STA Online Computer Programming Contest (DWITE) February 2003

Problem 2

HOW MANY SUMS

Given a specified total t and a list of n integers, find the number of distinct sums, using numbers from the list of n integers, that add up to the total t. For example, if t = 4, n = 6, and the list is [4, 3, 2, 2, 1, 1], then there are four different sums that equal 4: 4, 3+1, 2+2, and 2+1+1. (A number can be used within a sum as many times as it appears in the list, and a single number counts as a sum.) Your job is to solve this problem in general.

The input file (DATA2) will contain five test cases, one per line. Each test case begins with t, the total, followed by n, the number of integers in the list, followed by n integers $x_1,...,x_n$. t will be a positive integer less than 1000, n will be an integer between 1 and 12 (inclusive), and $x_1,...,x_n$ will be positive integers less than 100. All numbers will be separated by exactly one space. The numbers in each list appear in non-increasing order, and there may be repetitions.

The output file (OUT2), will contain, for each test case, the number of sums.

A number may be repeated in the sum as many times as it was repeated in the original list. Within each test case, all sums must be distinct; the same sum cannot appear twice.

Sample Input (Only three cases given)

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4 6 4 3 2 2 1 1
6 4 2 1 1 1
300 10 50 50 50 50 25 25 25 25 25 25
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Sample Output

4

0

2