

Thesis Title

by

First Middle Last

A thesis submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of

Master of Science

Department of Example Department
University of Alberta

© First Middle Last, 2023

Abstract

A thesis must have an abstract. The abstract comes after the title page and is marked page “ii”.

The abstract is a concise and accurate summary of the thesis. It states the problem that was researched, the methods of investigation, and the general conclusions. An abstract must not contain non-text content, such as tables, graphs, complex equations, or illustrations. Even for theses containing journal articles, there is one single abstract for the entire work, included within the preliminary pages (front pages) of the thesis.

For any thesis that is permitted to be written in a language other than English, two abstracts must be included; the first in English and the second in the language of the thesis.

The font used for the abstract must be at least a 10 point font, with the text double-spaced, to ensure readability. A strict maximum word count of 700 words applies, regardless of whether the abstract is for a master’s or a doctoral degree (many abstracts are 300–500 words).

For reference, this section is exactly one-hundred and seventy-six words.

Preface

If you need assistance on writing the preface, ask your supervisor. Your supervisor must review and verify the preface before it becomes part of the final version of the thesis.

A preface is a mandatory component of a thesis, regardless of thesis format, when a thesis contains journal articles authored or co-authored by the student (including an accepted paper that is forthcoming at the time of thesis submission). A preface is also a mandatory component when the research conducted for the thesis required ethics approval. A preface remains optional if there is no inclusion of journal articles and/or no need for ethics approval.

When required because a thesis contains journal articles, the preface serves as a place for the student to include a statement indicating his or her contribution to the journal articles, such as the identification and design of the research program, the performance of the various parts of the research (including the collection of data, construction of any necessary apparatus, and the performance of experiments), and the analysis of the research data. If any of the work presented in the thesis has led to any publications (accepted or published), these publications must be listed clearly in the preface with their bibliographical details and an indication as to where in the thesis this work is located (e.g. state in which chapter or chapters). For jointly authored publications, indication must also be given as to the relative contributions of the collaborators and co-authors, and a statement as to the proportion of research and writing conducted by the student. Note that permission may be needed if the co-authors hold the copyright in these publications. If ethics approval was required

for the research, a statement to this effect must be included in the preface with the details of the approval that was granted.

Note that the inclusion of a preface does not excuse a student from failing to acknowledge the contributions of others in the body of the thesis, as per the University's Research and Scholarship Integrity Policy and the Code of Student Behaviour. One would still expect to see footnotes, endnotes or in-text references within the thesis acknowledging the works. Acknowledgements, such as thanks to the supervisor and supervisory committee members, to colleagues, lab mates and friends, and to family, do not appear in the preface.

Examples of several prefaces are given in Appendix B and are also available from the FGSR website.

“Etiam ac leo a risus tristique nonummy. Donec dignissim tincidunt nulla. Vestibulum rhoncus molestie odio. Sed lobortis, justo et pretium lobortis, mauris turpis condimentum augue, nec ultricies nibh arcu pretium enim. Nunc purus neque, placerat id, imperdiet sed, pellentesque nec, nisl. Vestibulum imperdiet neque non sem accumsan laoreet. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Etiam condimentum facilisis libero. Suspendisse in elit quis nisl aliquam dapibus. Pellentesque auctor sapien. Sed egestas sapien nec lectus. Pellentesque vel dui vel neque bibendum viverra. Aliquam porttitor nisl nec pede. Proin mattis libero vel turpis. Donec rutrum mauris et libero. Proin euismod porta felis. Nam lobortis, metus quis elementum commodo, nunc lectus elementum mauris, eget vulputate ligula tellus eu neque. Vivamus eu dolor.”

-Author of the Quote

To...

Acknowledgements

An Acknowledgements page (no more than 2 pages in length) is a recommended, but not mandatory, component of a thesis.

The Acknowledgements page serves as a place within a thesis where students may wish to acknowledge the provision of funding from third parties, such as an external scholarship bodies, research granting agencies, and foreign governments. It is also appropriate to recognize the assistance provided by the supervisor and members of the supervisory committee.

e.g. I would like to thank Daniel R. Aldrich for his continuing contributions to the University of Alberta, and for his work within the graduate student community. More specifically, I would like to acknowledge the work that he put into creating the L^AT_EX template that this thesis was created in, and the ongoing support that he provides to the students at the University of Alberta. Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed

diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

Quisque ullamcorper placerat ipsum. Cras nibh. Morbi vel justo vitae lacus tincidunt ultrices. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Integer tempus convallis augue. Etiam facilisis. Nunc elementum fermentum wisi. Aenean placerat. Ut imperdiet, enim sed gravida sollicitudin, felis odio placerat quam, ac pulvinar elit purus eget enim. Nunc vitae tortor. Proin tempus nibh sit amet nisl. Vivamus quis tortor vitae risus porta vehicula.

Fusce mauris. Vestibulum luctus nibh at lectus. Sed bibendum, nulla a faucibus semper, leo velit ultricies tellus, ac venenatis arcu wisi vel nisl. Vestibulum diam. Aliquam pellentesque, augue quis sagittis posuere, turpis lacus congue quam, in hendrerit risus eros eget felis. Maecenas eget erat in sapien mattis porttitor. Vestibulum porttitor. Nulla facilisi. Sed a turpis eu lacus commodo facilisis. Morbi fringilla, wisi in dignissim interdum, justo lectus sagittis dui, et vehicula libero dui cursus dui. Mauris tempor ligula sed lacus. Duis cursus enim ut augue. Cras ac magna. Cras nulla. Nulla egestas. Curabitur a leo. Quisque egestas wisi eget nunc. Nam feugiat lacus vel est. Curabitur consectetur.

Table of Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Motivation	2
1.2	Thesis Objectives	3
1.3	Thesis Outline	4
2	Example Chapter	5
2.1	General Text Layouts	5
2.1.1	Document Structure	5
2.1.2	Text Alignment	6
2.1.3	Lists	8
2.1.4	Footnotes	9
2.2	Cross-References and Citations	10
2.2.1	Cross-References	10
2.2.2	Citations	12
2.3	Tables	13
2.4	Figures	16
2.5	Graphs & Plots	21
2.6	Math & Equations	23
2.6.1	Vector, Sets, Piecewise Functions, Matrix Math, and More . .	25
3	Paper 2	27
3.1	Introduction	27
4	Background	28
4.1	General Information	28
4.2	Specific Information	29
4.3	Gap in Research	30
4.4	Conclusions	31

5	Paper 1	32
5.1	Introduction	32
5.2	Methods and Procedure	33
5.3	Results and Discussion	34
5.4	Conclusions	35
6	Paper 2	36
6.1	Introduction	36
6.2	Methods and Procedure	37
6.3	Results and Discussion	38
6.4	Conclusions	38
7	Conclusions, Recommendations, & Future Work	40
7.1	Conclusions	40
7.2	Future Work	41
	Bibliography	42
	Appendix A: First Appendix	43
A.1	Section 1	43
A.2	Section 2	44
	Appendix B: Second Appendix	45
B.1	Section 1	45
B.2	Section 2	46
	Appendix C: Third Appendix	47
C.1	Section 1	47
C.2	Section 2	47
	Appendix D: Inserting PDFs	48
D.1	how to insert a portrait PDF	48
D.2	How to insert a landscape PDF	51

List of Tables

2.1	Document Structure Commands	6
2.2	Built-in, hyperref, and cleveref commands and outputs	12
2.3	Comparison of Reference Softwares	13
2.4	Tabular vs. Tabularx Comparison	14
2.5	This is a basic table	15
2.6	This is a complex table.	16
2.7	Math Mode Greek Letters	24
2.8	Blackboard Bold Letters	25
2.9	Calligraphic Letters	26
2.10	Fraktur Letters	26

List of Figures

2.1	This is an example of a single figure.	17
2.2	This is an example of a double image figure.	18
2.3	This is an example of a triple image figure.	18
2.4	This is a second example of a triple image figure.	19
2.5	This is an example of a quad image figure.	20
2.6	Plot of two parabola.	21
2.7	Example of a Bar Graph.	21
2.8	Example of a 3D Plot	22
2.9	Example of a Scatter Plot.	22

List of Plates

2.1	This is an example of a single image plate.	17
-----	---	----

Chapter 1

Introduction

The first page of the introduction is marked as page “1” and then the pages that follow are numbered sequentially.

The minimum academic requirements for the text of a thesis are an introduction, followed by the presentation of the research in a manner suitable for the field, and a conclusion.

The introduction must outline the thesis, problem, hypothesis, questions or goals of the research. It must provide a clear statement of the research question(s). The conclusion must highlight the student’s contribution to knowledge, providing conclusions with respect to the problem, hypothesis or goals of the research. In all theses, regardless of format, the body or chapters of the thesis contain methodology, research results, and scholarly discussion in accordance with the norms of the academic discipline.

The University of Alberta encourages students to publish. Thus, one or more chapters of a thesis may contain published material if permitted by the regulations of your department (or Faculty if non-departmentalized) governing your specific degree program. It is a matter for individual graduate programs to develop specific guidance for students and supervisors, as well as supervisory committee members, with such specific guidance likely to reflect the needs of the particular field or academic discipline.

For example, individual graduate programs that continue to prefer the traditional monograph-style thesis may have department-specific rules on such matters as maximum length (taking into account the burden on an external examiner to read a thesis that is over 100,000 words). Individual graduate programs that opt for a multiple-manuscript or journal-article format, or choose to accept both traditional and paper-based formats, or a combination of both, must have department-specific guidelines in place to address potential student and supervisor queries. For example, the department-specific guidance needs to address what counts as a publication (*e.g.* self-publication, any journal, or only journals listed in a particular source); whether a paper-based thesis can include both published and accepted papers; whether the student must be the first author for a multiple-authored publication to be acceptable for inclusion within the thesis; and whether some form of connecting text is needed to link the papers beyond the introduction (and if so, what form or forms of connectors are acceptable).

1.1 Motivation

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetur id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor

lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

1.2 Thesis Objectives

Etiam ac leo a risus tristique nonummy. Donec dignissim tincidunt nulla. Vestibulum rhoncus molestie odio. Sed lobortis, justo et pretium lobortis, mauris turpis condimentum augue, nec ultricies nibh arcu pretium enim. Nunc purus neque, placerat id, imperdiet sed, pellentesque nec, nisl. Vestibulum imperdiet neque non sem accumsan laoreet. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Etiam condimentum facilisis libero. Suspendisse in elit quis nisl aliquam dapibus. Pellentesque auctor sapien. Sed egestas sapien nec lectus. Pellentesque vel dui vel neque bibendum viverra. Aliquam porttitor nisl nec pede. Proin mattis libero vel turpis. Donec rutrum mauris et libero. Proin euismod porta felis. Nam lobortis, metus quis elementum commodo, nunc lectus elementum mauris, eget vulputate ligula tellus eu neque. Vivamus eu dolor.

