

DIRECT & INDIRECT SPEECH (NARRATION)

- ◆ **What is Narration? (Narration क्या है?)**

जब हम किसी के बोले हुए शब्दों को बताते हैं, उसे Narration कहते हैं।

- ◆ **Direct Speech (प्रत्यक्ष कथन)**

👉 Speaker के exact words होते हैं।

Example: He said, “I am honest.”

- ◆ **Indirect Speech (अप्रत्यक्ष कथन)**

👉 Words बदल जाते हैं, quotation (“ ”) नहीं होता।

Example: He said that he was honest.

- ◆ **Main Rules (मुख्य नियम)**

1. Change of Pronoun

I → he/she

my → his/her

2. Change of Tense

am / is → was

are → were

has / have → had

will → would

3. Change of Time Words

now → then

today → that day

tomorrow → next day

yesterday → previous day

- ◆ **Solved Example**

Direct:

She said, “I am reading a book.”

Steps:

said → said that

I → she

am → was

Indirect: She said that she was reading a book.

- ◆ **Practice Questions**

- 1. He said, “I play cricket.”**
- 2. Ram said, “I will help you.”**
- 3. She said, “We are happy.”**