Supplement to "Auditory attention switching with listening difficulty: Behavioral and pupillometric measures"

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SUMMARY OF RESPONSE ACCURACY MODEL

Table S1: Summary of response accuracy model. Horizontal rules separate terms modeling baseline response levels for the token types target/foil/neither ("intercepts"), main effects of predictors, and interactions among predictors. SE = standard error of coefficient estimates; list.diff. = listening difficulty group; Signif. = significance codes (* = p < 0.05, ** = p < 0.01, *** = p < 0.001).

| Predictor | Estimate | SE | Wald z | h | Signif. |
|-------------------------------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|
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| INTERCEPTS | | | | | |
| neither | -1.64 | 0.03 | -50.42 | < 0.001 | *** |
| target | 2.74 | 0.04 | 69.76 | < 0.001 | *** |
| foil | -0.22 | 0.05 | -4.26 | < 0.001 | *** |
| MAIN EFFECTS | | | | | |
| neither : list.diff. | 0.17 | 0.06 | 2.57 | 0.010 | * |
| target : list.diff. | -0.03 | 0.07 | -0.51 | 0.612 | |
| foil : list.diff. | 0.18 | 0.10 | 1.81 | 0.070 | |
| neither : switch | 0.08 | 0.05 | 1.50 | 0.133 | |
| target : switch | -0.22 | 0.06 | -3.92 | < 0.001 | *** |
| foil: switch | 0.26 | 0.09 | 2.85 | 0.004 | ** |
| neither : spatial | 0.11 | 0.04 | 2.85 | 0.004 | ** |
| target : spatial | -0.14 | 0.04 | -3.50 | < 0.001 | *** |
| foil: spatial | 0.29 | 0.06 | 4.92 | < 0.001 | *** |
| neither : non-spatial | 0.13 | 0.04 | 3.42 | 0.001 | *** |
| target : non-spatial | -0.10 | 0.04 | -2.62 | 0.009 | ** |
| foil: non-spatial | 0.25 | 0.06 | 4.29 | < 0.001 | *** |
| INTERACTIONS | | | | | |
| neither : list.diff. : switch | -0.05 | 0.06 | -0.82 | 0.411 | |

| target : list.diff. : switch | -0.01 | 0.06 | -0.23 | 0.821 | |
|------------------------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|----|
| foil: list.diff.: switch | 0.01 | 0.09 | 0.14 | 0.890 | |
| neither : list.diff. : spatial | -0.04 | 0.07 | -0.53 | 0.595 | |
| target : list.diff. : spatial | -0.04 | 0.08 | -0.57 | 0.567 | |
| foil : list.diff. : spatial | 0.33 | 0.12 | 2.81 | 0.005 | ** |
| neither : list.diff. : non-spatial | -0.05 | 0.07 | -0.74 | 0.460 | |
| target : list.diff. : non-spatial | -0.04 | 0.08 | -0.47 | 0.637 | |
| foil : list.diff. : non-spatial | -0.07 | 0.12 | -0.56 | 0.575 | |
| neither : switch : spatial | 0.01 | 0.07 | 0.18 | 0.853 | |
| target : switch : spatial | -0.09 | 0.08 | -1.17 | 0.242 | |
| foil : switch : spatial | -0.27 | 0.12 | -2.33 | 0.020 | * |
| neither : switch : non-spatial | 0.01 | 0.07 | 0.20 | 0.840 | |
| target : switch : non-spatial | -0.02 | 0.08 | -0.29 | 0.771 | |
| foil : switch : non-spatial | -0.06 | 0.12 | -0.51 | 0.611 | |

SUMMARY OF REACTION TIME MODEL

Table S2: Summary of reaction time model. Horizontal rules separate terms modeling main effects and interactions among predictors. SE = standard error of coefficient estimates; DF = Kenward-Roger estimate of degrees of freedom; signif. = significance codes (* = p < 0.05, ** = p < 0.01).