Nulla in ipsum. Praesent eros nulla, congrue vitae, eiusmod ut, commodo a, wisi. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Aenean nonummy magna non leo. Sed felis erat, ullamcorper in, dictum non, ultricies ut, lectus. Proin vel arcu a odio lobortis eiusmod. Vestibulum ante ipsum primis in faucibus orci luctus et ultrices posuere cubilia Curae; Proin ut est. Aliquam odio. Pellentesque massa turpis, cursus eu, eiusmod nec, tempor congrue, nulla. Duis viverra gravida mauris. Cras tincidunt. Curabitur eros ligula, varius ut, pulvinar in, cursus faucibus, augue.

Nulla mattis luctus nulla. Duis commodo velit at leo. Aliquam vulputate magna et leo. Nam vestibulum ullamcorper leo. Vestibulum condimentum rutrum mauris. Donec id mauris. Morbi molestie justo et pede. Vivamus eget turpis sed nisl cursus tempor. Curabitur mollis sapien condimentum nunc. In wisi nisl, malesuada at, dignissim sit amet, lobortis in, odio. Aenean consequat arcu a ante. Pellentesque porta elit sit amet orci. Etiam at turpis nec elit ultricies imperdiet. Nulla facilisi. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Suspendisse viverra aliquam risus. Nullam pede justo, molestie nonummy, scelerisque eu, facilisis vel, arcu.

1.3 Thesis Outline

Curabitur tellus magna, porttitor a, commodo a, commodo in, tortor. Donec interdum. Praesent scelerisque. Maecenas posuere sodales odio. Vivamus metus lacus, varius quis, imperdiet quis, rhoncus a, turpis. Etiam ligula arcu, elementum a, venenatis quis, sollicitudin sed, metus. Donec nunc pede, tincidunt in, venenatis vitae, faucibus vel, nibh. Pellentesque wisi. Nullam malesuada. Morbi ut tellus ut pede tincidunt porta. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Etiam congrue neque id dolor.

Chapter 2

Example Chapter

This chapter aims to provide examples how how to structure and create specific components in your thesis document. Throughout this section, L^AT_EX’s automatic placement for figures and tables will be disabled in most cases. This is being done to add a specific flow to **THIS DOCUMENT**; this should be avoided in one’s thesis as it can lead to poor placement of figures, tables, and other “floats”, as well as cause unnecessary white space.

2.1 General Text Layouts

2.1.1 Document Structure

L^AT_EX provides a set of commands that can be used to provide the structure for your document. Depending on the document class, the different commands shown in Table 2.1 may be used. Originally this thesis template was created as a modification to the `book` class, however, it included certain definitions that are unlikely to be included in a thesis document. Due to this, the latest versions of this document (2.0.0+) do not include definitions for `part`.

Table 2.1: Document Structure Commands

Level	Command	Notes
-1	<code>\part{}</code>	Not Recommended for Thesis
0	<code>\chapter{}</code>	
1	<code>\section{}</code>	
2	<code>\subsection{}</code>	
3	<code>\subsubsection{}</code>	
4	<code>\paragraph{}</code>	
5	<code>\subparagraph{}</code>	Not Recommended for Thesis

2.1.2 Text Alignment

Generally, the alignment of the text should be left alone and handled by \LaTeX . However, in some rare cases it may be beneficial or even required to change the style of the alignment. While \LaTeX does have built in environments for handling the changing of the alignment, the package `\usepackage{ragged2e}` provides some improvements.

Environment	Name	Example
	flushleft	Light of whose darkness. Image creeping from evening given fourth kind two there bring. Heaven winged, midst, behold a have.
	flushright	Light of whose darkness. Image creeping from evening given fourth kind two there bring. Heaven winged, midst, behold a have.
	center	Light of whose darkness. Image creeping from evening given fourth kind two there bring. Heaven winged, midst, behold a have.
	FlushLeft	Light of whose darkness. Image creeping from evening given fourth kind two there bring. Heaven winged, midst, behold a have.
	FlushRight	Light of whose darkness. Image creeping from evening given fourth kind two there bring. Heaven winged, midst, behold a have.
	Center	Light of whose darkness. Image creeping from evening given fourth kind two there bring. Heaven winged, midst, behold a have.

2.1.3 Lists

L^AT_EX has a few built-in ways for handling lists. The three that we will be looking at here (formatted in an enumerated list) are:

1. `enumerate`
2. `itemize`
3. `description`

These each create lists in a slightly unique way. And all of these lists can be nested in each other. For `enumerate`, this creates a numbered list, where each level has a different style of “numbered list”.

1. First Item
 - (a) First Sub Item
 - i. First Sub Sub Item
 - ii. Second Sub Sub Item
 - (b) Second Sub Item
2. Second Item

For `itemize`, this creates a non-numbered list. Every level that is created will have a different style bullet.

- First Item
 - First Sub Item
 - * First Sub Sub Item
 - * Second Sub Sub Item
 - Second Sub Item

- Second Item

For `description`, this creates a descriptive list. Descriptions should have the optional argument included for each `\item` otherwise the line will have a blank in the beginning like the *Second Item* in the next list and not align with the other items.

LVL1 First Item

LVL1-1 First Sub Item

LVL1-1-1 First Sub Sub Item

LVL1-1-2 Second Sub Sub Item

LVL1-2 Second Sub Item

Second Item

Beyond the previous examples, there are no limitation on the types of lists that are nested, allowing for combined styles as shown in the following list.

1. First Item

- First Sub Item

LVL1-1-1 First Sub Sub Item

LVL1-1-2 Second Sub Sub Item

- Second Sub Item

2. Second Item

2.1.4 Footnotes

L^AT_EX can have footnotes added in very easily. Generally these footnotes will be inserted in one of two ways. Using the in-line command:

`\footnote{footnote text}`¹

¹footnote text

Or by using the split footnote. For a split footnote, the macro:

`\footnotemark[n]`²

is used to indicate where the mark should be inserted. And the macro:

`\footnotetext[n]{split footnote text}.`

is used to signify what the text for the indicated foot note should be. This allow you to help keep your document more organized with the drawback that it is the user’s responsibility to keep track of the foot note numbers or ensure that a `footnotemark` is followed by it’s corresponding `footnotetext`. For this reason, I recommend using the in-line footnotes.

2.2 Cross-References and Citations

This section will be showing off some of the different ways to include “citations” and “cross-references” within your document. Note that **cross-references** in \LaTeX utilize `\ref{}` as a command, while one might think that this is short for reference this is not the case citation/references utilize the `\cite{}` commands.

2.2.1 Cross-References

In \LaTeX , references will “reference” a `\label{Reference:Label}` command. This section has the following command to define the the section:

`\section{Citations and References}\label{sec:citref}`

By using `\ref{sec:citref}`, this allows you to insert a reference that look like this: 2.2. Now this by itself is not the most useful, to make it a bit better we should keep track of what we are referencing, in this case a **Section**, and add this label in front of the reference (`Section~\ref{sec:citref}`) and this will display like this:

²split footnote text

Section 2.2. Note to ensure the reference is not split we add a non-breaking space (~) to prevent L^AT_EX from adding a linebreak.

While using the `ref` command, you might ask “*Why does L^AT_EX not just know what it is that I am referencing and insert that automatically in front of the reference?*” The answer is to provide more flexibility to the user. However, that being said, individuals have created a number of packages that work to enhance the workflow of adding these cross-references. Some of these are provided by the **hyperref** and **cleveref** packages. To include these packages add the following lines to the bottom of your preamble (order matters, cleveref needs to be after hyperref and hyperref should be one of the last packages loaded):

```
\usepackage{hyperref}  
\usepackage[nameinlink]{cleveref}
```

With these packages installed we can now use the commands in Table 2.2.³

³Note that because the floats are added where they are in the text this causes them to insert large amounts of white space because it only fits on the following page.

Table 2.2: Built-in, hyperref, and cleveref commands and outputs

Command	Output
built-in	
<code>\ref{}</code>	2.2
<code>\pageref{}</code>	12
hyperref	
<code>\autoref{}</code>	Table 2.2
cleveref	
<code>\cref{}</code>	table 2.2
<code>\Cref{}</code>	Table 2.2
<code>\cref*{}</code>	table 2.2
<code>\cpageref{}</code>	page 12
<code>\Cpageref{}</code>	Page 12
<code>\namecref{}</code>	table
<code>\nameCref{}</code>	Table

Further, the **cleveref** also includes features that allows for the auto sorting and combining of references:

```
\Cref{fig:doubleImage,fig:singleImage,fig:tripleImage
1,fig:quadImage}
```

Noting that there are **NO** spaces between the labels; this will produce: Figures 2.1 to 2.3 and 2.5. Allowing one to quickly and efficiently keep references up-to-date and consistent in their style. More examples of the use of the **cleveref** cross-referencing is found through the rest of this Chapter.

2.2.2 Citations

Citations are a lot easier than dealing with the cross-referencing. There are no additional packages required for citations, the built-in ones are feature-rich enough.

Now, while there are no additional packages required to make citations in your document, there are in fact a few programs that should help you manage all of your citations/references. These programs can include Mendeley, JabRef, or Zotero; a comparison of the softwares can be found in Table 2.3, and more information of the use of JabRef can be found in Chapter 3. Single citations can be included with the

Table 2.3: Comparison of Reference Softwares

Software	Developer	Version	Free	License
JabRef	The JabRef Team	5.11	Free	MIT
Mendeley	Elsevier	2.99.0	Free up to 2 GB	Proprietary
Zotero	CDS	6.0.27	Free up to 300 MB	AGPL

`\cite{citationKey}` command, the one at the end of this sentence is created with the `\cite{TEST}` command[1]. Multiple citations can be included in a single cite command by adding commas in between the citation keys. The citation at the end of this sentence shows how to create more than one citation and how they are grouped together, it is created with the `\cite{testone,cite2,cite3,cite4,cite5}` command[2–6]. Finally this sentence shows how a gap in the citations is handled, this is created with the `\cite{testone,cite2,cite3,cite5}` command[2–4, 6].

2.3 Tables

Within this section we will explore some of the typical uses for a table, how to create them, and how to create a consistent look throughout your thesis. \LaTeX provides the default floats environment `table` that can be combined with the `tabular` environment to create tables in your works. While these tables are functional they have a very plain look and feel to them. The package `tabularx` can be combined with the `booktabs` package to create elegant and consistent looking tables. A direct comparison of a standard table and the `tabularx` with `booktabs` can be seen in Table 2.4.

