



江西理工大学 信息工程学院

JIANGXI UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY SCHOOL OF INFORMATION ENGINEERING



# Digital Image Processing

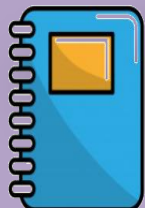
## 数字图像处理



### Lecture 01: Introduction to Digital Image Processing & Course Information

**Dr Ata Jahangir Moshayedi**

Prof Associate ,  
School of information engineering Jiangxi university of  
science and technology, China



EMAIL: [ajm@jxust.edu.cn](mailto:ajm@jxust.edu.cn)

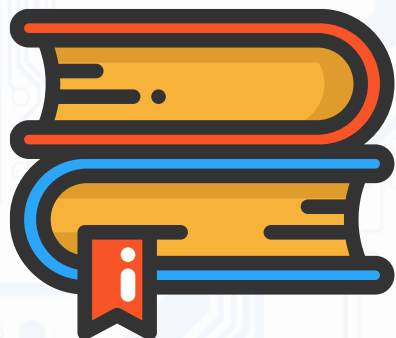
Spring \_2021



江西理工大学 信息工程学院

JIANGXI UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY SCHOOL OF INFORMATION ENGINEERING

Jiangxi University of Science and Technology



# Digital Image Processing

## 数字图像处理

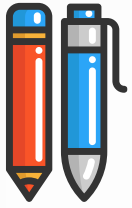
### LECTURE 01: Introduction to Digital Image Processing & Course Information

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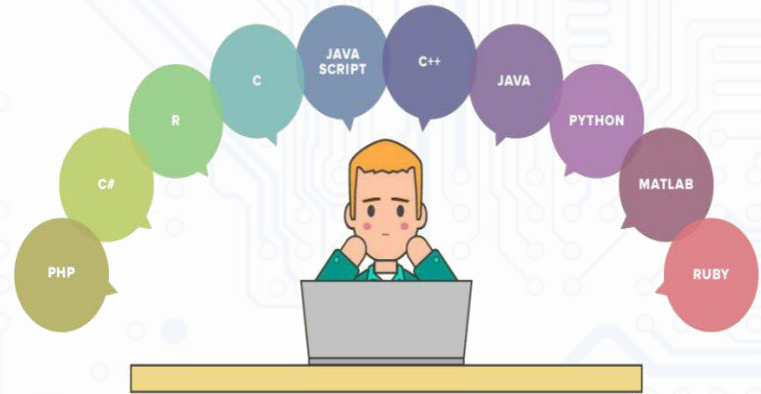




# 你好

## Nǐ hǎo

- Let us have a brief view to our course
- Don't worry we will learn lots of thing this semester



## FASTEN YOUR SEAT BELTS!





# Who Am I?



## Dr. Ata Jahangir Moshayedi

Ph.D. Electronic , in the Field of Mobile olfaction system Pune University, India

### Prof Associate :

- S 203, School of information engineering  
Jiangxi university of science and technology,  
China

### EMAIL:

### Academic:

ajm@jxust.edu.cn

### Personal:

drajm@yahoo.com

Researcher in the field of robotic and  
Automation

MSc. Instrumentation

BE. Power electronic

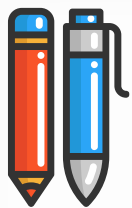
### Web page

[www.ajmoshayedi.ir](http://www.ajmoshayedi.ir)



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# Course Meeting Times



Subject: **Digital Image Processing**



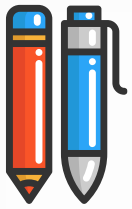
江西理工大学 ATAHAHANGIR MOSHAYEDI 教师课表

学年学期: 2021-2022-1 教师: ATAHAHANGIR MOSHAYEDI 学院: 信息工程学院 打印日期: 2021-09-17

	星期一	星期二	星期三	星期四	星期五	星期六	星期日
第一大节 08:30-10:05							
第二大节 10:25-12:00							
第三大节 14:00-15:35							
第四大节 15:55-17:30		数字图像处理 2-3,5-9周 主106[07-08]节 19计算机[3-4]班:12 考查32		数字图像处理 2-3,5-9周 主108[07-08]节 19计算机[3-4]班:12 考查32	数字图像处理1,10周 主106[07-08]节 19计算机[3-4]班:12 考查32	数字图像处理 5,9周, 11,13周 主106[07-08]节 19计算机[3-4]班:12 考查32	
第五大节 19:00-20:35							

