

*CNF Sentence* → *Clause*<sub>1</sub> ∧ ⋯ ∧ *Clause*<sub>*n*</sub>

*Clause* → *Literal*<sub>1</sub> ∨ ⋯ ∨ *Literal*<sub>*m*</sub>

*Fact* → *Symbol*

*Literal* → *Symbol* |  $\neg$ *Symbol*

*Symbol* → *P* | *Q* | *R* | ...

*Horn Clause Form* → *Definite Clause Form* | *Goal Clause Form*

*Definite Clause Form* → *Fact* | (*Symbol*<sub>1</sub> ∧ ⋯ ∧ *Symbol*<sub>*l*</sub>) ⇒ *Symbol*

*Goal Clause Form* → (*Symbol*<sub>1</sub> ∧ ⋯ ∧ *Symbol*<sub>*l*</sub>) ⇒ *False*