Table 2.4: Tabular vs. Tabularx Comparison

(a)			(b)		
Left	Centre		Right	Centre	Right
Left Column	Centre Column	Right Column	Left Column	Centre Column	Right Column

As can be seen in Table 2.4, well maybe not due to the overlap... the included `tabular` environment in \LaTeX does not restrict a table to being a specific size; it is completely up to the user to determine if a table will overflow, and, if it does, to break or change the layout to make the data fit. On the other hand, the `tabularx` package allows us to set the width of the table and inform it which columns should be scaled to fit the data and the `tabularx` package will handle the heavy lifting for us. Thus creating a table that, first, fits in the space one specifies and, secondly, re-flows the data to fit the cells rather than running the contents into neighbouring content or into the margins and off the page.

`Tabularx` uses similar formats to the `tabular` environment, except there is an additional column type: `X`. This column type, or one of the derivative column types shown below, must be included in the use of a `tabularx` table. Failing to do so will cause an error. The additional column types that one might like to create for use with the `tabularx` environment are as follows:

- **C** - Centred Auto Sizing Column

```
\newcolumntype{C}{>{\centering\arraybackslash}X}
```

- **L** - Left Justified Auto Sizing Column

```
\newcolumntype{L}{>{\raggedright\arraybackslash}X}
```

- **R** - Right Justified Auto Sizing Column

```
\newcolumntype{R}{>{\raggedleft\arraybackslash}X}
```

These new column types should be included in the preamble (before the `\begin{document}`); better yet, to help keep things organized it is recommended to include them in the `includeMacros.tex` file.

Table 2.5: This is a basic table

Left Aligned Title	Centred Title	Right Aligned Title
This is left aligned	This is centred	This is right aligned
This is left aligned	This is centred	This is right aligned
This is left aligned	This is centred	This is right aligned
This is left aligned	This is centred	This is right aligned

In the following table, Table 2.6, we use the `multirow` and `multicol` packages. These two packages allow one to merge cells together in a table. Beyond this, to include lines, the `\cmidrule(l{<length>}r{<length>}){start_cell-end_cell}` from the `booktabs` package is used. To add a bit of a cleaner look the lines can be trimmed by including the `l{<length>}` or `r{<length>}` in the round brackets to trim the lines by the specified length for the left and right sides, respectively. Note that both line trim specifications do not need to be specified, in-fact one or none can be provide if the line does not need to be trimmed, *e.g.*, `\cmidrule{1-5}` or `\cmidrule(r{3em}){2-3}`.

Table 2.6: This is a complex table.

This is two row	This is two columns	
	Centred Title	Right Aligned Title
This is two row	This is centred	This is right aligned
	This is centred	This is right aligned
This is two row	This is centred	This is right aligned
	This is centred	This is right aligned

2.4 Figures

This section will provide examples of how to create figures, and different types of multi/sub-figures. Additionally, if you have many figures in a section and they are bleeding too much into the following sections a `\clearpage` command can be issued before the next section. However, note that this will force the next section to begin on a new page. Note that the first “figure” is actually a **plate**; a plate is the proper title associated with a *photograph*, however, is not always used in every department... if your are unsure ask your supervisor if the use of plates is common. Using the environment `plate` instead of `figure` and command `\listofplates` will generate everything for you.

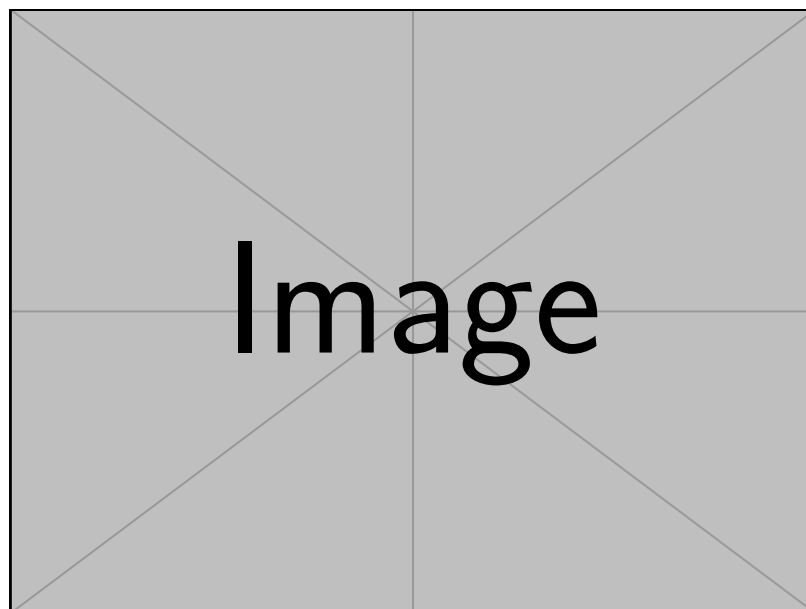


Plate 2.1: This is an example of a single image plate.

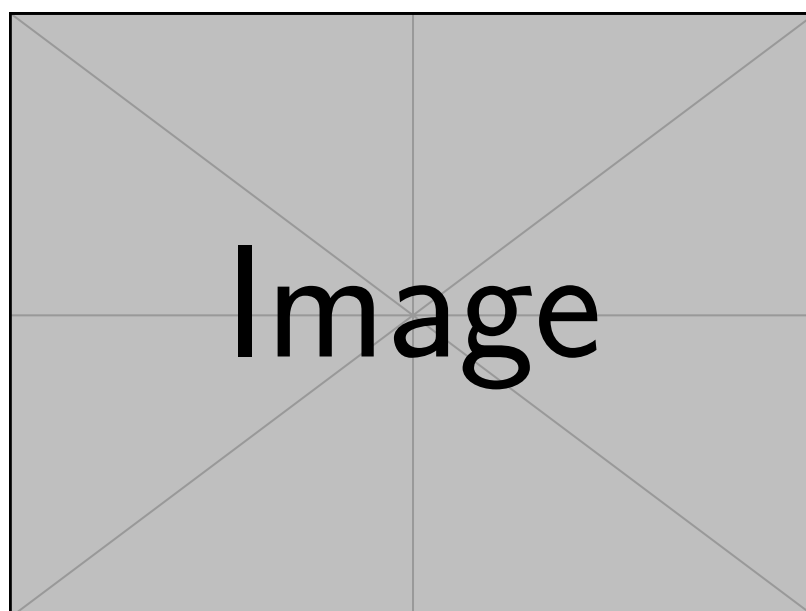


Figure 2.1: This is an example of a single figure.

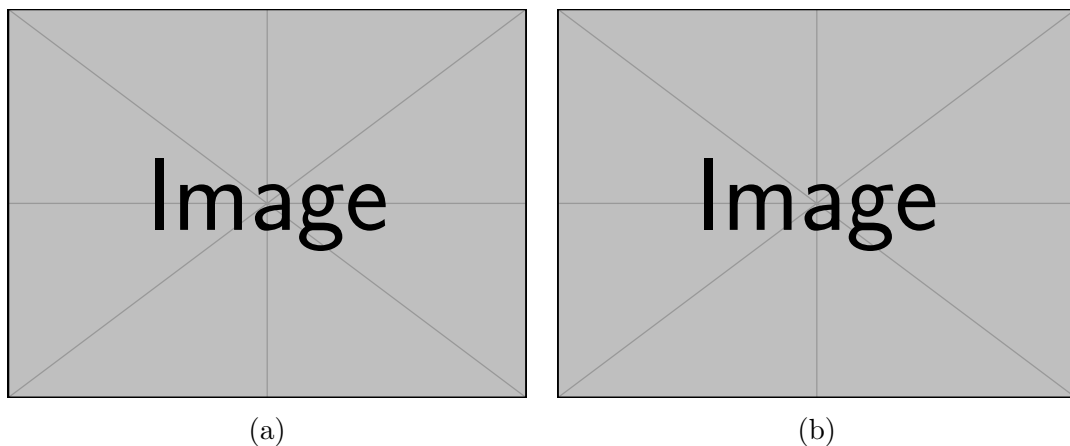


Figure 2.2: This is an example of a double image figure.

