Resources of Higher Education Institutions 1998/99

Table 19a

Table 19a - Summaries of Full-time Academic Staff in all UK Institutions by Clinical Status, Primary Employment Function and Principal Source of Salary 1998/99

| | | Teaching/Teaching & Research | | Researc | h only | Non-clinical | | Clinical | | Tot | al | |
|----------|--|--|---------------------------------------|--|------------------------------|--|------------------------------|--|------------------------------|--|------------------------------|----------|
| | | Wholly institut- ionally financed | All other sources of finance | Wholly institut- ionally financed | All other sources of finance | |
| 1 | Total UK | 70564 | 7247 | 6516 | 28047 | 74772 | 31285 | 2308 | 4009 | 77080 | 35294 | 1 |
| 2 | Total England | 56558 | 5868 | 5140 | 22628 | 59893 | 25143 | 1805 | 3353 | 61698 | 28496 | 2 |
| 3 | Anglia Polytechnic University | 589 | 2 | 16 | 1 | 605 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 605 | 3 | 3 |
| 4 | Aston University | 262 | 3 | 22 | 86 | 284 | 89 | 0 | 0 | 284 | 89 | 4 |
| 5 6 | Bath Spa University College The University of Bath | 118 412 | 0 31 | 8 22 | 1 284 | 126 434 | 1 308 | 0 | 0 7 | 126 434 | 1 315 | 5 6 |
| 7 | The University of Bath Birkbeck College | 244 | 2 | 69 | 9 | 313 | 11 | 0 | ó | 313 | 11 | 7 |
| 8 | The University of Birmingham | 1091 | 172 | 112 | 883 | 1139 | 872 | 64 | 183 | 1203 | 1055 | 8 |
| 9 | Bishop Grosseteste College | 35 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 35 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 35 | 0 | 9 |
| 10 | Bolton Institute of Higher Education | 249 | 48 | 0 | 11 | 249 | 59 | 0 | 0 | 249 | 59 | 10 |
| 11 | Bournemouth University | 370 | 1 | 63 | 3 | 433 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 433 | 4 | 11 |
| 12 | The University of Bradford | 426 | 18 | 17 | 81 | 443 | 99 | 0 | 0 | 443 | 99 | 12 |
| 13 | Bretton Hall College of HE | 102 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 102 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 102 | 1 | 13 |
| 14 | The University of Brighton | 575 | .11 | 13 | 66 | 588 | 77 | 0 | 0 | 588 | 77 | 14 |
| 15 | The University of Bristol | 904 | 161 | 108 | 858 | 904 | 888 | 108 | 131 | 1012 | 1019 | 15 |
| 16 17 | Brunel University Buckinghamshire Chilterns University College | 496 229 | 0 52 | 28 5 | 129 10 | 524 234 | 129 62 | 0 | 0 | 524 234 | 129 62 | 16 17 |
| 18 | The University of Cambridge | 1267 | 52 247 | 5 58 | 2346 | 23 4 1284 | 2414 | 41 | 179 | 234 1325 | 2593 | 18 |
| 19 | Canterbury Christ Church University College | 328 | 0 | 7 | 5 | 335 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 335 | 5 | 19 |
| 20 | The University of Central England in Birmingham | 579 | 171 | 25 | 21 | 604 | 192 | Ö | 0 | 604 | 192 | 20 |
| 21 | The University of Central Lancashire | 682 | 19 | 16 | 15 | 698 | 34 | 0 | 0 | 698 | 34 | 21 |
| 22 | Central School of Speech and Drama | 32 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 32 | 0 | 22 |
| 23 | Cheltenham and Gloucester College of HE | 267 | 8 | 42 | 4 | 309 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 309 | 12 | 23 |
| 24 | Chester College of HE | 138 | 52 | 3 | 2 | 141 | 54 | 0 | 0 | 141 | 54 | 24 |
| 25 | University College Chichester | 130 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 133 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 133 | 6 | 25 |
| 26 | City University | 466 | 4 | 121 | 8 | 587 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 587 | 12 | 26 |
| 27 | The College of Guidance Studies | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 27 |
| 28 | Coventry University | 621 425 | 29 0 | 28 | 34 0 | 649 | 63 0 | 0 | 0 | 649 | 63 0 | 28 |
| 29 30 | Cranfield University Cumbria College of Art and Design, Carlisle | 425 29 | 0 | 298 0 | 0 | 723 29 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 723 29 | 0 | 29 30 |
| 31 | Dartington College of Arts | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 31 |