| Predictor | Estimate | SE | DF | t | p | Signif. |
|--------------------------------|----------|-------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| MAIN EFFECTS | | | | | | |
| Intercept | 0.565 | 0.015 | 28.4 | 36.68 | < 0.001 | *** |
| listening difficulty – control | 0.032 | 0.031 | 28.4 | 1.06 | 0.300 | |
| spatial – mixed | -0.008 | 0.008 | 7705.1 | -0.96 | 0.337 | |
| non-spatial – mixed | 0.011 | 0.008 | 7705.1 | 1.35 | 0.179 | |
| switch – maintain | 0.010 | 0.011 | 7705.3 | 0.87 | 0.382 | |
| slot 2 – slot 1 | -0.143 | 0.008 | 7705.3 | -18.89 | < 0.001 | *** |
| slot 3 – slot 1 | -0.021 | 0.008 | 7705.2 | -2.61 | 0.009 | ** |
| slot 4 – slot 1 | -0.147 | 0.008 | 7705.5 | -19.60 | < 0.001 | *** |
| TWO-WAY INTERACTIONS | | | | | | |
| list.diff : spatial | -0.016 | 0.016 | 7705.1 | -1.00 | 0.319 | |
| list.diff : non-spatial | -0.003 | 0.016 | 7705.1 | -0.17 | 0.861 | |
| list.diff : switch | -0.002 | 0.022 | 7705.3 | -0.10 | 0.921 | |
| switch: spatial | -0.024 | 0.016 | 7705.0 | -1.53 | 0.126 | |
| switch : non-spatial | -0.013 | 0.016 | 7705.1 | -0.84 | 0.398 | |
| list.diff: slot 2 | -0.017 | 0.015 | 7705.3 | -1.11 | 0.267 | |
| list.diff: slot 3 | -0.015 | 0.016 | 7705.2 | -0.95 | 0.344 | |
| list.diff: slot 4 | -0.008 | 0.015 | 7705.5 | -0.53 | 0.599 | |
| spatial : slot 2 | 0.018 | 0.011 | 7705.0 | 1.65 | 0.099 | |
| spatial : slot 3 | 0.018 | 0.011 | 7705.1 | 1.61 | 0.107 | |
| spatial : slot 4 | 0.009 | 0.011 | 7705.0 | 0.87 | 0.386 | |
| non-spatial : slot 2 | 0.007 | 0.011 | 7705.0 | 0.61 | 0.543 | |
| non-spatial : slot 3 | 0.024 | 0.011 | 7705.1 | 2.14 | 0.032 | * |

| Non-spatial: slot 4 0.035 0.011 7/05.0 0.52 0.605 | | 0.025 | 0.011 | 7705.0 | 2.07 | 0.001 | ** |
|---|---|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|----------|
| switch: slot 3 0.037 0.016 7705.1 2.35 0.019 switch: slot 4 0.026 0.015 7705.2 1.73 0.084 THREE-WAY INTERACTIONS list.diff: switch: spatial -0.026 0.032 7705.0 -0.81 0.417 list.diff: switch: non-spatial: slot 2 0.001 0.022 7705.0 0.03 0.979 list.diff: spatial: slot 3 0.005 0.023 7705.1 0.20 0.842 list.diff: spatial: slot 4 0.020 0.021 7705.0 0.92 0.360 list.diff: non-spatial: slot 3 -0.006 0.023 7705.0 0.92 0.360 list.diff: non-spatial: slot 4 0.002 0.021 7705.0 0.92 0.360 list.diff: non-spatial: slot 3 -0.006 0.023 7705.1 -0.26 0.795 list.diff: switch: slot 2 -0.023 0.030 7705.0 0.12 0.907 list.diff: switch: slot 3 -0.010 0.032 7705.0 0.12 0.907 <td>non-spatial : slot 4</td> <td>0.035</td> <td>0.011</td> <td>7705.0</td> <td>3.27</td> <td>0.001</td> <td></td> | non-spatial : slot 4 | 0.035 | 0.011 | 7705.0 | 3.27 | 0.001 | |