备注: 数字图像处理实验 19计算机[3-4]班 7-10周;





# JOIN NOW



Ask whatever you  
want here

Please don't write any text  
in this group



MY  
WECHAT ID

MY  
WECHAT ID



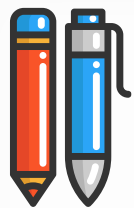
DR ajm lectures



Valid until 10/26 and will update upon joining group







# Please Never.....



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  - If you put any text in this group you may make your friend confused .
  - For any Question please send on my personal wechat ID
- 请不要在该组中共享任何文本或消息。
  - 如果您在此组中添加任何文本，可能会使您的朋友感到困惑。
  - 如有任何疑问，请发送我的个人微信ID





# Our lecture on MOOC



All source about  
our course are  
available here



Invitation Code: **13748264**

Enter the code at upper-right corner of Home



数字图像处理(DIP 2021)

ATAJAHANGIR MOSHAYEDI

江西理工大学

课程编号: Digital Image Processing



江西理工大学信息工程学院

JIANGXI UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY SCHOOL OF INFORMATION ENGINEERING







# Reference book



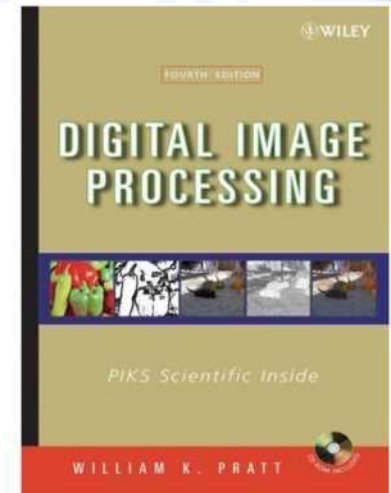
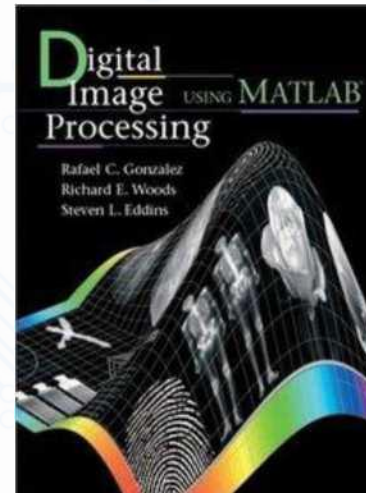
## *Textbook*

*Digital Image Processing*, Rafael C Gonzalez, Richard E. Woods, 4th Edition, Prentice Hall, 2018.

## *Supplemental readings*

*Digital Image Processing Using Matlab*, Rafael C Gonzalez, Richard E Woods, Steven Eddins, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, Pearson, 2003.

