

1 ACTIVE VOICE & PASSIVE VOICE

- ◆ What is Voice? (Voice क्या है?)

Voice यह बताता है कि sentence में

→ काम subject कर रहा है

या

→ काम subject पर हो रहा है

- ◆ Active Voice (कर्तृवाच्य)

👉 जब subject खुद काम करता है

Structure:

Subject + Verb + Object

Example:

Ram writes a letter.

(राम पत्र लिखता है)

यहाँ Ram = subject, वही काम कर रहा है।

- ◆ Passive Voice (कर्मवाच्य)

👉 जब काम subject पर होता है।

Structure:

Object + helping verb + Verb (3rd form) + by + Subject

Example:

A letter is written by Ram.

(पत्र राम के द्वारा लिखा जाता है)

- ◆ Active → Passive बदलने के RULES

Active का object, Passive का subject बनेगा
Verb की 3rd form लगेगी

Tense के अनुसार helping verb बदलेगा
Subject के पहले by लगेगा

- ◆ Solved Example

Active:

She writes a story.

Steps:

Object = a story

Verb = writes → written

Helping verb (Present Indefinite) = is

Passive:

A story is written by her.

- ◆ Practice Questions

He plays football.

They clean the room.

She is singing a song.