| switch: slot 4 0.026 0.015 7705.1 2.35 0.019 THREE-WAY INTERACTIONS list.diff: switch: spatial -0.026 0.032 7705.0 -0.81 0.417 list.diff: switch: non-spatial -0.002 0.032 7705.1 -0.06 0.955 list.diff: spatial: slot 2 0.001 0.022 7705.0 0.03 0.979 list.diff: spatial: slot 4 0.020 0.021 7705.0 0.92 0.360 list.diff: non-spatial: slot 2 -0.011 0.022 7705.0 0.92 0.360 list.diff: non-spatial: slot 2 -0.011 0.022 7705.0 0.92 0.360 list.diff: non-spatial: slot 4 0.002 0.021 7705.0 0.12 0.907 list.diff: switch: slot 2 -0.023 0.030 7705.0 0.12 0.907 list.diff: switch: <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>.</td></t<> | | | | | | | . |
| THREE-WAY INTERACTIONS list.diff: switch: spatial | | | | | | | ^ |
| list.diff : switch : spatial | switch : slot 4 | 0.026 | 0.015 | 7705.2 | 1.73 | 0.084 | |
| list.diff: switch: non-spatial -0.002 0.032 7705.1 -0.06 0.955 list.diff: spatial: slot 2 0.001 0.022 7705.0 0.03 0.979 list.diff: spatial: slot 3 0.005 0.023 7705.1 0.20 0.842 list.diff: spatial: slot 4 0.020 0.021 7705.0 0.92 0.360 list.diff: non-spatial: slot 2 -0.011 0.022 7705.0 -0.50 0.616 list.diff: non-spatial: slot 3 -0.006 0.023 7705.1 -0.26 0.795 list.diff: non-spatial: slot 4 0.002 0.021 7705.0 0.12 0.907 list.diff: switch: slot 2 -0.023 0.030 7705.0 -0.12 0.907 list.diff: switch: slot 3 -0.010 0.032 7705.1 -0.33 0.745 list.diff: switch: slot 4 0.014 0.030 7705.2 0.47 0.639 switch: spatial: slot 2 0.003 0.022 7705.0 0.14 0.892 switch: spatial: slot 4 0.01 | THREE-WAY INTERACTIONS | | | | | | |
| list.diff: spatial: slot 2 | list.diff : switch : spatial | -0.026 | 0.032 | 7705.0 | -0.81 | 0.417 | |
| list.diff: spatial: slot 3 | list.diff : switch : non-spatial | -0.002 | 0.032 | 7705.1 | -0.06 | 0.955 | |
| list.diff: spatial: slot 4 | list.diff : spatial : slot 2 | 0.001 | 0.022 | 7705.0 | 0.03 | 0.979 | |
| list.diff: non-spatial: slot 2 | list.diff : spatial : slot 3 | 0.005 | 0.023 | 7705.1 | 0.20 | 0.842 | |
| list.diff : non-spatial : slot 3 | list.diff : spatial : slot 4 | 0.020 | 0.021 | 7705.0 | 0.92 | 0.360 | |
| list.diff: non-spatial: slot 4 | list.diff : non-spatial : slot 2 | -0.011 | 0.022 | 7705.0 | -0.50 | 0.616 | |
| list.diff: switch: slot 2 | list.diff : non-spatial : slot 3 | -0.006 | 0.023 | 7705.1 | -0.26 | 0.795 | |
| list.diff: switch: slot 3 | list.diff : non-spatial : slot 4 | 0.002 | 0.021 | 7705.0 | 0.12 | 0.907 | |
| list.diff: switch: slot 4 | list.diff : switch : slot 2 | -0.023 | 0.030 | 7705.0 | -0.76 | 0.445 | |