| 32 | De Montfort University | 948 | 5 | 111 | 44 | 1056 | 49 | 3 | 0 | 1059 | 49 | 32 |
| 33 | University of Derby | 516 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 519 | 3 | 1 | ő | 520 | 3 | 33 |
| 34 | University of Durham | 630 | 15 | 43 | 171 | 673 | 186 | 0 | 0 | 673 | 186 | 34 |
| 35 | The University of East Anglia | 473 | 23 | 27 | 255 | 498 | 276 | 2 | 2 | 500 | 278 | 35 |
| 36 | The University of East London | 417 | 0 | 43 | 4 | 460 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 460 | 4 | 36 |
| 37 | Edge Hill College of Higher Education | 182 | 67 | 1 | 1 | 183 | 68 | 0 | 0 | 183 | 68 | 37 |
| 38 | The University of Essex | 357 | 7 | 3 | 144 | 360 | 151 | 0 | 0 | 360 | 151 | 38 |
| 39 | The University of Exeter | 441 | 22 | 10 | 164 | 450 | 180 | 1 | 6 0 | 451 | 186 | 39 |
| 40 | Falmouth College of Arts | 45 | 0 | 1 2 | 0 | 46 274 | 0 28 | 0 | 0 | 46 | 0 | 40 41 |
| 41 42 | Goldsmiths College The University of Greenwich | 272 527 | 16 4 | 2 259 | 12 85 | 274 786 | 28 89 | 0 | 0 | 274 786 | 28 89 | 41 |
| 42 | Harper Adams University College | 75 | 0 | 259 | 17 | 760 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 700 77 | 17 | 42 |
| 44 | University of Hertfordshire | 669 | 41 | 16 | 16 | 685 | 57 | 0 | 0 | 685 | 57 | 44 |
| 45 | Homerton College | 49 | 68 | 3 | 2 | 52 | 70 | 0 | Ö | 52 | 70 | 45 |
| 46 | The University of Huddersfield | 433 | 118 | 14 | 38 | 447 | 156 | 0 | 0 | 447 | 156 | 46 |
| 47 | The University of Hull | 472 | 110 | 22 | 112 | 493 | 187 | 1 | 35 | 494 | 222 | 47 |
| 48 | Imperial College of Science, Technology & Medicine | 1071 | 141 | 203 | 1701 | 950 | 1540 | 324 | 302 | 1274 | 1842 | 48 |
| 49 | Institute of Advanced Nursing Education | 25 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 30 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 2 | 49 |
| 50 | Institute of Education | 119 | 0 | 6 | 62 | 125 | 62 | 0 | 0 | 125 | 62 | 50 |
| | | ı | | | | | | | | | | i |

| | | Teaching/Teaching & Research | | Researc | h only | Non-cl | inical | Clinical | | Tot | al | |
|----------|--|--|---------------------------------------|--|------------------------------|--|------------------------------|--|------------------------------|--|------------------------------|----------|
| | | Wholly institut- ionally financed | All other sources of finance | Wholly institut- ionally financed | All other sources of finance | |
| 51 | The University of Keele | 367 | 28 | 3 | 101 | 370 | 129 | 0 | 0 | 370 | 129 | 51 |
| 52 | The University of Kent at Canterbury | 401 | 19 | 9 | 138 | 410 | 157 | 0 | 0 | 410 | 157 | 52 |
| 53 | Kent Institute of Art & Design | 47 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 47 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 47 | 0 | 53 |
| 54 | King Alfred's College, Winchester | 127 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 127 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 127 | 26 | 54 |
| 55 | King's College London | 954 | 459 | 81 | 1217 | 846 | 1210 | 189 | 466 | 1035 | 1676 | 55 |
| 56 | Kingston University | 622 | 0 | 47 | 0 | 669 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 669 | 0 | 56 |
| 57 | The University of Lancaster | 456 | 14 | 41 | 155 | 497 | 169 | 0 | 0 | 497 | 169 | 57 |
| 58 | Leeds Metropolitan University | 675 | 5 | 12 | 14 | 687 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 687 | 19 | 58 |
| 59 | The University of Leeds | 1089 | 292 | 175 | 826 | 1227 | 939 | 37 | 179 | 1264 | 1118 | 59 |
| 60 | The University of Leicester | 603 | 120 | 69 | 471 | 636 | 455 | 36 | 136 | 672 | 591 | 60 |
| 61 | The University of Lincolnshire and Humberside | 331 | 1 | 25 | 0 | 356 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 356 | 1 | 61 |
| 62 63 | Liverpool Hope Liverpool John Moores University | 175 801 | 2 17 | 6 47 | 0 72 | 181 848 | 2 89 | 0 | 0 | 181 848 | 2 89 | 62 63 |
| 64 | The University of Liverpool | 866 | 161 | 24 | 665 | 802 | 698 | 88 | 128 | 890 | 826 | 64 |
| 65 | London Business School | 76 | 3 | 10 | 23 | 86 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 86 | 26 | 65 |