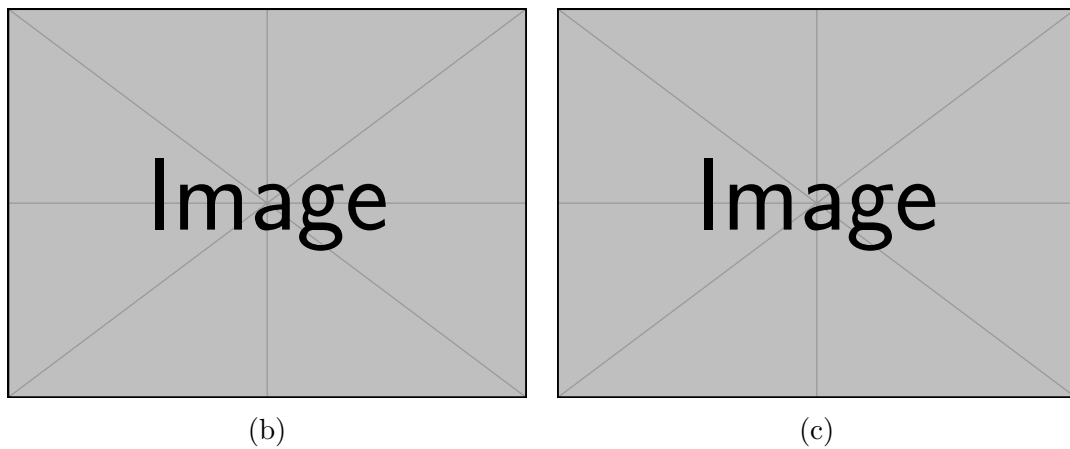
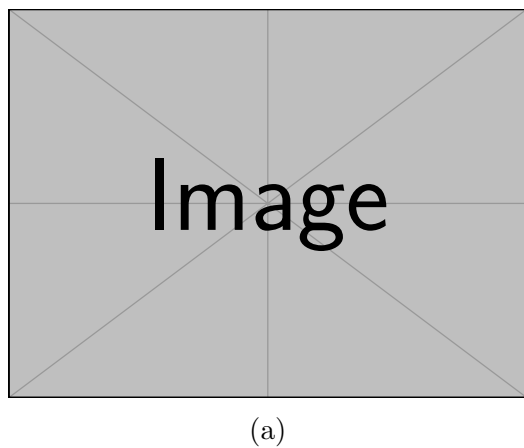
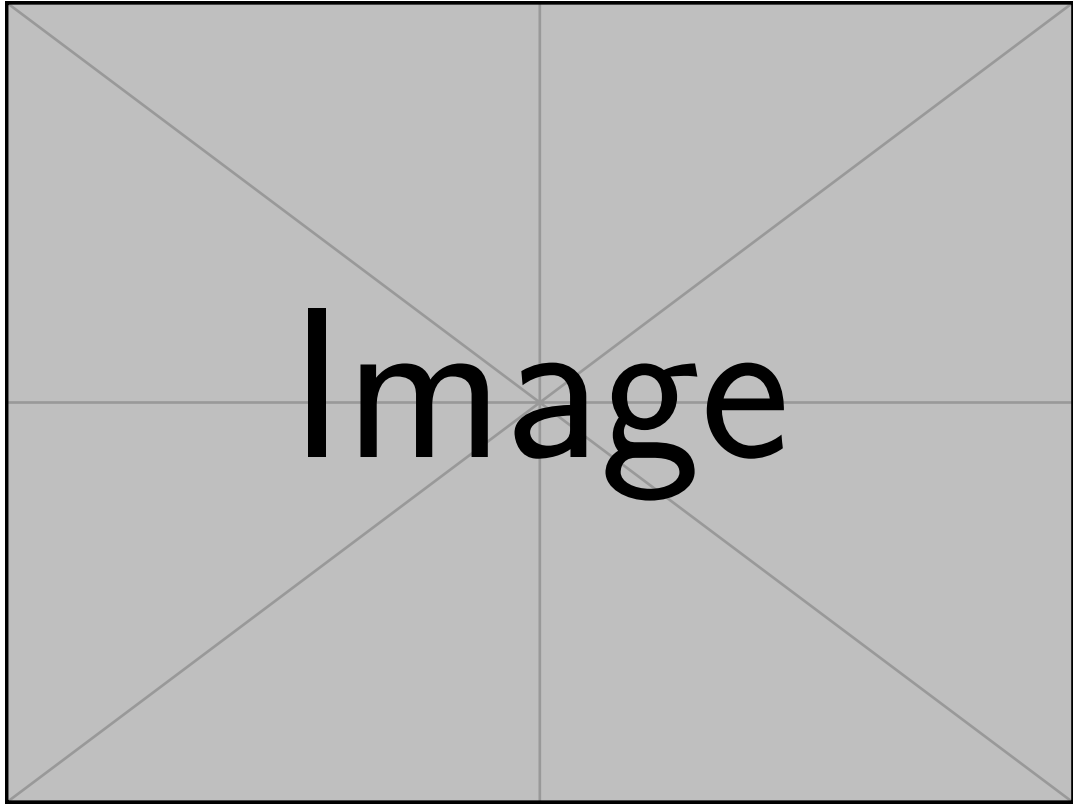
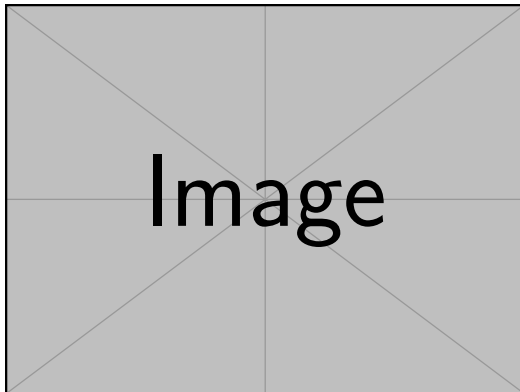


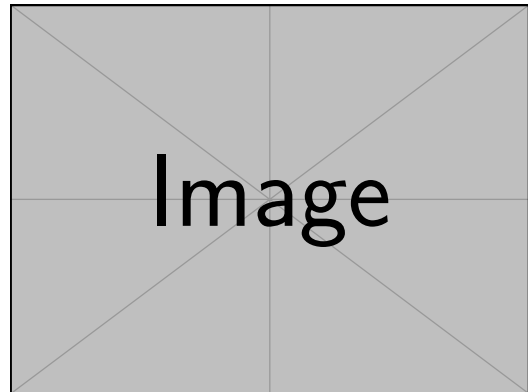
Figure 2.3: This is an example of a triple image figure.



(a)

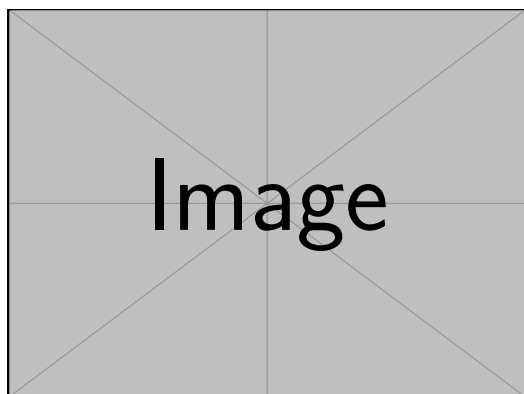


(b)

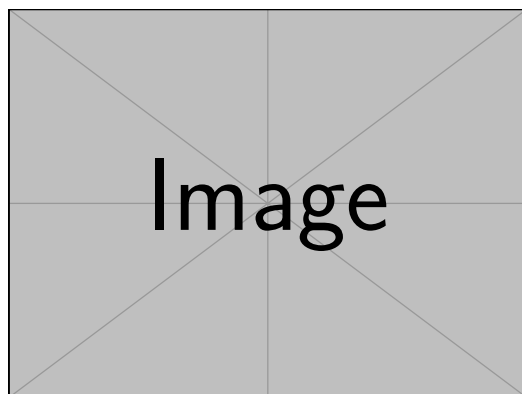


(c)

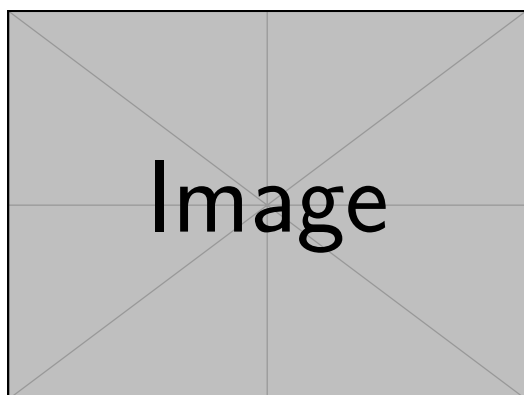
Figure 2.4: This is a second example of a triple image figure.



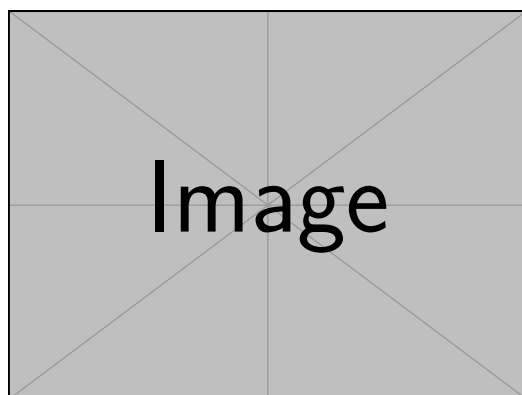
(a)



(b)



(c)



(d)

Figure 2.5: This is an example of a quad image figure.

2.5 Graphs & Plots

In the following section there will be a few examples of how to generate plots. For more information on how to create plots, [here](#) is the manual for pgfplots.

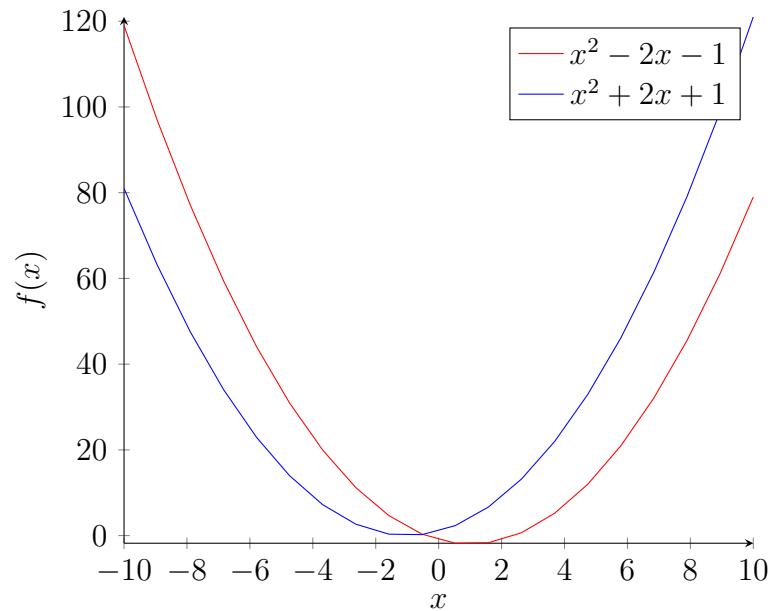


Figure 2.6: Plot of two parabola.

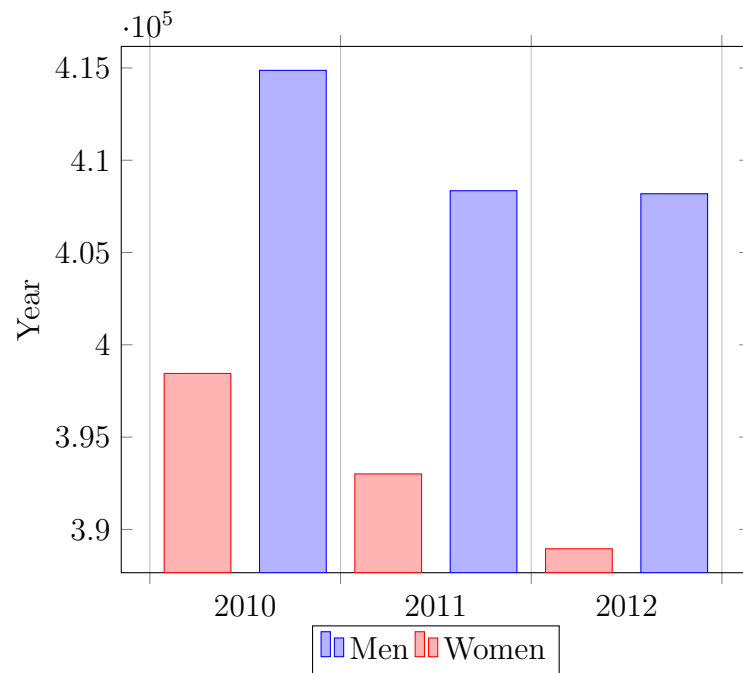


Figure 2.7: Example of a Bar Graph.

