

Tense

Tense is the study of the different forms of Tense verb.

Three Tense

1. Present Tense
2. Past Tense
3. Future Tense

Present Tense

1. Simple Present Tense / Present Indefinite Tense
2. Present Continuous Tense / Present Imperfect Tense
3. Present Perfect Tense
4. Present Perfect Continuous Tense

Past Tense

1. Simple Past Tense / Past Indefinite Tense
2. Past Continuous Tense / Past Imperfect Tense
3. Past Perfect Tense
4. Past Perfect Continuous Tense

Future Tense

1. Simple Future Tense / Future Indefinite Tense
2. Future Continuous Tense / Future Imperfect Tense
3. Future Perfect Tense
4. Future Perfect Continuous Tense

Simple Present Tense

Structure $\rightarrow S + V' / V^5 + Obj + O.w$

Example - (i) Ram writes a letter.

(ii) They play chess.

Negative sentence $\rightarrow S + do / does + V' + Obj + O.w$

Example \rightarrow He does not write a letter.

Interrogative Sentences (Yes/No Question)

Structure $\rightarrow Do / Does + S + V' + Obj + O.w$

Example \rightarrow (1) Does Rohan write this?

(2) Do you read english?

W/h Question

Structure $\rightarrow W/h \text{ word} + Do / Does + S + V' + Obj + O.w$

Example \rightarrow (1) Why does Rohan write this?

(2) When do you read english?

Important

$V' / V^5 \rightarrow$ Simple present Tense

$do / does \rightarrow$ " " " "

$does + V' \rightarrow$ " " " "

$do + V' \rightarrow$ " " " "

Present Continuous Tense

Structure $\rightarrow S + am / is / are + V^4 + Obj$

Example \rightarrow ① Rohan is reading book.
② They are doing work

Negative sentence \rightarrow

Structure $\rightarrow S + am / is / are + not + V^4 + Obj$

Example \rightarrow ① Rohan is not reading book.
② They are not doing work.

Interrogative sentence (Yes / no question)

Structure $\rightarrow Am / is / are + S + V^4 + Obj$

Ex - ① Is Rohan reading book?
② Are they doing work?

W / h Question

Structure $\rightarrow W/h \text{ word} + am / is / are + V^4 + Obj$

Ex \rightarrow ① Why is Rohan reading book?
② When are they doing work.

Present Perfect Tense

Structure $\rightarrow S + has / have + V^3 + Obj$

Ex \rightarrow ① Rohan has reading book.
② They have done the work.

Negative sentence →

Structure → S + has / have + not + V³ + obj

Ex → ① Rohan has not read book.

② They have not done the work.