

# Prepwork: Setup accounts if needed

Github.com



Gitpod.io



# Your Code Brightens the Room

Learning to use  
Python + MQTT + IOT  
to control lights

# Agenda

- Introduction / Who am I
- Workshop Overview
- IOT Architecture
- Message Queues / Brokers
- IOT Device details (Sonoff Tasmota)
- Hack on stuff

# Dan Rowe

Principle Engineer at Wayfair



- 2 great kids and superhero wife
- Vice President of the NEHS
- President of Rowe Reptiles
- Have a building full of Reptiles

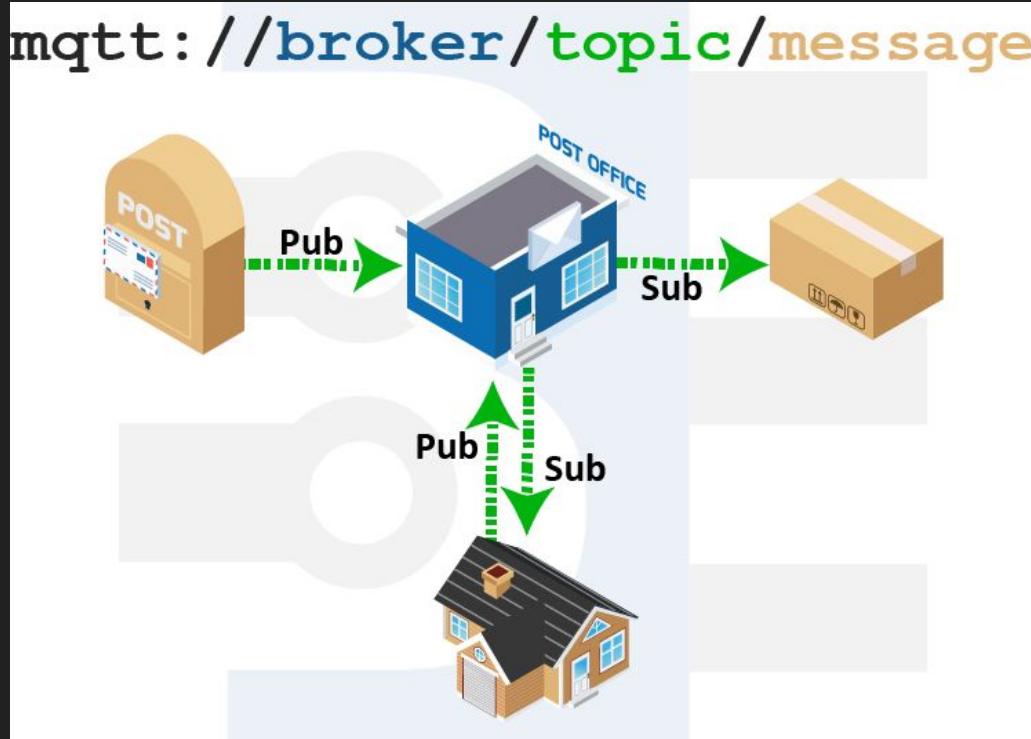
# Overview of workshop

I'm going to teach you how to turn on/off a light..



... from the couch or the other side of the world

# IOT Architecture : PubSub Layout



Term definitions from: <https://www.baldengineer.com/mqtt-introduction.html>

# IOT Architecture : MQTT Terms

- **MQTT:** Message Queuing Telemetry Transport
- **IOT:** Internet of Things, typically internet connected “Smart” devices
- **Broker:** The broker accepts messages from clients and then delivers them to any interested clients. Messages belong to a topic. (Sometimes brokers are called “servers.”)
- **Client:** A “device” that either publishes a message to a topic, subscribes to a topic, or both.
- **Topic:** A namespace (or place) for messages on the broker. Clients subscribe and publish to a topic.
- **Publish:** A client sending a message to the broker, using a topic name.
- **Subscribe:** A client tells the broker which topics interest it. Once subscribed, the broker sends messages published to that topic. (In some configurations the broker sends “missed” messages.) A client can subscribe to multiple topics.
- **Relay:** An electronic component that opens and closes an electrical circuit.