**I Will share this  
book on our  
WeChat group**





# References



## Text Book

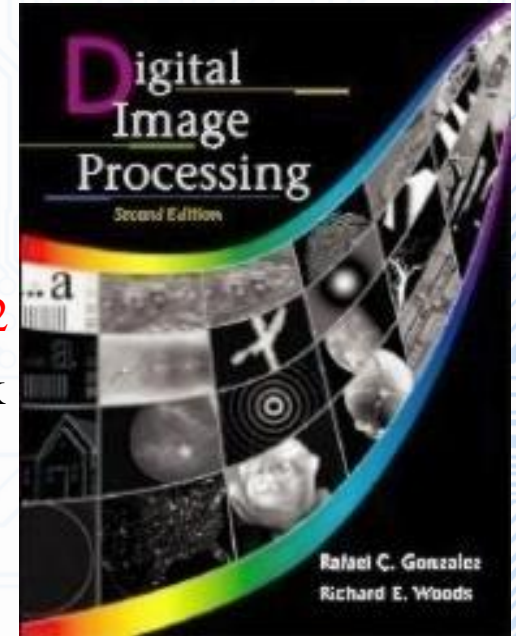
“Digital Image Processing”,

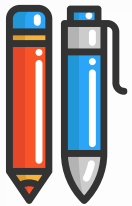
Rafael C. Gonzalez & Richard E. Woods, Addison-Wesley, 2002

– Much of the material that follows is taken from this book

## Reference

“Fundamentals of Digital Image Processing”  
by Anil K Jain





# Reference book



工业和信息化普通高等教育“十三五”规划教材  
21世纪高等教育计算机规划教材



## 数字图像处理 与应用 (MATLAB 版)

Digital Image Processing and  
Application Using MATLAB

■ 王慧琴 王燕妮 编著

— 易教易学，简化数学公式的推导  
— 理论联系实际，兼顾新成果、新技术  
— 配有丰富的例题和习题，提供 MATLAB 程序代码



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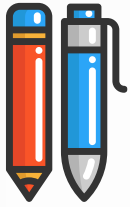
数字图像处理  
与应用  
(MATLAB版)

**Digital Image Processing  
and Applications  
(MATLAB Edition)**

- Wang Huiqin
- Wang Yanni







# Digital Image Processing Course Information



## •Description

- Digital image processing** consists of the manipulation of images using digital computers. Its use has been increasing exponentially in the last decades. Its applications range from medicine to entertainment, passing by geological processing and remote sensing.
- An image can be regarded as a function  $f(x, y)$  of two continuous variables  $x$  and  $y$ . To be processed digitally, it has to be **sampled** and transformed into a matrix of numbers. Since a computer represents the numbers using finite precision, these numbers have to be **quantized** to be represented digitally. Digital image processing consists of the manipulation of those finite precision numbers.
- The processing of digital images can be divided into several classes: **image enhancement, image restoration, image analysis**, and image compression.
- In image enhancement, an image is manipulated, mostly by heuristic techniques, so that a human viewer can extract useful information from it.





# Digital Image Processing Course Information



## •*Description*

- Image restoration techniques aim at processing corrupted images from which there is a statistical or mathematical description of the degradation so that it can be reverted. Image analysis techniques permit that an image be processed so that information can be automatically extracted from it.

Examples of image analysis are image segmentation, edge extraction, and texture and motion analysis.

- An important characteristic of images is the huge amount of information required to represent them. Even a gray-scale image of moderate resolution, say  $512 \times 512$ , needs  $512 \times 512 \times 8 \ll 2 \times 10^6$  bits for its representation.

- Therefore, to be practical to store and transmit digital images, one needs to perform some sort of image compression, whereby the redundancy of the images is exploited for reducing the number of bits needed in their representation.

- In what follows, we provide a brief description of digital image processing techniques.

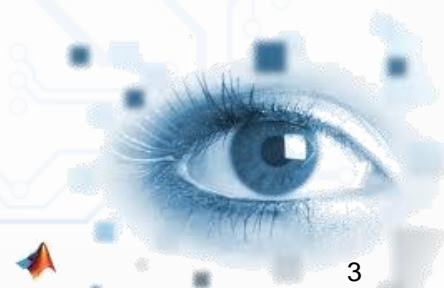




# Digital Image Processing Course Information



- ***Prerequisites*** advanced undergraduates and graduate students.
- We will be using matlab and Python to do programming assignments.
- No prior knowledge of matlab and Python is assumed.
- This is not a programming class,
- so This is a course for coding style is not critical.
- Familiarity with basic concepts in linear algebra (e.G., Matrices, solving systems of equations), multivariable calculus (e.G., Partial derivatives), probability, and statistics (e.G., Covariance, outliers) is essential in order to follow the material.







