

MA 750: HW1

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Exercise 1

(d)

```
#set seed
set.seed(1665)

#set up tuning variables
n = 100
num_samp = 1000
mu = 5

#Get num_samp estimates of exp(-xbar) where -xbar from Pois(mu) with n samples
sim = replicate(num_samp, exp(-mean(rpois(n,mu))))

#compute empirical bias for each point
estimated_bias = sim - exp(-mu)

#find the mean bias
mean_bias = mean(estimated_bias)

#display estimated bias
paste("The estimated bias of the MLE estimator:", round(mean_bias, 6))

## [1] "The estimated bias of the MLE estimator: 0.000218"

#estimate the variance of the estimator
estimated_var = var(sim)

#display estimated variance
paste("The estimated variance of the MLE estimator:", round(estimated_var, 6))

## [1] "The estimated variance of the MLE estimator: 2e-06"

Compare estimates to the part approximated in part b
```

(e)

```
#set up tuning variables
n = 50
num_samp = 1000
mu = 5

#Get num_samp estimates of exp(-xbar) where -xbar from Pois(mu) with n samples
sim = replicate(num_samp, exp(-mean(rpois(n,mu))))

#compute empirical bias for each point
estimated_bias = sim - exp(-mu)
```

```

#find the mean bias
mean_bias = mean(estimated_bias)

#display estimated bias
paste("The estimated bias of the MLE estimator:", round(mean_bias, 6))

## [1] "The estimated bias of the MLE estimator: 0.000539"

#estimate the variance of the estimator
estimated_var = var(sim)

#display estimated variance
paste("The estimated variance of the MLE estimator:", round(estimated_var, 6))

## [1] "The estimated variance of the MLE estimator: 5e-06"

Compare estimates here

#set up tuning variables
n = 20
num_samp = 1000
mu = 5

#Get num_samp estimates of exp(-xbar) where -xbar from Pois(mu) with n samples
sim = replicate(num_samp, exp(-mean(rpois(n,mu))))

#compute empirical bias for each point
estimated_bias = sim - exp(-mu)

#find the mean bias
mean_bias = mean(estimated_bias)

#display estimated bias
paste("The estimated bias of the MLE estimator:", round(mean_bias, 6))

## [1] "The estimated bias of the MLE estimator: 0.000879"

#estimate the variance of the estimator
estimated_var = var(sim)

#display estimated variance
paste("The estimated variance of the MLE estimator:", round(estimated_var, 6))

## [1] "The estimated variance of the MLE estimator: 1.6e-05"

Compare estimates here

```

Exericse 5

```

#get sample
dat = matrix(0,nrow = 100, ncol = 2)
dat[,1] = rnorm(100, mean = 3, sd = 1)
dat[,2] = rnorm(100, mean = 6, sd = 1)

#get indicator
mixture1 = rbinom(n = 100, size = 1, p = .4)

```

```

indicator = matrix(0, nrow = 100, ncol = 2)
indicator[,1] = mixture1
indicator[,2] = ifelse(indicator[,1] == 0, 1, 0)

```

```

#get histogram data

```

```

hist.dat = rowSums(dat*indicator)

```

```

#load necessary packages

```

```

library(MASS)

```

```

#Check out histograms

```

```

par(mfrow = c(2.,3))

```

```

truehist(hist.dat, h = 0.1, x0 = 0)

```

```

truehist(hist.dat, h = 0.5, x0 = 0)

```

```

truehist(hist.dat, h = 0.7, x0 = 0)

```

```

truehist(hist.dat, h = 0.9, x0 = 0)

```

```

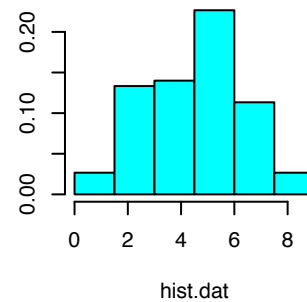
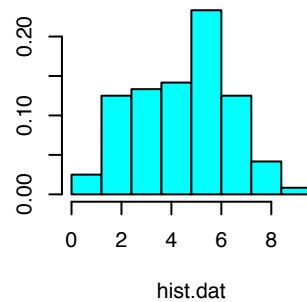
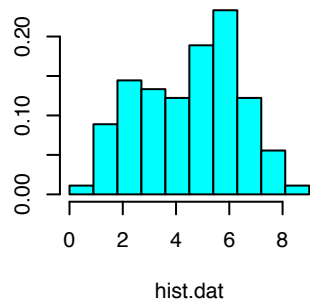
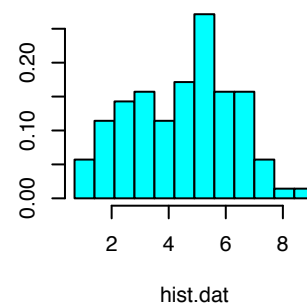
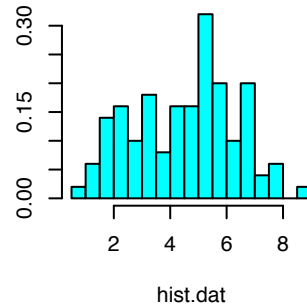
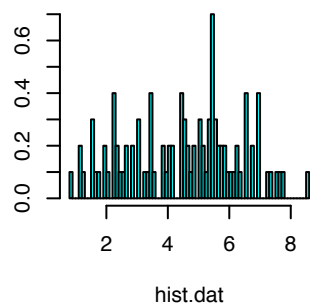
truehist(hist.dat, h = 1.2, x0 = 0)

```

```

truehist(hist.dat, h = 1.5, x0 = 0)

```



```

#Check out histograms

```

```

par(mfrow = c(2.,3))

```

```

truehist(hist.dat, h = 0.7, x0 = 0)

```

```

truehist(hist.dat, h = 0.7, x0 = 0.05)

```

```

truehist(hist.dat, h = 0.7, x0 = 0.1)

```

```

truehist(hist.dat, h = 0.7, x0 = 0.15)

```

```

truehist(hist.dat, h = 0.7, x0 = 0.2)

```

```

truehist(hist.dat, h = 0.7, x0 = 0.25)

```