| switch: spatial: slot 2 0.003 0.022 7705.0 0.14 0.892 switch: spatial: slot 3 0.007 0.023 7705.0 0.32 0.745 switch: spatial: slot 4 0.012 0.021 7705.0 0.56 0.573 switch: non-spatial: slot 2 -0.010 0.022 7705.0 -0.45 0.651 switch: non-spatial: slot 3 0.013 0.023 7705.1 0.59 0.554 switch: non-spatial: slot 4 0.021 0.021 7705.1 0.98 0.329 FOUR-WAY INTERACTIONS list.diff: switch: spatial: slot 2 0.057 0.043 7705.0 1.31 0.190 list.diff: switch: spatial: slot 3 0.050 0.045 7705.0 1.11 0.265 list.diff: switch: spatial: slot 4 0.055 0.043 7705.0 1.29 0.197 list.diff: switch: non-spatial: slot 2 0.011 0.043 7705.0 0.27 0.790 list.diff: switch: non-spatial: slot 3 0.039 0.045 7705.1 0.87 0.385 | list.diff : switch : slot 3 | -0.010 | 0.032 | 7705.1 | -0.33 | 0.745 | |
| switch: spatial: slot 3 0.007 0.023 7705.0 0.32 0.745 switch: spatial: slot 4 0.012 0.021 7705.0 0.56 0.573 switch: non-spatial: slot 2 -0.010 0.022 7705.0 -0.45 0.651 switch: non-spatial: slot 3 0.013 0.023 7705.1 0.59 0.554 switch: non-spatial: slot 4 0.021 0.021 7705.1 0.98 0.329 FOUR-WAY INTERACTIONS list.diff: switch: spatial: slot 2 0.057 0.043 7705.0 1.31 0.190 list.diff: switch: spatial: slot 3 0.050 0.045 7705.0 1.11 0.265 list.diff: switch: spatial: slot 4 0.055 0.043 7705.0 1.29 0.197 list.diff: switch: non-spatial: slot 2 0.011 0.043 7705.0 0.27 0.790 list.diff: switch: non-spatial: slot 3 0.039 0.045 7705.1 0.87 0.385 | list.diff : switch : slot 4 | 0.014 | 0.030 | 7705.2 | 0.47 | 0.639 | |
| switch: spatial: slot 4 0.012 0.021 7705.0 0.56 0.573 switch: non-spatial: slot 2 -0.010 0.022 7705.0 -0.45 0.651 switch: non-spatial: slot 3 0.013 0.023 7705.1 0.59 0.554 switch: non-spatial: slot 4 0.021 0.021 7705.1 0.98 0.329 FOUR-WAY INTERACTIONS list.diff: switch: spatial: slot 2 0.057 0.043 7705.0 1.31 0.190 list.diff: switch: spatial: slot 3 0.050 0.045 7705.0 1.11 0.265 list.diff: switch: spatial: slot 4 0.055 0.043 7705.0 1.29 0.197 list.diff: switch: non-spatial: slot 2 0.011 0.043 7705.0 0.27 0.790 list.diff: switch: non-spatial: slot 3 0.039 0.045 7705.1 0.87 0.385 | switch : spatial : slot 2 | 0.003 | 0.022 | 7705.0 | 0.14 | 0.892 | |
| switch: non-spatial: slot 2 -0.010 0.022 7705.0 -0.45 0.651 switch: non-spatial: slot 3 0.013 0.023 7705.1 0.59 0.554 switch: non-spatial: slot 4 0.021 0.021 7705.1 0.98 0.329 FOUR-WAY INTERACTIONS list.diff: switch: spatial: slot 2 0.057 0.043 7705.0 1.31 0.190 list.diff: switch: spatial: slot 3 0.050 0.045 7705.0 1.11 0.265 list.diff: switch: spatial: slot 4 0.055 0.043 7705.0 1.29 0.197 list.diff: switch: non-spatial: slot 2 0.011 0.043 7705.0 0.27 0.790 list.diff: switch: non-spatial: slot 3 0.039 0.045 7705.1 0.87 0.385 | switch : spatial : slot 3 | 0.007 | 0.023 | 7705.0 | 0.32 | 0.745 | |