# Image Processing vs. Computer Vision

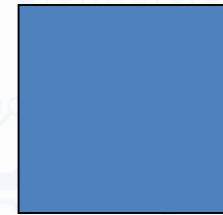


- Image Processing

- Research area within electrical engineering/signal processing
- Focus on syntax, low level features



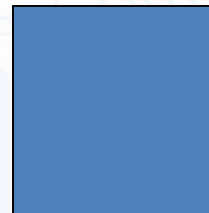
image



image

- Computer Vision

- Research area within computer science/artificial intelligence
- Focus on semantics, symbolic or geometric descriptions



image

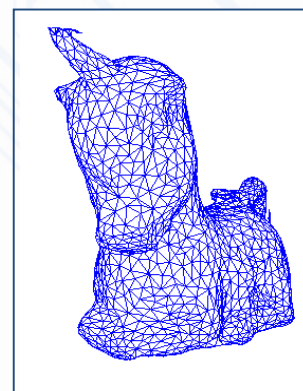
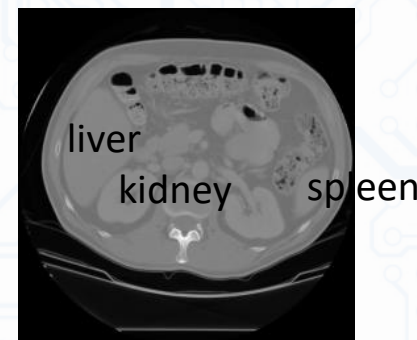
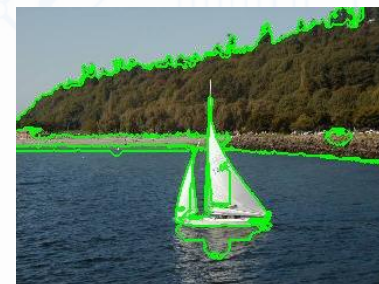


Faces  
People  
Chairs  
etc.



# Goals of Image and Video Analysis

- Segment an image into useful regions
- Perform measurements on certain areas
- Determine what object(s) are in the scene
- Calculate the precise location(s) of objects
- Visually inspect a manufactured object
- Construct a 3D model of the imaged object
- Find “interesting” events in a video



# The Three Stages of Computer Vision

- low-level

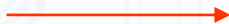
image



image

- mid-level

image



features

- high-level

features



analysis





# Low-Level

sharpening



blurring



# Low-Level



original image

Canny



edge image

Mid-Level



edge image

ORT



data  
structure



circular arcs and line segments

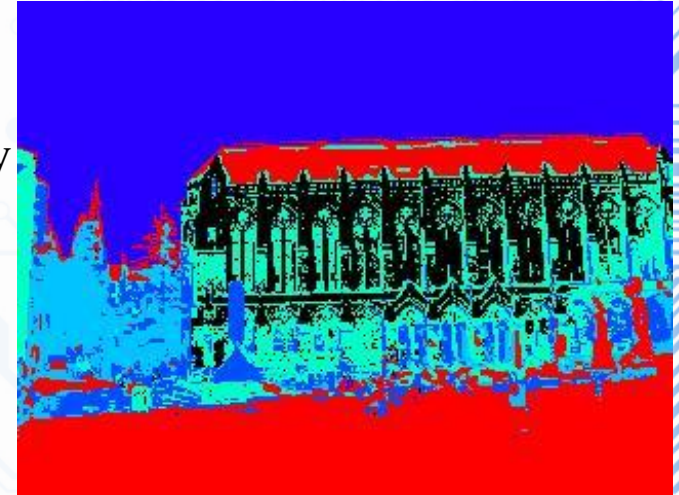
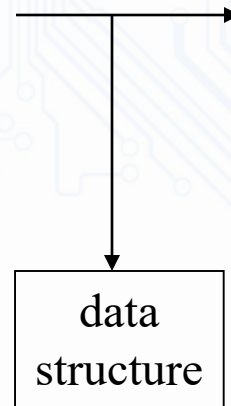


