

Tense

Tense is the study of the different forms of Tense Verb.

Three Tense

1. Present Tense

2. Past Tense

3. Future Tense

Present Tense

1. Simple Present Tense / Present Indefinite Tense

2. Present Continuous Tense / Present Imperfect Tense

3. Present Perfect Tense

4. Present Perfect Continuous Tense

Past Tense

1. Simple Past Tense / Past Indefinite Tense

2. Past Continuous Tense / Past Imperfect Tense

3. Past Perfect Tense

4. Past Perfect Continuous Tense

Future Tense

1. Simple Future Tense / Future Indefinite Tense

2. Future Continuous Tense / Future Imperfect Tense

3. Future Perfect Tense

4. Future Perfect Continuous Tense

Simple Present Tense

Structure → S + V¹ / V⁵ + Obj + O.W

Example - (i) Ram writes a letter.

(ii) They play chess.

Negative sentence → S + do / does + V¹ + Obj + O.W

Example → He does not write a letter.

Interrogative Sentences (Yes/No Question)

Structure → Do / Does + S + V¹ + Obj + O.W

Example → (1) Does Rohan write this?

(2) Do you read English?

W/h Question

Structure → W/h word + Do / Does + S + V¹ + Obj + O.W

Example → Why does Rohan write this?

When do you read English?

Important

V¹ / V⁵ → Simple present Tense.

do / does →

does / don't → simple present tense.

do + V¹ / V⁵ → simple present tense.

Present Continuous Tense

Structure → S + am / is / are + V⁴ + Obj

Example → ① Rohan is reading book.

② They are doing work

Negative sentence →

Structure → S + am / is / are + not + V⁴ + Obj

Example → ① Rohan is not reading book.

② They are not doing work.

Interrogative sentence (Yes / no Question)

Structure → Am / is / are + S + V⁴ + Obj

Ex - ① Is Rohan reading book?

② Are they doing work?

W / h Question

Structure → W / h word + am / is / are + V⁴ + Obj

Ex → ① Why is Rohan reading book.

② When are they doing work.

Present Perfect Tense

Structure → S + has / have + V³ + Obj

Ex → ① Rohan has reading book.

② They have done the work.

Negative sentence →

Structure → S + has / have + not + V³ + Obj

Ex → ① Rohan has not read book.

② They have not done the work.