| 66 | University of London (Institutes and activities)(3) | 141 | 33 | 160 | 253 | 285 | 242 | 16 | 44 | 301 | 286 | 66 |
| 67 | London Guildhall University | 359 | 2 | 20 | 3 | 379 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 379 | 5 | 67 |
| 68 | The London Institute | 336 | 1 | 31 | 1 | 367 | 2 | Ö | ő | 367 | 2 | |
| 69 | London School of Economics and Political Science | 401 | 33 | 6 | 117 | 407 | 150 | 0 | ő | 407 | 150 | 69 |
| 70 | London School of Hygiene & Tropical Medicine | 82 | 83 | 13 | 136 | 73 | 185 | 22 | 34 | 95 | 219 | 70 |
| 71 | Loughborough University | 578 | 11 | 116 | 325 | 694 | 336 | 0 | 0 | 694 | 336 | 71 |
| 72 | University of Luton | 474 | 16 | 75 | 16 | 549 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 549 | 32 | 72 |
| 73 | University of Manchester | 479 | 19 | 31 | 351 | 510 | 370 | 0 | 0 | 510 | 370 | 73 |
| 74 | The University of Manchester Institute of Science & Technology | 1175 | 88 | 29 | 2 | 1204 | 90 | 0 | 0 | 1204 | 90 | 74 |
| 75 | The Manchester Metropolitan University | 1374 | 312 | 219 | 1055 | 1467 | 1137 | 126 | 230 | 1593 | 1367 | 75 |
| 76 | Middlesex University | 604 | 16 | 15 | 57 | 619 | 73 | 0 | 0 | 619 | 73 | 76 |
| 77 | The University of Newcastle-upon-Tyne | 834 | 171 | 165 | 638 | 932 | 637 | 67 | 172 | 999 | 809 | 77 |
| 78 | Newman College | 50 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 51 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 51 | 0 | 78 |
| 79 | The University of North London | 417 | 33 | 0 1 | 0 | 417 | 33 0 | 0 | 0 | 417 60 | 33 0 | 79 |
| 80 81 | North Riding College Higher Education Corporation University College Northampton | 59 404 | 0 5 | 6 | 2 | 60 410 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 410 | 7 | 80 81 |
| 82 | Northern School of Contemporary Dance | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 410 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 410 7 | 0 | 82 |
| 83 | The University of Northumbria at Newcastle | 850 | 34 | 33 | 42 | 883 | 76 | 0 | 0 | 883 | 76 | 83 |
| 84 | Norwich School of Art and Design | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22 | , 0 | 84 |
| 85 | The Nottingham Trent University | 904 | 18 | 41 | 59 | 945 | 77 | 0 | ő | 945 | 77 | 85 |
| 86 | The University of Nottingham | 922 | 139 | 121 | 690 | 983 | 683 | 60 | 146 | 1043 | 829 | 86 |
| 87 | The Open University | 922 | 89 | 1 | 2 | 923 | 91 | 0 | 0 | 923 | 91 | 87 |
| 88 | Oxford Brookes University | 412 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 415 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 415 | 7 | 88 |
| 89 | The University of Oxford | 1339 | 33 | 334 | 2016 | 1550 | 1881 | 123 | 168 | 1673 | 2049 | 89 |
| 90 | The University of Plymouth | 833 | 116 | 35 | 5 | 859 | 116 | 9 | 5 | 868 | 121 | 90 |
| 91 | The University of Portsmouth | 588 | 63 | 51 | 56 | 639 | 119 | 0 | 0 | 639 | 119 | 91 |
| 92 | Queen Mary and Westfield College | 533 | 253 | 46 | 450 | 495 | 531 | 84 | 172 | 579 | 703 | 92 |
| 93 | Ravensbourne College of Design and Communication | 23 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 0 | 93 |
| 94 | The University of Reading | 721 | 46 | 130 | 276 | 851 | 322 | 0 | 0 | 851 | 322 | 94 |
| 95 | The College of Ripon and York St John | 164 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 164 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 164 | 0 | 95 |
| 96 | University of Surrey, Roehampton | 225 | 1 | 7 | 4 | 232 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 232 | 5 | |
| 97 98 | Rose Bruford College | 27 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27 7 | 0 | 97 98 |
| 98 | Royal Academy of Music Royal College of Art | 30 | 0 2 | 1 | 7 | 31 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 7 31 | 9 | 98 |
| 100 | Royal College of Music | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 100 |
| .00 | Notal College of Mucho | 14 | U | U | U | 14 | U | J | J | 14 | U | |

| | | Teaching/Teaching & Research Researc | | h only | Non-clinical | | Clinical | | Total | | | |
