

## **REPRESENTATION AND ANALYSIS OF RANDOM SIGNALS (DC-11)**

### **Tutorial-1**

Q1. Explain Conditional Probability .

Q2. Explain Total Probability and Bayes theorem.

Q3. A Box contains  $m$  white balls and  $n$  black balls . balls are drawn at random one at a time without replacement . find the probability of encountering a white ball by the  $k^{\text{th}}$  draw.

Q4. A Box contains three white balls  $w_1, w_2$  and  $w_3$  and two red balls  $r_1$  and  $r_2$  . We remove at random two balls in succession . what is the probability that the first removed ball is white and the second is red .

Q5. A Box contains white and black balls .when two balls are drawn without replacement , suppose the probability that both are white is  $1/3$  .

(a) Find the smallest no of ball in the box.

(b) How small can the total no of balls be ,if black balls are even in numbers.

Q6. A Box B1 contains 10 white and 5 red balls and a box B2 contains 20 white and 20 red balls . A ball is drawn from each box . what is the probability that the ball from B1 will be white and the ball from B2 red.

Q7. A pair of dice is rolled  $n$  times .

(a) Find the probability that “even” will not show at all .

(b) Find the probability of obtaining double six at least once.

Q8. A pair of dice is rolled 50 times . find the probability of obtaining “double six” at least three times .

Q9. A pair of fair dice is rolled 10 times . find the probability that “seven” will show at least once.

Q10. A pair of dice is rolled  $n$  times.

(a) Find the probability that “even” will not show at all.

(b) Find the probability of obtaining double six at least once.

## **REPRESENTATION AND ANALYSIS OF RANDOM SIGNALS (DC-11)**

### **Tutorial-2**

Q1. Define Probability Distribution function and explain its properties.

Q2. Explain the followings.

- (a) Normal Distribution function.
- (b) Gamma Distribution function.
- (c) Exponential distribution function .

Q3. Write a short notes on followings.

- (a) Beta Distribution function.
- (b) Uniform Distribution Function.
- (c) Bernoulli Distribution function.

Q4. Define probability density function and explain its properties.

Q5. Write short notes on followings.

- (a) Poisson distribution function.
- (b) Binomial distribution function.
- (c) Geometric distribution function .

Q5. A fair coin tossed 1000 times . find the probability  $p_a$  that heads will show 500 times and the probability  $p_b$  that heads will show 510 times.

Q6. Explain the Poisson distribution.

Two teams A and B play a series of at most five games. The first team to win three games wins the series. Assume that the outcomes of the games are independent.

- (i) find the probability A wins in exactly four games.
- (ii) find the probability A wins in exactly four games or less.

Q7. Differentiate discrete-type random variables from continuous type random variables. Explain the random variables  $g(x)$  and also write the distribution function of  $g(x)$ . Determine  $f_y(y)$  for  $y=x^2$ .

## **REPRESENTATION AND ANALYSIS OF RANDOM SIGNALS (DC-11)**

### **Tutorial-3**

Q1. Discuss variance of random variable  $X$  .

Q2. Write a short note on following .

(a) Mean of a random variable  $g(x)$  .

(b) Characteristics function .

(c) Moment generating function .

Q3. Explain Joint Distribution function and its properties.

Q4. If  $Z = X + Y$  ; Determine the p.d.f,  $f_z(z)$ .

Q5. If  $Z = X - Y$  ; Determine the p.d.f,  $f_z(z)$ .

Q6. If  $Z = XY$  ; Determine the p.d.f,  $f_z(z)$ .

Q7. If  $Z = X/Y$  ; Determine the p.d.f,  $f_z(z)$ .

Q8. If  $Z = X^2 + Y^2$  ; Determine the p.d.f,  $f_z(z)$ .

Q9. Explain the function of one random variable.

Derive the expression for  $F_y(y)$  for  $y = ax + b$

(i)  $a > 0$       (ii)  $a < 0$

Q10. Let  $x$  and  $y$  be independent exponential random variable write common parameter  $\lambda$ . Define  $u = x + y$ ,  $v = x - y$ . Find the joint and marginal p.d.f. of  $u$  and  $v$ .

## **REPRESENTATION AND ANALYSIS OF RANDOM SIGNALS (DC-11)**

### **Tutorial-4**

Q1. Explain the followings.

- (a) Markov process .
- (b) Shot noise process.
- (c) Poisson process.

Q2. What is Stochastic process ? Explain in detail.

Q3. Explain the Stationary process.

Q4. Classify the stationary processes.

Q5. What is Ergodic process ?

Q6. Discuss Auto Correlation function .

Q7. Write short notes:

- (i) Wiener- Levy process
- (ii) Narrow band process