| switch: non-spatial: slot 3 0.013 0.023 7705.1 0.59 0.554 switch: non-spatial: slot 4 0.021 0.021 7705.1 0.98 0.329 FOUR-WAY INTERACTIONS list.diff: switch: spatial: slot 2 0.057 0.043 7705.0 1.31 0.190 list.diff: switch: spatial: slot 3 0.050 0.045 7705.0 1.11 0.265 list.diff: switch: spatial: slot 4 0.055 0.043 7705.0 1.29 0.197 list.diff: switch: non-spatial: slot 2 0.011 0.043 7705.0 0.27 0.790 list.diff: switch: non-spatial: slot 3 0.039 0.045 7705.1 0.87 0.385 | switch : spatial : slot 4 | 0.012 | 0.021 | 7705.0 | 0.56 | 0.573 | |
| switch : non-spatial : slot 4 0.021 0.021 7705.1 0.98 0.329 FOUR-WAY INTERACTIONS list.diff : switch : spatial : slot 2 0.057 0.043 7705.0 1.31 0.190 list.diff : switch : spatial : slot 3 0.050 0.045 7705.0 1.11 0.265 list.diff : switch : spatial : slot 4 0.055 0.043 7705.0 1.29 0.197 list.diff : switch : non-spatial : slot 2 0.011 0.043 7705.0 0.27 0.790 list.diff : switch : non-spatial : slot 3 0.039 0.045 7705.1 0.87 0.385 | switch : non-spatial : slot 2 | -0.010 | 0.022 | 7705.0 | -0.45 | 0.651 | |
| FOUR-WAY INTERACTIONS list.diff: switch: spatial: slot 2 | switch : non-spatial : slot 3 | 0.013 | 0.023 | 7705.1 | 0.59 | 0.554 | |
| list.diff: switch: spatial: slot 2 0.057 0.043 7705.0 1.31 0.190 list.diff: switch: spatial: slot 3 0.050 0.045 7705.0 1.11 0.265 list.diff: switch: spatial: slot 4 0.055 0.043 7705.0 1.29 0.197 list.diff: switch: non-spatial: slot 2 0.011 0.043 7705.0 0.27 0.790 list.diff: switch: non-spatial: slot 3 0.039 0.045 7705.1 0.87 0.385 | switch : non-spatial : slot 4 | 0.021 | 0.021 | 7705.1 | 0.98 | 0.329 | |
| list.diff: switch: spatial: slot 3 0.050 0.045 7705.0 1.11 0.265 list.diff: switch: spatial: slot 4 0.055 0.043 7705.0 1.29 0.197 list.diff: switch: non-spatial: slot 2 0.011 0.043 7705.0 0.27 0.790 list.diff: switch: non-spatial: slot 3 0.039 0.045 7705.1 0.87 0.385 | FOUR-WAY INTERACTIONS | | | | | | |
| list.diff: switch: spatial: slot 4 0.055 0.043 7705.0 1.29 0.197 list.diff: switch: non-spatial: slot 2 0.011 0.043 7705.0 0.27 0.790 list.diff: switch: non-spatial: slot 3 0.039 0.045 7705.1 0.87 0.385 | list.diff : switch : spatial : slot 2 | 0.057 | 0.043 | 7705.0 | 1.31 | 0.190 | |
| list.diff: switch: non-spatial: slot 2 | list.diff: switch: spatial: slot 3 | 0.050 | 0.045 | 7705.0 | 1.11 | 0.265 | |
| list.diff: switch: non-spatial: slot 2 | list.diff : switch : spatial : slot 4 | 0.055 | 0.043 | 7705.0 | 1.29 | 0.197 | |
| <u>*</u> | | 0.011 | 0.043 | 7705.0 | 0.27 | 0.790 | |
| list.diff: switch: non-spatial: slot 4 | list.diff : switch : non-spatial : slot 3 | 0.039 | 0.045 | 7705.1 | 0.87 | 0.385 | |
| | list.diff : switch : non-spatial : slot 4 | 0.084 | 0.043 | 7705.1 | 1.97 | 0.049 | * |