

Homework # 4-2

5.26: * Value of EstimatedRTT = 4 seconds; Difference = 1 second
 SampleRTT = 1 second
 $\delta = \frac{1}{8}$

$$\text{EstimatedRTT} = \text{EstimatedRTT} + (\delta \cdot \text{Difference})$$

- Difference = sampleRTT - EstimatedRTT
- Deviation = Deviation + δ (Difference - Deviation)
- Timeout = $\mu \cdot \text{EstimatedRTT} + \phi \cdot \text{Deviation}$
- EstimatedRTT = EstimatedRTT + ($\delta \cdot \text{Difference}$)

1st

$$\text{Difference} = 1 - 4 = -3$$

$$\text{Deviation} \Rightarrow 1 + \frac{1}{8}(1 - 3 - 1) = 1 + \frac{1}{8} \cdot 2 = 1.25$$

$$\text{Timeout} = \mu \cdot \text{EstimatedRTT} + \phi \cdot \text{Deviation} \Rightarrow 1 \cdot 3.63 + 4 \cdot 1.25 = 3.63 + 5 = 8.63$$

$$\text{EstimatedRTT} = 4 + \left(\frac{1}{8} \cdot (-3) \right) = 3.63$$

2nd

$$\text{Difference} = 1 - 3.63 = -2.63$$

$$\text{EstimatedRTT} = 3.63 + \left(\frac{1}{8} \cdot (-2.63) \right) = 3.31$$

$$\text{Deviation} = 1.25 + \frac{1}{8}(1 - 2.63 - 1.25) = .50 + \frac{1}{8} \cdot 1.38 = 1.42$$

$$\text{Timeout} = \mu \cdot \text{EstimatedRTT} + \phi \cdot \text{Deviation} = 1 \cdot 3.31 + 4 \cdot 1.42 = 3.31 + 5.68 = 8.99$$

3rd

$$\text{Difference} = 1 - 3.31 = -2.31$$

$$\text{Deviation} = 1.42 + \frac{1}{8}(1 - 2.31 - 1.42)$$

$$\text{Timeout} = \mu \cdot \text{EstimatedRTT} + \phi \cdot \text{Deviation} = 1 \cdot 3.03 + 4 \cdot 1.53 = 3.03 + 6.12 = 9.15$$