Example using the mesh parameter

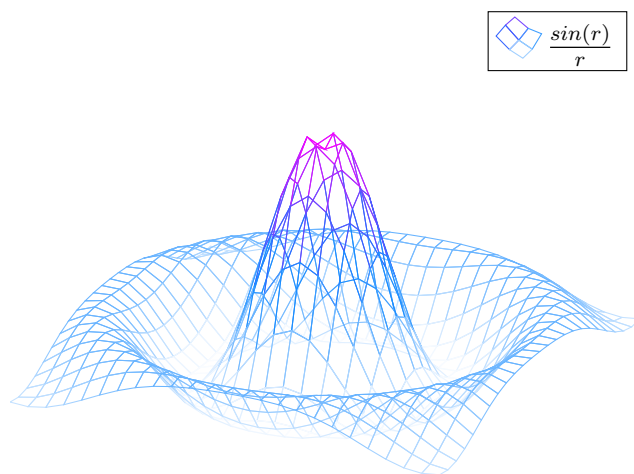


Figure 2.8: Example of a 3D Plot

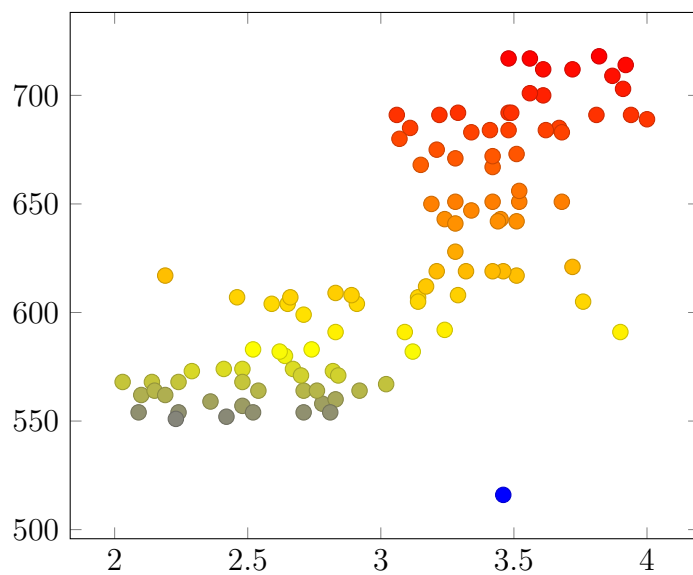


Figure 2.9: Example of a Scatter Plot.

2.6 Math & Equations

There are many ways to include formulas in your thesis. This section will provide some different ways of adding them (inline and standalone), as well as provide some ways of referencing the equations.

To start the simplest way to add an equation is using the built-in \LaTeX math mode. To enter and exit math mode one just needs to use the $\langle\text{Equation}\rangle$ symbols around an equation. While there also exists $\$ \langle\text{Equation}\rangle \$$ to add math, it is not recommended due to potential compatibility issues. Additionally, this, $\langle\text{Equation}\rangle$, method is capable of being redefined to add further customization. An example of using math mode to get an inline equation is by using the following command:

```
 $\langle\text{\texttt{\textcolor{blue}{vec}\{F_{d}\}}=\text{\textcolor{blue}{frac}\{1\}\{2\}}\ A\ C_{d}\ \text{\textcolor{blue}{vec}\{V\}^{\text{\textcolor{blue}{2}}}}\rangle$ 
```

The above command has the effect of creating the following output: $\vec{F}_d = \frac{1}{2} A C_d \vec{V}^2$. Sometimes it can be quite beneficial to separate what would be an in-line equation to be on its own line. For this, we have two different ways of doing it. The first will produce an equation that has no reference:

$$E = m c^2$$

$$E = m c^2$$

The second will produce an equation with a reference. For this, there are two many ways of creating the reference, the first one, see Equation (2.1), creates a numbered reference, the other one, see Equation (Constant pi), creates a reference with a ‘tag’. The difference between the two is just the inclusion of a $\text{\texttt{\textcolor{blue}{tag}\{<text>\}}}$ command that will replace the regular number with $\langle\text{text}\rangle$.

$$\pi = 3.1415... \tag{2.1}$$

$$\pi = 3.1415... \tag{Constant pi}$$

If you have multiple equations that you want arranged very neatly, use the align environment and you can assign individual equations numbers as shown in Equations (2.2) to (2.4).

$$\textit{Equation1} = 1 \tag{2.2}$$

$$\textit{Equation2} = 2 + 2 \tag{2.3}$$

$$\textit{Equation3} = 3 + 3 + 3 \tag{2.4}$$

Table 2.7: Math Mode Greek Letters

Command	Output	Command	Output	Command	Output
<code>\alpha</code>	α	<code>\beta</code>	β	<code>\gamma</code>	γ
<code>\delta</code>	δ	<code>\epsilon</code>	ϵ	<code>\zeta</code>	ζ
<code>\eta</code>	η	<code>\theta</code>	θ	<code>\iota</code>	ι
<code>\kappa</code>	κ	<code>\lambda</code>	λ	<code>\mu</code>	μ
<code>\nu</code>	ν	<code>\xi</code>	ξ	<code>\omicron</code>	\omicron
<code>\pi</code>	π	<code>\rho</code>	ρ	<code>\sigma</code>	σ
<code>\tau</code>	τ	<code>\upsilon</code>	υ	<code>\phi</code>	ϕ
<code>\chi</code>	χ	<code>\psi</code>	ψ	<code>\omega</code>	ω
<code>A</code>	A	<code>B</code>	B	<code>\Gamma</code>	Γ
<code>\Delta</code>	Δ	<code>E</code>	E	<code>Z</code>	Z
<code>H</code>	H	<code>\Theta</code>	Θ	<code>I</code>	I
<code>K</code>	K	<code>\Lambda</code>	Λ	<code>M</code>	M
<code>N</code>	N	<code>\Xi</code>	Ξ	<code>O</code>	O
<code>\Pi</code>	Π	<code>P</code>	P	<code>\Sigma</code>	Σ
<code>T</code>	T	<code>\Upsilon</code>	Υ	<code>\Phi</code>	Φ
<code>X</code>	X	<code>\Psi</code>	Ψ	<code>\Omega</code>	Ω

It may be very important in a math heavy thesis to be able to show your equations, or even data in a readable way. For this, we will explore some of the ways to create specific data.

Table 2.8: Blackboard Bold Letters

Command	Output	Command	Output	Command	Output
<code>\mathbb{A}</code>	\mathbb{A}	<code>\mathbb{B}</code>	\mathbb{B}	<code>\mathbb{C}</code>	\mathbb{C}
<code>\mathbb{D}</code>	\mathbb{D}	<code>\mathbb{E}</code>	\mathbb{E}	<code>\mathbb{F}</code>	\mathbb{F}
<code>\mathbb{G}</code>	\mathbb{G}	<code>\mathbb{H}</code>	\mathbb{H}	<code>\mathbb{I}</code>	\mathbb{I}
<code>\mathbb{J}</code>	\mathbb{J}	<code>\mathbb{K}</code>	\mathbb{K}	<code>\mathbb{L}</code>	\mathbb{L}
<code>\mathbb{M}</code>	\mathbb{M}	<code>\mathbb{N}</code>	\mathbb{N}	<code>\mathbb{O}</code>	\mathbb{O}
<code>\mathbb{P}</code>	\mathbb{P}	<code>\mathbb{Q}</code>	\mathbb{Q}	<code>\mathbb{R}</code>	\mathbb{R}
<code>\mathbb{S}</code>	\mathbb{S}	<code>\mathbb{T}</code>	\mathbb{T}	<code>\mathbb{U}</code>	\mathbb{U}
<code>\mathbb{V}</code>	\mathbb{V}	<code>\mathbb{W}</code>	\mathbb{W}	<code>\mathbb{X}</code>	\mathbb{X}
<code>\mathbb{Y}</code>	\mathbb{Y}	<code>\mathbb{Z}</code>	\mathbb{Z}		

2.6.1 Vector, Sets, Piecewise Functions, Matrix Math, and More

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x^{2*\ln x}, & \text{if } x < 3 \\ -\frac{x}{2}, & \text{if } 3 \leq x \leq 4 \\ x, & \text{if } 4 < x \end{cases} \quad (2.5)$$

Vectors and Matrices are used in many fields of math and science and provide a convenient way to represent 2-Dimensional arrays of numbers.

$$x \in \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7\} \quad (2.6)$$

$$V_1 = \begin{pmatrix} a, & b, & c, & d \end{pmatrix} \quad (2.7)$$

$$V_2 = \begin{pmatrix} a \\ b \\ c \\ d \end{pmatrix} \quad (2.8)$$

$$M = \begin{bmatrix} a & b & c & d \\ e & f & g & h \\ i & j & k & l \\ m & n & o & p \end{bmatrix} \quad (2.9)$$

Table 2.9: Calligraphic Letters

Command	Output	Command	Output	Command	Output
<code>\mathcal{A}</code>	\mathcal{A}	<code>\mathcal{B}</code>	\mathcal{B}	<code>\mathcal{C}</code>	\mathcal{C}
<code>\mathcal{D}</code>	\mathcal{D}	<code>\mathcal{E}</code>	\mathcal{E}	<code>\mathcal{F}</code>	\mathcal{F}
<code>\mathcal{G}</code>	\mathcal{G}	<code>\mathcal{H}</code>	\mathcal{H}	<code>\mathcal{I}</code>	\mathcal{I}
<code>\mathcal{J}</code>	\mathcal{J}	<code>\mathcal{K}</code>	\mathcal{K}	<code>\mathcal{L}</code>	\mathcal{L}
<code>\mathcal{M}</code>	\mathcal{M}	<code>\mathcal{N}</code>	\mathcal{N}	<code>\mathcal{O}</code>	\mathcal{O}
<code>\mathcal{P}</code>	\mathcal{P}	<code>\mathcal{Q}</code>	\mathcal{Q}	<code>\mathcal{R}</code>	\mathcal{R}
<code>\mathcal{S}</code>	\mathcal{S}	<code>\mathcal{T}</code>	\mathcal{T}	<code>\mathcal{U}</code>	\mathcal{U}
<code>\mathcal{V}</code>	\mathcal{V}	<code>\mathcal{W}</code>	\mathcal{W}	<code>\mathcal{X}</code>	\mathcal{X}
<code>\mathcal{Y}</code>	\mathcal{Y}	<code>\mathcal{Z}</code>	\mathcal{Z}		

Table 2.10: Fraktur Letters

Command	Output	Command	Output	Command	Output
<code>\mathfrak{A}</code>	\mathfrak{A}	<code>\mathfrak{B}</code>	\mathfrak{B}	<code>\mathfrak{C}</code>	\mathfrak{C}
<code>\mathfrak{D}</code>	\mathfrak{D}	<code>\mathfrak{E}</code>	\mathfrak{E}	<code>\mathfrak{F}</code>	\mathfrak{F}
<code>\mathfrak{G}</code>	\mathfrak{G}	<code>\mathfrak{H}</code>	\mathfrak{H}	<code>\mathfrak{I}</code>	\mathfrak{I}
<code>\mathfrak{J}</code>	\mathfrak{J}	<code>\mathfrak{K}</code>	\mathfrak{K}	<code>\mathfrak{L}</code>	\mathfrak{L}
<code>\mathfrak{M}</code>	\mathfrak{M}	<code>\mathfrak{N}</code>	\mathfrak{N}	<code>\mathfrak{O}</code>	\mathfrak{O}
<code>\mathfrak{P}</code>	\mathfrak{P}	<code>\mathfrak{Q}</code>	\mathfrak{Q}	<code>\mathfrak{R}</code>	\mathfrak{R}
<code>\mathfrak{S}</code>	\mathfrak{S}	<code>\mathfrak{T}</code>	\mathfrak{T}	<code>\mathfrak{U}</code>	\mathfrak{U}
<code>\mathfrak{V}</code>	\mathfrak{V}	<code>\mathfrak{W}</code>	\mathfrak{W}	<code>\mathfrak{X}</code>	\mathfrak{X}
<code>\mathfrak{Y}</code>	\mathfrak{Y}	<code>\mathfrak{Z}</code>	\mathfrak{Z}		

Chapter 3

Paper 2

3.1 Introduction

Chapter 4

Background

4.1 General Information

Donec et nisl id sapien blandit mattis. Aenean dictum odio sit amet risus. Morbi purus. Nulla a est sit amet purus venenatis iaculis. Vivamus viverra purus vel magna. Donec in justo sed odio malesuada dapibus. Nunc ultrices aliquam nunc. Vivamus facilisis pellentesque velit. Nulla nunc velit, vulputate dapibus, vulputate id, mattis ac, justo. Nam mattis elit dapibus purus. Quisque enim risus, congue non, elementum ut, mattis quis, sem. Quisque elit.