|-----|--|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----|
| | | Wholly institut-ionally | All other sources of | Wholly institut-ionally | All other sources of | Wholly institut-ionally | All other sources of | Wholly institut-ionally | All other sources of | Wholly institut-ionally | All other | |
| | | financed | finance | financed | finance | financed | finance | financed | finance | financed | finance | |
| 101 | Royal Holloway and Bedford New College | 367 | 13 | 6 | 99 | 373 | 112 | 0 | 0 | 373 | 112 | 101 |
| 102 | Royal Northern College of Music | 29 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 1 | 102 |
| 103 | The Royal Veterinary College | 85 | 15 | 5 | 45 | 90 | 60 | 0 | 0 | 90 | 60 | 103 |
| 104 | St George's Hospital Medical School | 175 | 115 | 22 | 249 | 165 | 217 | 32 | 147 | 197 | 364 | 104 |
| 105 | College of St Mark and St John | 102 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 102 | 22 | 0 | | 102 | 22 | |
| 106 | St Martin's College | 257 | 0 | 2 | ő | 259 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 259 | | 106 |
| 107 | St Mary's College | 114 | 0 | 0 | ő | 114 | 0 | 0 | o o | 114 | Ö | |
| 108 | The University of Salford | 609 | 7 | 19 | 42 | 628 | 49 | 0 | o o | 628 | 49 | 108 |
| 109 | The School of Oriental and African Studies | 208 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 209 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 209 | 3 | 109 |
| 110 | The School of Pharmacy | 57 | 1 | 1 | 46 | 58 | 47 | 0 | 0 | 58 | 47 | |
| 111 | Sheffield Hallam University | 800 | 68 | 37 | 107 | 837 | 175 | 0 | 0 | 837 | 175 | 111 |
| 112 | The University of Sheffield | 1156 | 112 | 82 | 727 | 1139 | 759 | 99 | 80 | 1238 | 839 | |
| 113 | South Bank University | 517 | 210 | 29 | 52 | 546 | 262 | 0 | 0 | 546 | 262 | |
| 114 | Southampton Institute | 429 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 429 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 429 | 0 | 114 |
| 115 | The University of Southampton | 918 | 82 | 113 | 703 | 985 | 719 | 46 | 66 | 1031 | 785 | |
| 116 | Staffordshire University | 517 | 40 | 26 | 13 | 543 | 53 | 0 | 0 | 543 | 53 | |
| 117 | The University of Sunderland | 617 | 27 | 10 | 13 | 627 | 40 | 0 | 0 | 627 | 40 | 117 |
| 118 | The Surrey Institute of Art and Design, University College | 72 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 75 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 75 | 2 | |
| 119 | The University of Surrey | 538 | 8 | 109 | 268 | 647 | 276 | 0 | 0 | 647 | 276 | 119 |
| 120 | The University of Sussex | 487 | 10 | 35 | 262 | 522 | 272 | 0 | 0 | 522 | 272 | 120 |
| 121 | The University of Teesside | 371 | 129 | 0 | 40 | 371 | 169 | 0 | 0 | 371 | 169 | 121 |
| 122 | Thames Valley University | 285 | 144 | 2 | 0 | 287 | 144 | 0 | 0 | 287 | 144 | 122 |
| 123 | Trinity And All Saints College | 89 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 89 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 89 | 3 | |
| 124 | Trinity College of Music | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 124 |
| 125 | University College London | 1226 | 287 | 174 | 1104 | 1175 | 1061 | 225 | 330 | 1400 | 1391 | 125 |
| 126 | The University of Warwick | 780 | 53 | 123 | 427 | 902 | 478 | 1 | 2 | 903 | 480 | 126 |
| 127 | University of the West of England, Bristol | 822 | 9 | 58 | 48 | 880 | 57 | 0 | 0 | 880 | 57 | 127 |
| 128 | Westhill College | 44 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 44 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 44 | 0 | 128 |
| 129 | Westminster College | 51 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 51 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 51 | 0 | |
| 130 | The University of Westminster | 541 | 11 | 36 | 57 | 577 | 68 | 0 | 0 | 577 | 68 | 130 |
| 131 | Wimbledon School of Art | 26 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 29 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 0 | |
| 132 | The University of Wolverhampton | 766 | 19 | 42 | 22 | 808 | 41 | 0 | 0 | 808 | 41 | 132 |