# Mid-level



original color image

K-means  
clustering  
(followed by  
connected  
component  
analysis)



regions of homogeneous color





# Low- to High-Level

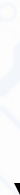


low-level



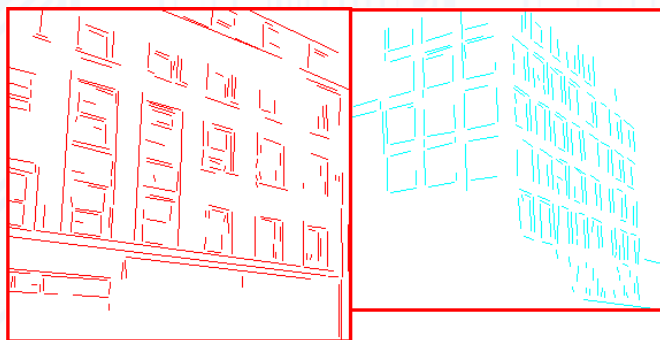
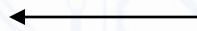
edge image

mid-level



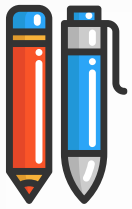
consistent  
line clusters

high-level



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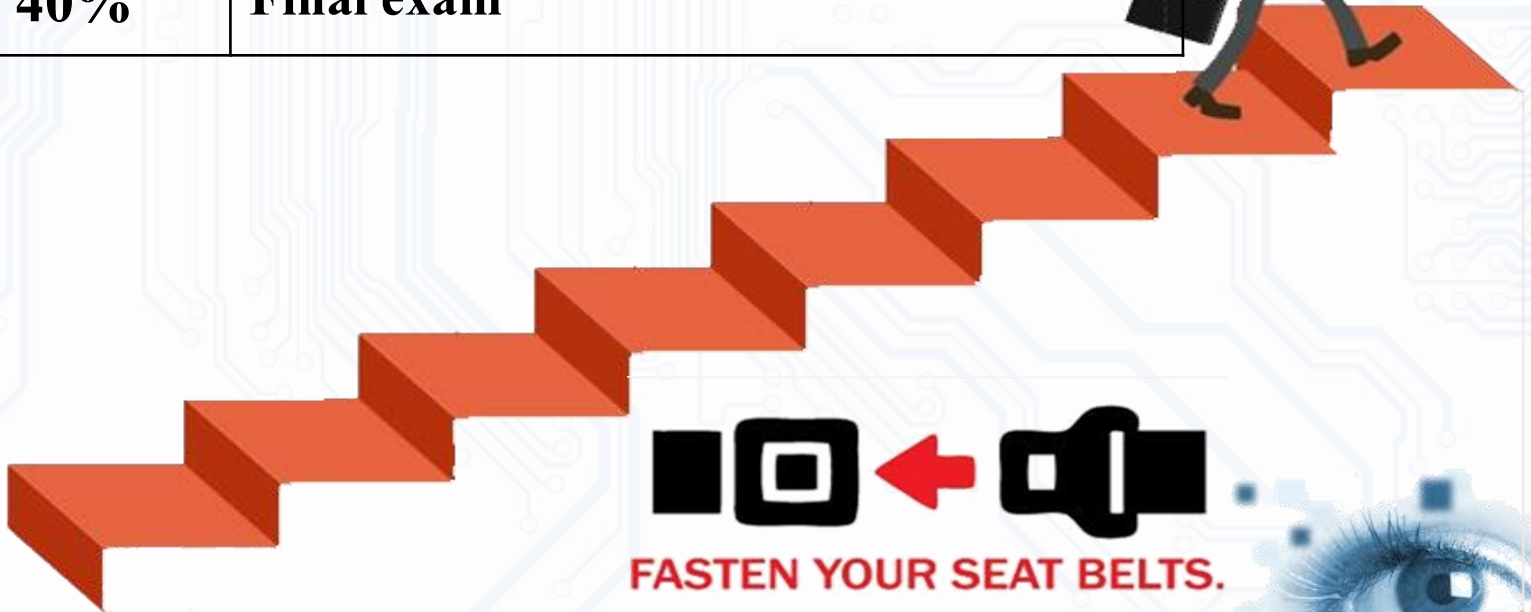
# Digital Image Processing

