

# Homework 3 Report

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## 1. implementation

use dynamic programming to try to find out the hidden states.

for each timestep  $t$ ,

for each state  $s$ ,

find the most likely previous state coming to state  $s$

times the emission probability for state  $s$  to emit the observation at timestep  $t$

for the last timestep, find the state with largest probability

backtrack through the most likely previous state to get decoded hidden state sequence.

## 2. log

for the probability computation, we could use log functionality to help avoid underflow.

$a * b \rightarrow \log(a * b) \rightarrow \log(a) + \log(b)$

we don't have zero value for each probability in this homework, so I didn't apply smoothing method for avoiding  $\log(0)$ .

## 3. results

for the input\_10.txt

the log version and non-log version output the same results

for the input\_200.txt

the log version outputs the same result as the provided output\_200.txt, however the non-log version gets larger accuracy (0.64), I think it's only a coincidence...?