Maecenas non massa. Vestibulum pharetra nulla at lorem. Duis quis quam id lacus dapibus interdum. Nulla lorem. Donec ut ante quis dolor bibendum condimentum. Etiam egestas tortor vitae lacus. Praesent cursus. Mauris bibendum pede at elit. Morbi et felis a lectus interdum facilisis. Sed suscipit gravida turpis. Nulla at lectus. Vestibulum ante ipsum primis in faucibus orci luctus et ultrices posuere cubilia Curae; Praesent nonummy luctus nibh. Proin turpis nunc, congue eu, egestas ut, fringilla at, tellus. In hac habitasse platea dictumst.

Vivamus eu tellus sed tellus consequat suscipit. Nam orci orci, malesuada id, gravida nec, ultricies vitae, erat. Donec risus turpis, luctus sit amet, interdum quis, porta sed, ipsum. Suspendisse condimentum, tortor at egestas posuere, neque metus tempor orci, et tincidunt urna nunc a purus. Sed facilisis blandit tellus. Nunc risus sem, suscipit nec, eleifend quis, cursus quis, libero. Curabitur et dolor. Sed vitae sem.

Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Maecenas ante. Duis ullamcorper enim. Donec tristique enim eu leo. Nullam molestie elit eu dolor. Nullam bibendum, turpis vitae tristique gravida, quam sapien tempor lectus, quis pretium tellus purus ac quam. Nulla facilisi.

4.2 Specific Information

Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos hymenaeos. Aenean nonummy turpis id odio. Integer euismod imperdiet turpis. Ut nec leo nec diam imperdiet lacinia. Etiam eget lacus eget mi ultricies posuere. In placerat tristique tortor. Sed porta vestibulum metus. Nulla iaculis sollicitudin pede. Fusce luctus tellus in dolor. Curabitur auctor velit a sem. Morbi sapien. Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos hymenaeos. Donec adipiscing urna vehicula nunc. Sed ornare leo in leo. In rhoncus leo ut dui. Aenean dolor quam, volutpat nec, fringilla id, consectetur vel, pede.

Nulla malesuada risus ut urna. Aenean pretium velit sit amet metus. Duis iaculis. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Nullam molestie turpis eget nisl. Duis a massa id pede dapibus ultricies. Sed eu leo. In at mauris sit amet tortor bibendum varius. Phasellus justo risus, posuere in, sagittis ac, varius vel, tortor. Quisque id enim. Phasellus consequat, libero pretium nonummy fringilla, tortor lacus vestibulum nunc, ut rhoncus ligula neque id justo. Nullam accumsan euismod nunc. Proin vitae ipsum ac metus dictum tempus. Nam ut wisi. Quisque tortor felis, interdum ac, sodales a, semper a, sem. Curabitur in velit sit amet dui tristique sodales. Vivamus mauris pede, lacinia eget, pellentesque quis, scelerisque eu, est. Aliquam risus. Quisque bibendum pede eu dolor.

Donec tempus neque vitae est. Aenean egestas odio sed risus ullamcorper ullamcorper. Sed in nulla a tortor tincidunt egestas. Nam sapien tortor, elementum sit amet, aliquam in, porttitor faucibus, enim. Nullam congue suscipit nibh. Quisque convallis. Praesent arcu nibh, vehicula eget, accumsan eu, tincidunt a, nibh. Suspen-

disse vulputate, tortor quis adipiscing viverra, lacus nibh dignissim tellus, eu suscipit risus ante fringilla diam. Quisque a libero vel pede imperdiet aliquet. Pellentesque nunc nibh, eleifend a, consequat consequat, hendrerit nec, diam. Sed urna. Maecenas laoreet eleifend neque. Vivamus purus odio, eleifend non, iaculis a, ultrices sit amet, urna. Mauris faucibus odio vitae risus. In nisl. Praesent purus. Integer iaculis, sem eu egestas lacinia, lacus pede scelerisque augue, in ullamcorper dolor eros ac lacus. Nunc in libero.

4.3 Gap in Research

Quisque consectetur. In suscipit mauris a dolor pellentesque consectetur. Mauris convallis neque non erat. In lacinia. Pellentesque leo eros, sagittis quis, fermentum quis, tincidunt ut, sapien. Maecenas sem. Curabitur eros odio, interdum eu, feugiat eu, porta ac, nisl. Curabitur nunc. Etiam fermentum convallis velit. Pellentesque laoreet lacus. Quisque sed elit. Nam quis tellus. Aliquam tellus arcu, adipiscing non, tincidunt eleifend, adipiscing quis, augue. Vivamus elementum placerat enim. Suspendisse ut tortor. Integer faucibus adipiscing felis. Aenean consectetur mattis lectus. Morbi malesuada faucibus dolor. Nam lacus. Etiam arcu libero, malesuada vitae, aliquam vitae, blandit tristique, nisl.

Maecenas accumsan dapibus sapien. Duis pretium iaculis arcu. Curabitur ut lacus. Aliquam vulputate. Suspendisse ut purus sed sem tempor rhoncus. Ut quam dui, fringilla at, dictum eget, ultricies quis, quam. Etiam sem est, pharetra non, vulputate in, pretium at, ipsum. Nunc semper sagittis orci. Sed scelerisque suscipit diam. Ut volutpat, dolor at ullamcorper tristique, eros purus mollis quam, sit amet ornare ante nunc et enim.

4.4 Conclusions

Etiam euismod. Fusce facilisis lacinia dui. Suspendisse potenti. In mi erat, cursus id, nonummy sed, ullamcorper eget, sapien. Praesent pretium, magna in eleifend egestas, pede pede pretium lorem, quis consectetur tortor sapien facilisis magna. Mauris quis magna varius nulla scelerisque imperdiet. Aliquam non quam. Aliquam porttitor quam a lacus. Praesent vel arcu ut tortor cursus volutpat. In vitae pede quis diam bibendum placerat. Fusce elementum convallis neque. Sed dolor orci, scelerisque ac, dapibus nec, ultricies ut, mi. Duis nec dui quis leo sagittis commodo.

Aliquam lectus. Vivamus leo. Quisque ornare tellus ullamcorper nulla. Mauris porttitor pharetra tortor. Sed fringilla justo sed mauris. Mauris tellus. Sed non leo. Nullam elementum, magna in cursus sodales, augue est scelerisque sapien, venenatis congue nulla arcu et pede. Ut suscipit enim vel sapien. Donec congue. Maecenas urna mi, suscipit in, placerat ut, vestibulum ut, massa. Fusce ultrices nulla et nisl.

Chapter 5

Paper 1

5.1 Introduction

Nullam eleifend justo in nisl. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Morbi nonummy. Aliquam ut felis. In velit leo, dictum vitae, posuere id, vulputate nec, ante. Maecenas vitae pede nec dui dignissim suscipit. Morbi magna. Vestibulum id purus eget velit laoreet laoreet. Praesent sed leo vel nibh convallis blandit. Ut rutrum. Donec nibh. Donec interdum. Fusce sed pede sit amet elit rhoncus ultrices. Nullam at enim vitae pede vehicula iaculis.

Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos hymenaeos. Aenean nonummy turpis id odio. Integer euismod imperdiet turpis. Ut nec leo nec diam imperdiet lacinia. Etiam eget lacus eget mi ultricies posuere. In placerat tristique tortor. Sed porta vestibulum metus. Nulla iaculis sollicitudin pede. Fusce luctus tellus in dolor. Curabitur auctor velit a sem. Morbi sapien. Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos hymenaeos. Donec adipiscing urna vehicula nunc. Sed ornare leo in leo. In rhoncus leo ut dui. Aenean dolor quam, volutpat nec, fringilla id, consectetur vel, pede.

Nulla malesuada risus ut urna. Aenean pretium velit sit amet metus. Duis iaculis. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Nullam molestie turpis eget nisl. Duis a massa id pede dapibus ultricies. Sed eu leo. In at mauris sit amet tortor bibendum varius. Phasellus justo risus, posuere in, sagittis ac, varius vel, tortor. Quisque id enim.

Phasellus consequat, libero pretium nonummy fringilla, tortor lacus vestibulum nunc, ut rhoncus ligula neque id justo. Nullam accumsan euismod nunc. Proin vitae ipsum ac metus dictum tempus. Nam ut wisi. Quisque tortor felis, interdum ac, sodales a, semper a, sem. Curabitur in velit sit amet dui tristique sodales. Vivamus mauris pede, lacinia eget, pellentesque quis, scelerisque eu, est. Aliquam risus. Quisque bibendum pede eu dolor.