## Course Information



### *Grading*

<b>40%</b>	<b>Midterm exam and task</b>
<b>20%</b>	<b>project</b>
<b>40%</b>	<b>Final exam</b>



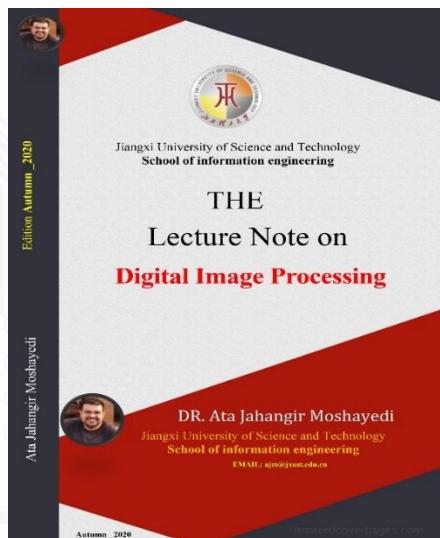
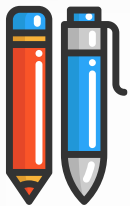
**FASTEN YOUR SEAT BELTS.**



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2/17/2020






1

江西理工大学 Jiangxi University of Science and Technology  
信息工程学院 School of information engineering

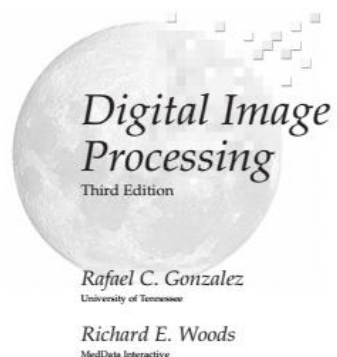
LIVE Lecture series

**Digital Image Processing**

  
**Dr. Ata Jahangir Moshayedi**  
Prof Associate ,  
School of information engineering Jiangxi university of  
science and technology, China  
EMAIL: [ajm@jxust.edu.cn](mailto:ajm@jxust.edu.cn)

Autumn\_2020

2



3



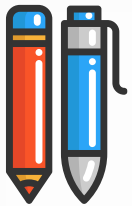
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JIANGXI UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY



Upper Saddle River, NJ 07458





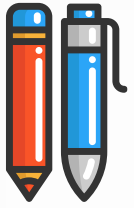


- 积极参加我的讲座并完成任务
- 享受学习
- 任何时候您可以问和不认为英语问题，我们都会为您解决



- Be active in my lectures and do the task
- Enjoy learning
- Any time you can ask and don't think for English language problem we will solve it





# How to enjoy this Course



100



1. attend all lecture  
and write your  
own note

2. send all home work and  
try to solve/ Learn

3. study the ppt and Video  
on MOOC system

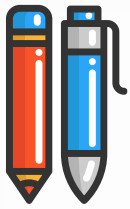
4. ask your question during  
the course

