

# Class 10 English Grammar Notes (Jharkhand Board – JAC)

## 1. Tense

**Tense** verb ke time ko batata hai.

### (A) Present Tense

- Present Indefinite: I play cricket.
- Present Continuous: I am playing cricket.
- Present Perfect: I have played cricket.
- Present Perfect Continuous: I have been playing cricket for two hours.

### (B) Past Tense

- Past Indefinite: I played cricket.
- Past Continuous: I was playing cricket.
- Past Perfect: I had played cricket.
- Past Perfect Continuous: I had been playing cricket for two hours.

### (C) Future Tense

- Future Indefinite: I will play cricket.
- Future Continuous: I will be playing cricket.
- Future Perfect: I will have played cricket.
- Future Perfect Continuous: I will have been playing cricket for two hours.

## 2. Active Voice & Passive Voice

**Active Voice:** Subject kaam karta hai. Example: Ram writes a letter.

**Passive Voice:** Kaam subject par hota hai. Example: A letter is written by Ram.

**Rule:** Object → Subject, Verb ka 3rd form use hota hai.

## 3. Direct & Indirect Speech

**Direct Speech:** He said, "I am happy."

**Indirect Speech:** He said that he was happy.

### Rules:

- said → said that
- am/is → was
- are → were
- now → then, today → that day

## 4. Articles

**a:** consonant sound se pehle – a boy

**an:** vowel sound se pehle – an apple

**the:** specific cheez ke liye – the sun

## 5. Preposition

in (andar), on (upar), at (jagah/time), for (samay), since (point of time), by (ke dwara)

Example: He is in the room. | The book is on the table.

## 6. Subject–Verb Agreement

Singular subject ke saath singular verb.

Example: He goes to school.

Plural subject ke saath plural verb.

Example: They go to school.

## 7. Modals

can – ability, may – permission, must – compulsion, should – advice

Example: You should work hard.

## 8. Determiners

a, an, the, some, any, much, many, this, that, these, those

Example: Some students are present.

## 9. Transformation of Sentences

Affirmative → Negative

Example: He is honest. → He is not dishonest.

Interrogative → Assertive

Example: Is he not a fool? → He is a fool.

## 10. Punctuation

Capital letter, full stop (.), comma (,), question mark (?)

Example: What is your name?