Term definitions from: <https://www.baldengineer.com/mqtt-introduction.html>

# MQTT Topic Subscription Syntax

Wildcards:

# is multi level

+ is single level

Topic example:

chats/room1

chats/hotel/room2

stats/light1/power

stats/light2/power

Subscribe to all chat rooms:

chats/#

Subscribe to the power status of all lights:

stats/+/power



# MQTT With Python

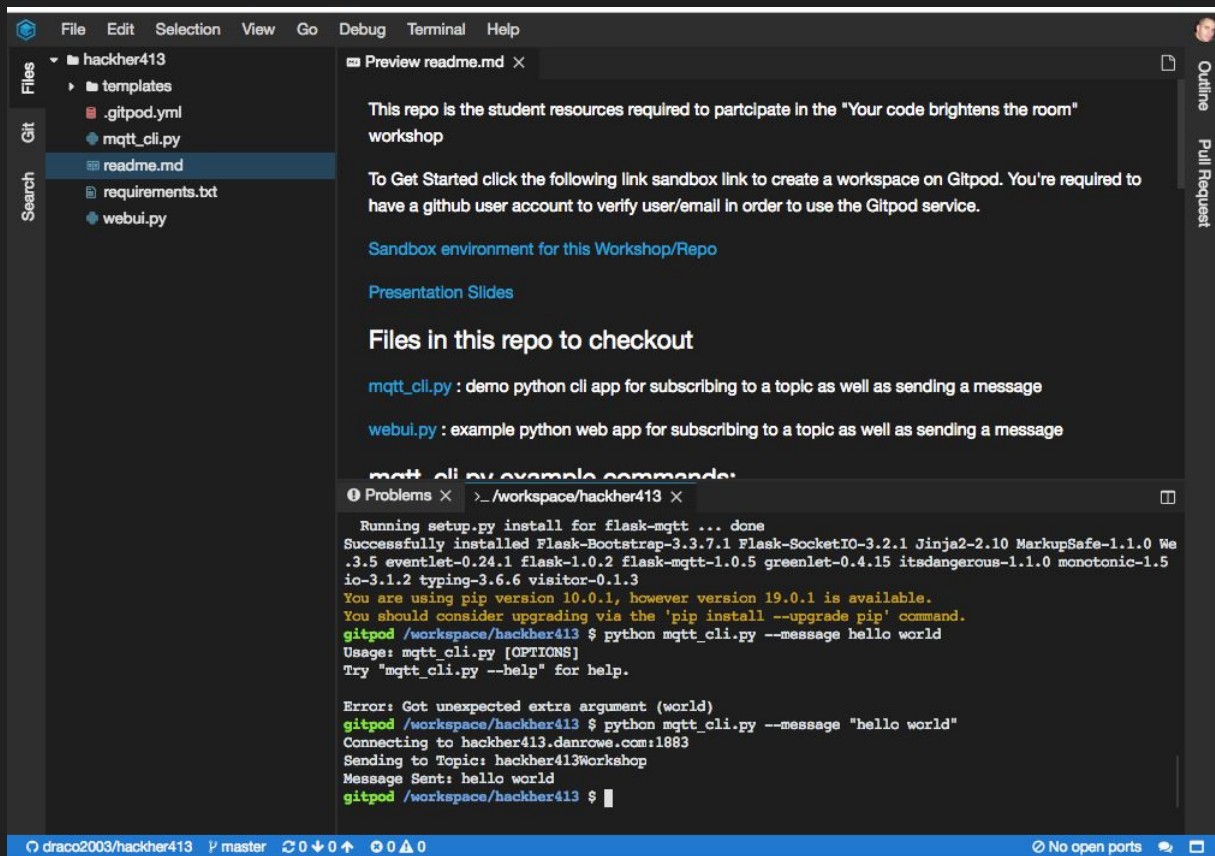
Workshop Repo

<https://github.com/draco2003/iotworkshop>

Has links to the slides, sandbox environment and sample code

Let's get started!

# Gitpod.io IDE



Editor

Terminal

# Commands to run demo

WebUI demo code:

```
python webui.py
```

Cli demo code:

Subscribe - `python mqtt_cli.py`

Send message - `python mqtt_cli.py --message "hello world"`

# Webui interface example

## Flask-MQTT Example

**Publish MQTT Message**

**Topic:**

**Message:**

**Qos:**

**Publish**

**Subscribe MQTT Messages**

**Topic:**

**Qos:**

**Subscribe**

**Messages:**

# IOT Device overview

We're going to be playing with Sonoff devices today



Arduino based Wifi enabled Relays with alternative firmware

# Sonoff MQTT details

The devices are named hackgt001 - hackgt006

If you subscribe to the following topic you'll get status updates for device 1:

**stat/hackgt/hackgt001/#**

To send the device commands to device 1:

You use the topic: **cmdn/hackgt/hackgt001/power**

Available messages for that topic are in the chart below

Message	Function
0 / off	Turn power off
1 / on	Turn power on
2 / toggle	Toggle power of relay