5. read my lecture note

Jiangxi University of Science and Technology

**School of information engineering**

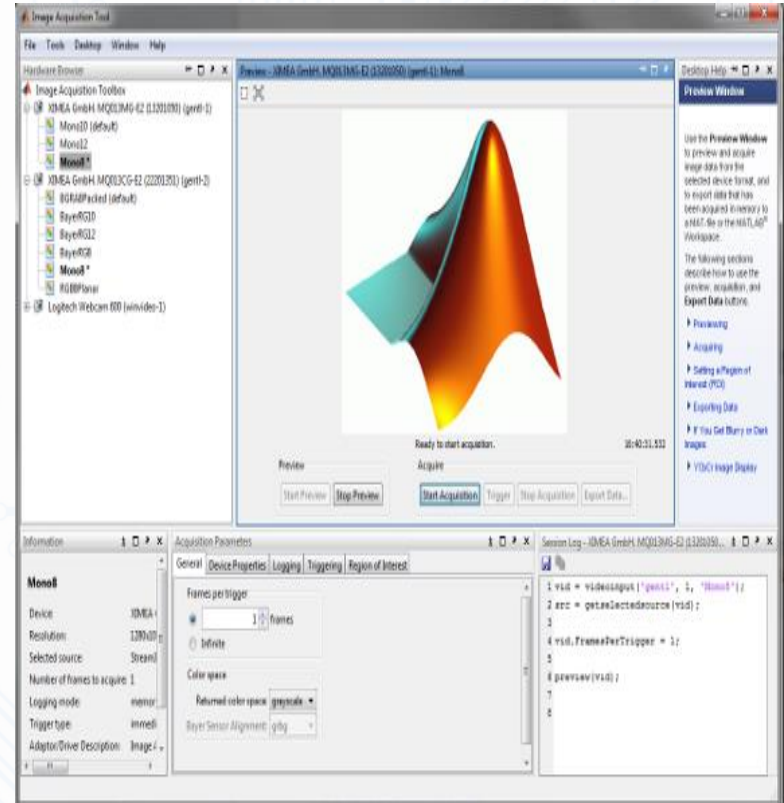




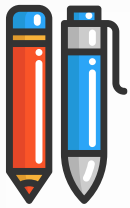
# MathWorks MATLAB



- Math Works® is the leading developer and supplier of software for technical computing and Model-Based Design. The MATLAB® product family provides a flexible environment for solving complex imaging problems in a wide range of applications including scientific imaging, medicine and biotechnology, aerospace and defense, security, and machine vision. Image Acquisition Toolbox™ enables users to acquire images and video directly from cameras into MATLAB and Simulink. Image Processing Toolbox™ and Computer Vision System Toolbox™ products provide algorithms and tools for building image processing, video processing, and computer vision applications.





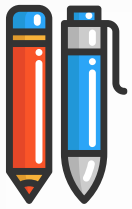


# Some important topic



Sr.	Topics	Teaching Hours	Module Weightage
1	Digital image fundamentals: Light and Electromagnetic spectrum, Components of Image processing system, Image formation and digitization concepts, Neighbours of pixel adjacency connectivity, regions and boundaries, Distance measures, Applications.	7	20 %
2	Image Enhancements: Image Enhancements: In spatial domain: Basic gray level transformations, Histogram processing, Using arithmetic/Logic operations, smoothing spatial filters, Sharpening spatial filters. In Frequency domain: Introduction to the Fourier transform and frequency domain concepts, smoothing frequency-domain filters, Sharpening frequency domain filters.	11	30 %
3	Image Restoration: Various noise models, image restoration using spatial domain filtering, image restoration using frequency domain filtering, Estimating the degradation function, Inverse filtering.	7	20 %
4	Colour Image processing: Colour fundamentals, Colour models, Colour transformation, Smoothing and Sharpening, Colour segmentation	4	10 %
5	Image compression: Introduction, Image compression model, Error-free compression, Lossy compression.	3	10 %
6	Image segmentation: Detection of discontinuities, Edge linking and boundary detection, thresholding	4	10 %