5.2 Methods and Procedure

Case 1 *Suspendisse vitae elit. Aliquam arcu neque, ornare in, ullamcorper quis, commodo eu, libero. Fusce sagittis erat at erat tristique mollis. Maecenas sapien libero, molestie et, lobortis in, sodales eget, dui. Morbi ultrices rutrum lorem. Nam elementum ullamcorper leo. Morbi dui. Aliquam sagittis. Nunc placerat. Pellentesque tristique sodales est. Maecenas imperdiet lacinia velit. Cras non urna. Morbi eros pede, suscipit ac, varius vel, egestas non, eros. Praesent malesuada, diam id pretium elementum, eros sem dictum tortor, vel consectetur odio sem sed wisi.*

Case 2 *Nulla in ipsum. Praesent eros nulla, congue vitae, euismod ut, commodo a, wisi. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Aenean nonummy magna non leo. Sed felis erat, ullamcorper in, dictum non, ultricies ut, lectus. Proin vel arcu a odio lobortis euismod. Vestibulum ante ipsum primis in faucibus orci luctus et ultrices posuere cubilia Curae; Proin ut est. Aliquam odio. Pellentesque massa turpis, cursus eu, euismod nec, tempor congue, nulla. Duis viverra gravida mauris. Cras tincidunt. Curabitur eros ligula, varius ut, pulvinar in, cursus faucibus, augue.*

In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Proin at est. Curabitur tempus vulputate elit. Pellentesque sem. Praesent eu sapien. Duis elit magna, aliquet at, tempus sed, vehicula non, enim. Morbi viverra arcu nec purus. Vivamus fringilla, enim et commodo malesuada, tortor metus elementum ligula, nec aliquet est sapien ut lectus. Aliquam

mi. Ut nec elit. Fusce euismod luctus tellus. Curabitur scelerisque. Nullam purus. Nam ultricies accumsan magna. Morbi pulvinar lorem sit amet ipsum. Donec ut justo vitae nibh mollis congue. Fusce quis diam. Praesent tempus eros ut quam.

Donec in nisl. Fusce vitae est. Vivamus ante ante, mattis laoreet, posuere eget, congue vel, nunc. Fusce sem. Nam vel orci eu eros viverra luctus. Pellentesque sit amet augue. Nunc sit amet ipsum et lacus varius nonummy. Integer rutrum sem eget wisi. Aenean eu sapien. Quisque ornare dignissim mi. Duis a urna vel risus pharetra imperdiet. Suspendisse potenti.

Morbi justo. Aenean nec dolor. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Proin nonummy porttitor velit. Sed sit amet leo nec metus rhoncus varius. Cras ante. Vestibulum commodo sem tincidunt massa. Nam justo. Aenean luctus, felis et condimentum lacinia, lectus enim pulvinar purus, non porta velit nisl sed eros. Suspendisse consequat. Mauris a dui et tortor mattis pretium. Sed nulla metus, volutpat id, aliquam eget, ullamcorper ut, ipsum. Morbi eu nunc. Praesent pretium. Duis aliquam pulvinar ligula. Ut blandit egestas justo. Quisque posuere metus viverra pede.

5.3 Results and Discussion

Nunc velit. Nullam elit sapien, eleifend eu, commodo nec, semper sit amet, elit. Nulla lectus risus, condimentum ut, laoreet eget, viverra nec, odio. Proin lobortis. Curabitur dictum arcu vel wisi. Cras id nulla venenatis tortor congue ultrices. Pellentesque eget pede. Sed eleifend sagittis elit. Nam sed tellus sit amet lectus ullamcorper tristique. Mauris enim sem, tristique eu, accumsan at, scelerisque vulputate, neque. Quisque lacus. Donec et ipsum sit amet elit nonummy aliquet. Sed viverra nisl at sem. Nam diam. Mauris ut dolor. Curabitur ornare tortor cursus velit.

Morbi tincidunt posuere arcu. Cras venenatis est vitae dolor. Vivamus scelerisque semper mi. Donec ipsum arcu, consequat scelerisque, viverra id, dictum at, metus. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Ut pede sem, tempus ut, porttitor bibendum, molestie eu, elit. Suspendisse potenti. Sed id lectus sit amet

purus faucibus vehicula. Praesent sed sem non dui pharetra interdum. Nam viverra ultrices magna.

Aenean laoreet aliquam orci. Nunc interdum elementum urna. Quisque erat. Nullam tempor neque. Maecenas velit nibh, scelerisque a, consequat ut, viverra in, enim. Duis magna. Donec odio neque, tristique et, tincidunt eu, rhoncus ac, nunc. Mauris malesuada malesuada elit. Etiam lacus mauris, pretium vel, blandit in, ultricies id, libero. Phasellus bibendum erat ut diam. In congue imperdiet lectus.

5.4 Conclusions

Etiam euismod. Fusce facilisis lacinia dui. Suspendisse potenti. In mi erat, cursus id, nonummy sed, ullamcorper eget, sapien. Praesent pretium, magna in eleifend egestas, pede pede pretium lorem, quis consectetur tortor sapien facilisis magna. Mauris quis magna varius nulla scelerisque imperdiet. Aliquam non quam. Aliquam porttitor quam a lacus. Praesent vel arcu ut tortor cursus volutpat. In vitae pede quis diam bibendum placerat. Fusce elementum convallis neque. Sed dolor orci, scelerisque ac, dapibus nec, ultricies ut, mi. Duis nec dui quis leo sagittis commodo.

Aliquam lectus. Vivamus leo. Quisque ornare tellus ullamcorper nulla. Mauris porttitor pharetra tortor. Sed fringilla justo sed mauris. Mauris tellus. Sed non leo. Nullam elementum, magna in cursus sodales, augue est scelerisque sapien, venenatis congue nulla arcu et pede. Ut suscipit enim vel sapien. Donec congue. Maecenas urna mi, suscipit in, placerat ut, vestibulum ut, massa. Fusce ultrices nulla et nisl.

Chapter 6

Paper 2

6.1 Introduction

Nullam eleifend justo in nisl. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Morbi nonummy. Aliquam ut felis. In velit leo, dictum vitae, posuere id, vulputate nec, ante. Maecenas vitae pede nec dui dignissim suscipit. Morbi magna. Vestibulum id purus eget velit laoreet laoreet. Praesent sed leo vel nibh convallis blandit. Ut rutrum. Donec nibh. Donec interdum. Fusce sed pede sit amet elit rhoncus ultrices. Nullam at enim vitae pede vehicula iaculis.

Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos hymenaeos. Aenean nonummy turpis id odio. Integer euismod imperdiet turpis. Ut nec leo nec diam imperdiet lacinia. Etiam eget lacus eget mi ultricies posuere. In placerat tristique tortor. Sed porta vestibulum metus. Nulla iaculis sollicitudin pede. Fusce luctus tellus in dolor. Curabitur auctor velit a sem. Morbi sapien. Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos hymenaeos. Donec adipiscing urna vehicula nunc. Sed ornare leo in leo. In rhoncus leo ut dui. Aenean dolor quam, volutpat nec, fringilla id, consectetur vel, pede.

Nulla malesuada risus ut urna. Aenean pretium velit sit amet metus. Duis iaculis. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Nullam molestie turpis eget nisl. Duis a massa id pede dapibus ultricies. Sed eu leo. In at mauris sit amet tortor bibendum varius. Phasellus justo risus, posuere in, sagittis ac, varius vel, tortor. Quisque id enim.

Phasellus consequat, libero pretium nonummy fringilla, tortor lacus vestibulum nunc, ut rhoncus ligula neque id justo. Nullam accumsan euismod nunc. Proin vitae ipsum ac metus dictum tempus. Nam ut wisi. Quisque tortor felis, interdum ac, sodales a, semper a, sem. Curabitur in velit sit amet dui tristique sodales. Vivamus mauris pede, lacinia eget, pellentesque quis, scelerisque eu, est. Aliquam risus. Quisque bibendum pede eu dolor.

6.2 Methods and Procedure

In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Proin at est. Curabitur tempus vulputate elit. Pellentesque sem. Praesent eu sapien. Duis elit magna, aliquet at, tempus sed, vehicula non, enim. Morbi viverra arcu nec purus. Vivamus fringilla, enim et commodo malesuada, tortor metus elementum ligula, nec aliquet est sapien ut lectus. Aliquam mi. Ut nec elit. Fusce euismod luctus tellus. Curabitur scelerisque. Nullam purus. Nam ultricies accumsan magna. Morbi pulvinar lorem sit amet ipsum. Donec ut justo vitae nibh mollis congue. Fusce quis diam. Praesent tempus eros ut quam.

Donec in nisl. Fusce vitae est. Vivamus ante ante, mattis laoreet, posuere eget, congue vel, nunc. Fusce sem. Nam vel orci eu eros viverra luctus. Pellentesque sit amet augue. Nunc sit amet ipsum et lacus varius nonummy. Integer rutrum sem eget wisi. Aenean eu sapien. Quisque ornare dignissim mi. Duis a urna vel risus pharetra imperdiet. Suspendisse potenti.

Morbi justo. Aenean nec dolor. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Proin nonummy porttitor velit. Sed sit amet leo nec metus rhoncus varius. Cras ante. Vestibulum commodo sem tincidunt massa. Nam justo. Aenean luctus, felis et condimentum lacinia, lectus enim pulvinar purus, non porta velit nisl sed eros. Suspendisse consequat. Mauris a dui et tortor mattis pretium. Sed nulla metus, volutpat id, aliquam eget, ullamcorper ut, ipsum. Morbi eu nunc. Praesent pretium. Duis aliquam pulvinar ligula. Ut blandit egestas justo. Quisque posuere metus viverra pede.

6.3 Results and Discussion

Nunc velit. Nullam elit sapien, eleifend eu, commodo nec, semper sit amet, elit. Nulla lectus risus, condimentum ut, laoreet eget, viverra nec, odio. Proin lobortis. Curabitur dictum arcu vel wisi. Cras id nulla venenatis tortor congue ultrices. Pellentesque eget pede. Sed eleifend sagittis elit. Nam sed tellus sit amet lectus ullamcorper tristique. Mauris enim sem, tristique eu, accumsan at, scelerisque vulputate, neque. Quisque lacus. Donec et ipsum sit amet elit nonummy aliquet. Sed viverra nisl at sem. Nam diam. Mauris ut dolor. Curabitur ornare tortor cursus velit.

Morbi tincidunt posuere arcu. Cras venenatis est vitae dolor. Vivamus scelerisque semper mi. Donec ipsum arcu, consequat scelerisque, viverra id, dictum at, metus. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Ut pede sem, tempus ut, porttitor bibendum, molestie eu, elit. Suspendisse potenti. Sed id lectus sit amet purus faucibus vehicula. Praesent sed sem non dui pharetra interdum. Nam viverra ultrices magna.

Aenean laoreet aliquam orci. Nunc interdum elementum urna. Quisque erat. Nullam tempor neque. Maecenas velit nibh, scelerisque a, consequat ut, viverra in, enim. Duis magna. Donec odio neque, tristique et, tincidunt eu, rhoncus ac, nunc. Mauris malesuada malesuada elit. Etiam lacus mauris, pretium vel, blandit in, ultricies id, libero. Phasellus bibendum erat ut diam. In congue imperdiet lectus.

