 | 0.4999                               | <0.0001                 |
| 2.99 | 0.4986                               | 0.0014                  | 3.27 | 0.4995                               | 0.0005                  | 4.00 | 0.4999                               | <0.0001                 |
| 3.00 | 0.4986                               | 0.0014                  | 3.28 | 0.4995                               | 0.0005                  |      |                                      |                         |
| 3.01 | 0.4987                               | 0.0013                  | 3.29 | 0.4995                               | 0.0005                  |      |                                      |                         |
| 3.02 | 0.4987                               | 0.0013                  | 3.30 | 0.4995                               | 0.0005                  |      |                                      |                         |
| 3.03 | 0.4988                               | 0.0012                  | 3.31 | 0.4995                               | 0.0005                  |      |                                      |                         |
| 3.04 | 0.4988                               | 0.0012                  | 3.32 | 0.4995                               | 0.0005                  |      |                                      |                         |
| 3.05 | 0.4989                               | 0.0011                  | 3.33 | 0.4996                               | 0.0004                  |      |                                      |                         |
| 3.06 | 0.4989                               | 0.0011                  | 3.34 | 0.4996                               | 0.0004                  |      |                                      |                         |