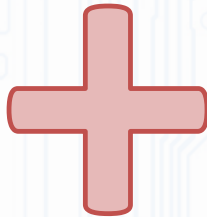


# What's new this semester



**NEW!**

- Python and Image processing



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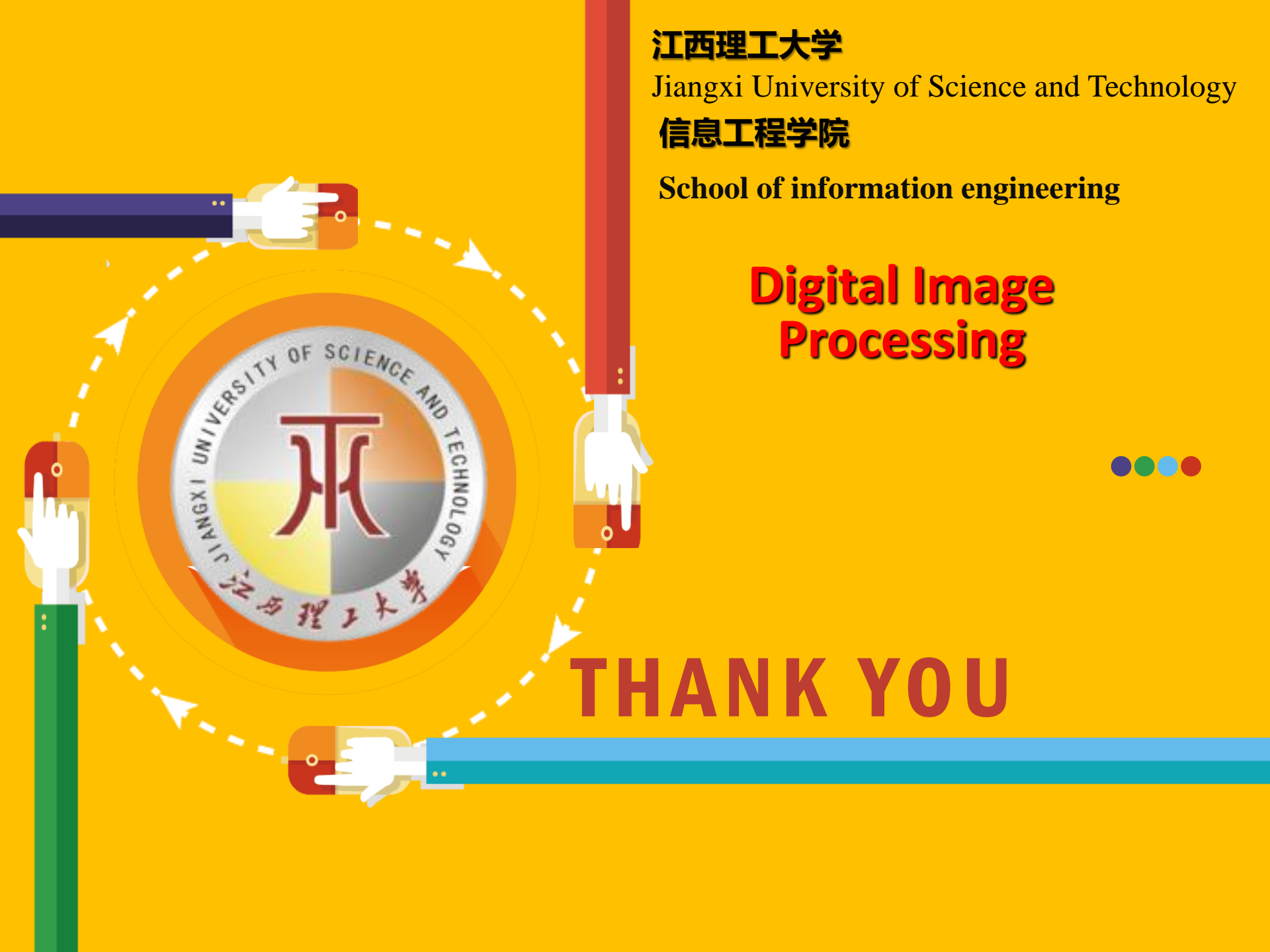
信息工程学院

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# Digital Image Processing



# THANK YOU

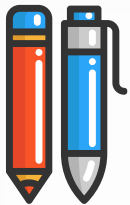






“The beauty of research is that you never know where it’s going to lead.”

RICHARD ROBERTS  
Nobel Prize in Physiology or  
Medicine 1993



**“BE HUMBLE. BE HUNGRY.  
AND ALWAYS BE THE  
HARDEST WORKER  
IN THE ROOM.”**