| 133 | University College Worcester | 185 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 188 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 188 | 1 | 133 |
| 134 | Writtle College | 115 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 118 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 118 | 0 | 134 |
| 135 | Wye College | 76 | 9 | 3 | 26 | 79 | 35 | 0 | 0 | 79 | 35 | 135 |
| 136 | The University of York | 417 | 23 | 94 | 341 | 511 | 361 | 0 | 3 | 511 | 364 | 136 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Resources of Higher Education Institutions 1998/99

| | | Teaching/Teaching & Research | | Researc | h only | Non-clinical | | Clinical | | Total | | |
|--|---|--|---|---|--|--|---|--|---|--|--|--|
| | | Wholly institut- ionally financed | All other sources of finance | Wholly institut- ionally financed | All other sources of finance | Wholly institut- ionally financed | All other sources of finance | Wholly institut- ionally financed | All other sources of finance | Wholly institut- ionally financed | All other sources of finance | |
| 137 138 139 140 141 142 143 | Total Wales University of Wales, Aberystwyth University of Wales, Bangor Cardiff University University of Wales Institute, Cardiff University of Glamorgan The University of Wales, Lampeter University of Wales College of Medicine | 3855 422 425 815 281 487 94 265 | 242 48 18 36 0 11 2 | 312 14 29 123 38 9 2 52 | 1010 49 168 391 0 36 1 215 | 4077 436 454 938 319 496 96 227 | 1138 97 186 427 0 47 3 203 | 90 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 114 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 4167 436 454 938 319 496 96 317 | 1252 97 186 427 0 47 3 | 138 139 140 141 142 143 144 |
| 145 146 147 148 149 150 | University of Wales College, Newport The North-East Wales Institute of Higher Education The University of Wales, Registry Swansea Institute of Higher Education University of Wales, Swansea Trinity College, Carmarthen Welsh College of Music and Drama | 150 150 0 154 508 86 18 | 0 1 0 0 24 0 | 3 9 10 0 20 3 0 | 0 5 5 0 139 1 | 153 159 10 154 528 89 18 | 0 6 5 0 163 1 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 | 153 159 10 154 528 89 18 | 0 6 5 0 163 1 | 146 147 148 149 150 |
| 152 153 154 155 156 157 158 159 160 161 162 163 164 165 | Total Scotland The University of Aberdeen University of Aberday Dundee The University of Dundee Edinburgh College of Art The University of Edinburgh Glasgow Caledonian University Glasgow School of Art The University of Glasgow Heriot-Watt University Napier University Northern College of Education The University of Paisley Queen Margaret University College, Edinburgh The Robert Gordon University | 8497 592 219 520 72 1519 620 65 1092 384 533 100 412 161 367 | 979 68 1 172 0 237 114 1 122 31 11 0 6 7 | 847 114 9 23 6 202 9 2 163 15 45 1 8 1 | 3887 365 5 444 0 1372 0 0 652 229 58 0 24 2 26 | 8932 641 228 473 78 1591 629 67 1108 399 578 101 420 162 395 | 4418 382 6 561 0 1328 114 1 713 260 69 0 30 9 110 | 412 65 0 70 0 130 0 0 147 0 0 0 | 448 51 0 55 0 281 0 0 61 0 0 0 | 9344 706 228 543 78 1721 629 67 1255 399 578 101 420 162 395 | 4866 433 6 616 0 1609 114 1 774 260 69 0 30 9 | 153 154 155 156 157 158 159 160 161 162 163 164 |
| 167 168 169 170 171 172 | The Royal Scottish Academy of Music and Drama St Andrew's College of Education The University of St Andrews Scottish Agricultural College The University of Stirling The University of Stirtling The University of Strathclyde | 30 58 436 137 343 837 | 0 0 12 1 76 36 | 0 0 23 106 23 69 | 0 0 231 4 95 380 27525 | 30 58 459 243 366 906 | 0 0 243 5 171 416 | 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 3915 | 30 58 459 243 366 906 | 0 0 243 5 171 416 | 167 168 169 170 171 172 |
| 174 175 176 | Total Northern Ireland The Queen's University of Belfast University of Ulster | 1654 782 872 | 158 121 37 | 217 70 147 | 522 388 134 | 1870 851 1019 | 586 415 171 | 1 1 0 | 94 94 0 | 1871 852 1019 | 680 509 171 | |

⁽¹⁾ See note 1 in Notes on Tables.