6.4 Conclusions

Etiam euismod. Fusce facilisis lacinia dui. Suspendisse potenti. In mi erat, cursus id, nonummy sed, ullamcorper eget, sapien. Praesent pretium, magna in eleifend egestas, pede pede pretium lorem, quis consectetur tortor sapien facilisis magna. Mauris quis magna varius nulla scelerisque imperdiet. Aliquam non quam. Aliquam porttitor quam a lacus. Praesent vel arcu ut tortor cursus volutpat. In vitae pede quis diam bibendum placerat. Fusce elementum convallis neque. Sed dolor orci,

scelerisque ac, dapibus nec, ultricies ut, mi. Duis nec dui quis leo sagittis commodo.

Aliquam lectus. Vivamus leo. Quisque ornare tellus ullamcorper nulla. Mauris porttitor pharetra tortor. Sed fringilla justo sed mauris. Mauris tellus. Sed non leo. Nullam elementum, magna in cursus sodales, augue est scelerisque sapien, venenatis congue nulla arcu et pede. Ut suscipit enim vel sapien. Donec congue. Maecenas urna mi, suscipit in, placerat ut, vestibulum ut, massa. Fusce ultrices nulla et nisl.

Chapter 7

Conclusions, Recommendations, & Future Work

7.1 Conclusions

Nullam eleifend justo in nisl. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Morbi nonummy. Aliquam ut felis. In velit leo, dictum vitae, posuere id, vulputate nec, ante. Maecenas vitae pede nec dui dignissim suscipit. Morbi magna. Vestibulum id purus eget velit laoreet laoreet. Praesent sed leo vel nibh convallis blandit. Ut rutrum. Donec nibh. Donec interdum. Fusce sed pede sit amet elit rhoncus ultrices. Nullam at enim vitae pede vehicula iaculis.

Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos hymenaeos. Aenean nonummy turpis id odio. Integer euismod imperdiet turpis. Ut nec leo nec diam imperdiet lacinia. Etiam eget lacus eget mi ultricies posuere. In placerat tristique tortor. Sed porta vestibulum metus. Nulla iaculis sollicitudin pede. Fusce luctus tellus in dolor. Curabitur auctor velit a sem. Morbi sapien. Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos hymenaeos. Donec adipiscing urna vehicula nunc. Sed ornare leo in leo. In rhoncus leo ut dui. Aenean dolor quam, volutpat nec, fringilla id, consectetur vel, pede.

Nulla malesuada risus ut urna. Aenean pretium velit sit amet metus. Duis iaculis. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Nullam molestie turpis eget nisl. Duis a massa id pede dapibus ultricies. Sed eu leo. In at mauris sit amet tortor bibendum varius.

Phasellus justo risus, posuere in, sagittis ac, varius vel, tortor. Quisque id enim. Phasellus consequat, libero pretium nonummy fringilla, tortor lacus vestibulum nunc, ut rhoncus ligula neque id justo. Nullam accumsan euismod nunc. Proin vitae ipsum ac metus dictum tempus. Nam ut wisi. Quisque tortor felis, interdum ac, sodales a, semper a, sem. Curabitur in velit sit amet dui tristique sodales. Vivamus mauris pede, lacinia eget, pellentesque quis, scelerisque eu, est. Aliquam risus. Quisque bibendum pede eu dolor.

7.2 Future Work

Fusce suscipit cursus sem. Vivamus risus mi, egestas ac, imperdiet varius, faucibus quis, leo. Aenean tincidunt. Donec suscipit. Cras id justo quis nibh scelerisque dignissim. Aliquam sagittis elementum dolor. Aenean consectetur justo in pede. Curabitur ullamcorper ligula nec orci. Aliquam purus turpis, aliquam id, ornare vitae, porttitor non, wisi. Maecenas luctus porta lorem. Donec vitae ligula eu ante pretium varius. Proin tortor metus, convallis et, hendrerit non, scelerisque in, urna. Cras quis libero eu ligula bibendum tempor. Vivamus tellus quam, malesuada eu, tempus sed, tempor sed, velit. Donec lacinia auctor libero.[1]

Bibliography

- [1] A. Thor, “Cited article,” *Journal Name*, 2020.
- [2] A. one, “Article 1,” *Journal 1*, 1989.
- [3] A. two, “Article 2,” *Journal 2*, 1900.
- [4] A. three, “Article 3,” *Journal 3*, 1990.
- [5] A. four, “Article 4,” *Journal 4*, 1990.
- [6] A. five, “Article five,” *Journal five*, 1990.

Appendix A: First Appendix

A.1 Section 1

Nullam eleifend justo in nisl. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Morbi nonummy. Aliquam ut felis. In velit leo, dictum vitae, posuere id, vulputate nec, ante. Maecenas vitae pede nec dui dignissim suscipit. Morbi magna. Vestibulum id purus eget velit laoreet laoreet. Praesent sed leo vel nibh convallis blandit. Ut rutrum. Donec nibh. Donec interdum. Fusce sed pede sit amet elit rhoncus ultrices. Nullam at enim vitae pede vehicula iaculis.

Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos hymenaeos. Aenean nonummy turpis id odio. Integer euismod imperdiet turpis. Ut nec leo nec diam imperdiet lacinia. Etiam eget lacus eget mi ultricies posuere. In placerat tristique tortor. Sed porta vestibulum metus. Nulla iaculis sollicitudin pede. Fusce luctus tellus in dolor. Curabitur auctor velit a sem. Morbi sapien. Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos hymenaeos. Donec adipiscing urna vehicula nunc. Sed ornare leo in leo. In rhoncus leo ut dui. Aenean dolor quam, volutpat nec, fringilla id, consectetur vel, pede.

Nulla malesuada risus ut urna. Aenean pretium velit sit amet metus. Duis iaculis. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Nullam molestie turpis eget nisl. Duis a massa id pede dapibus ultricies. Sed eu leo. In at mauris sit amet tortor bibendum varius. Phasellus justo risus, posuere in, sagittis ac, varius vel, tortor. Quisque id enim. Phasellus consequat, libero pretium nonummy fringilla, tortor lacus vestibulum nunc, ut rhoncus ligula neque id justo. Nullam accumsan euismod nunc. Proin vitae ipsum

ac metus dictum tempus. Nam ut wisi. Quisque tortor felis, interdum ac, sodales a, semper a, sem. Curabitur in velit sit amet dui tristique sodales. Vivamus mauris pede, lacinia eget, pellentesque quis, scelerisque eu, est. Aliquam risus. Quisque bibendum pede eu dolor.

A.2 Section 2

Fusce suscipit cursus sem. Vivamus risus mi, egestas ac, imperdiet varius, faucibus quis, leo. Aenean tincidunt. Donec suscipit. Cras id justo quis nibh scelerisque dignissim. Aliquam sagittis elementum dolor. Aenean consectetur justo in pede. Curabitur ullamcorper ligula nec orci. Aliquam purus turpis, aliquam id, ornare vitae, porttitor non, wisi. Maecenas luctus porta lorem. Donec vitae ligula eu ante pretium varius. Proin tortor metus, convallis et, hendrerit non, scelerisque in, urna. Cras quis libero eu ligula bibendum tempor. Vivamus tellus quam, malesuada eu, tempus sed, tempor sed, velit. Donec lacinia auctor libero.

Appendix B: Second Appendix

B.1 Section 1

Nullam eleifend justo in nisl. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Morbi nonummy. Aliquam ut felis. In velit leo, dictum vitae, posuere id, vulputate nec, ante. Maecenas vitae pede nec dui dignissim suscipit. Morbi magna. Vestibulum id purus eget velit laoreet laoreet. Praesent sed leo vel nibh convallis blandit. Ut rutrum. Donec nibh. Donec interdum. Fusce sed pede sit amet elit rhoncus ultrices. Nullam at enim vitae pede vehicula iaculis.

Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos hymenaeos. Aenean nonummy turpis id odio. Integer euismod imperdiet turpis. Ut nec leo nec diam imperdiet lacinia. Etiam eget lacus eget mi ultricies posuere. In placerat tristique tortor. Sed porta vestibulum metus. Nulla iaculis sollicitudin pede. Fusce luctus tellus in dolor. Curabitur auctor velit a sem. Morbi sapien. Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos hymenaeos. Donec adipiscing urna vehicula nunc. Sed ornare leo in leo. In rhoncus leo ut dui. Aenean dolor quam, volutpat nec, fringilla id, consectetur vel, pede.

Nulla malesuada risus ut urna. Aenean pretium velit sit amet metus. Duis iaculis. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Nullam molestie turpis eget nisl. Duis a massa id pede dapibus ultricies. Sed eu leo. In at mauris sit amet tortor bibendum varius. Phasellus justo risus, posuere in, sagittis ac, varius vel, tortor. Quisque id enim. Phasellus consequat, libero pretium nonummy fringilla, tortor lacus vestibulum nunc, ut rhoncus ligula neque id justo. Nullam accumsan euismod nunc. Proin vitae ipsum

ac metus dictum tempus. Nam ut wisi. Quisque tortor felis, interdum ac, sodales a, semper a, sem. Curabitur in velit sit amet dui tristique sodales. Vivamus mauris pede, lacinia eget, pellentesque quis, scelerisque eu, est. Aliquam risus. Quisque bibendum pede eu dolor.

B.2 Section 2

Fusce suscipit cursus sem. Vivamus risus mi, egestas ac, imperdiet varius, faucibus quis, leo. Aenean tincidunt. Donec suscipit. Cras id justo quis nibh scelerisque dignissim. Aliquam sagittis elementum dolor. Aenean consectetur justo in pede. Curabitur ullamcorper ligula nec orci. Aliquam purus turpis, aliquam id, ornare vitae, porttitor non, wisi. Maecenas luctus porta lorem. Donec vitae ligula eu ante pretium varius. Proin tortor metus, convallis et, hendrerit non, scelerisque in, urna. Cras quis libero eu ligula bibendum tempor. Vivamus tellus quam, malesuada eu, tempus sed, tempor sed, velit. Donec lacinia auctor libero.

Appendix C: Third Appendix

C.1 Section 1

Listing C.1: This is a caption for the inserted code

```
function [outputs] = functionName(inputs)
    %{
        This is a Comment Block
        That
        can
        span
        multiple
        lines.
    %}

    % This is a regular comment
    a = 1 + 2 * sin(angle);
    b = 'This is a String';
```

C.2 Section 2

Listing C.2: This is a caption for the inserted code

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
/* This function adds two integer values
 * and returns the result
 */
int sum(int num1, int num2){
    int num3 = num1 + num2; return num3;
}

int main(){
    //Calling the function
    cout << 'The sum is:' << sum(1,99);
    return 0;
}
```

Appendix D: Inserting PDFs

D.1 how to insert a portrait PDF

This is an Example PDF that is Portrait

This is the second page

D.2 How to insert a landscape PDF

This is an Example PDF that is Landscape

This is the second page