India is a vast and diverse country located in South Asia. With a populatio n of over 1.3 billion people, Indi a is the second most populous country in the world. India is a land of many contrasts, with ancient traditio ns coex isting with modern technologies, and rural poverty alongside bustling citie s. India has a rich histor y and culture that dates back thousands of years , and it is home to some of the world's most iconic landm arks and spiritua l sites.

Geography and Climate

India is a subcontinent that stretches from the Himalayas in the north to the Indian Ocean in the south. The country is bordered by Pakistan to the west, China and Nepal to the north, Bhutan to the northeast, and Bangladesh and Myanmar to the east. India has a diverse range of landscapes, from the snow-capped aks of the Himalayas to the arid deserts of Rajasthan, from the lush tropical forests of Kerala to the rugge d coastline of Goa.