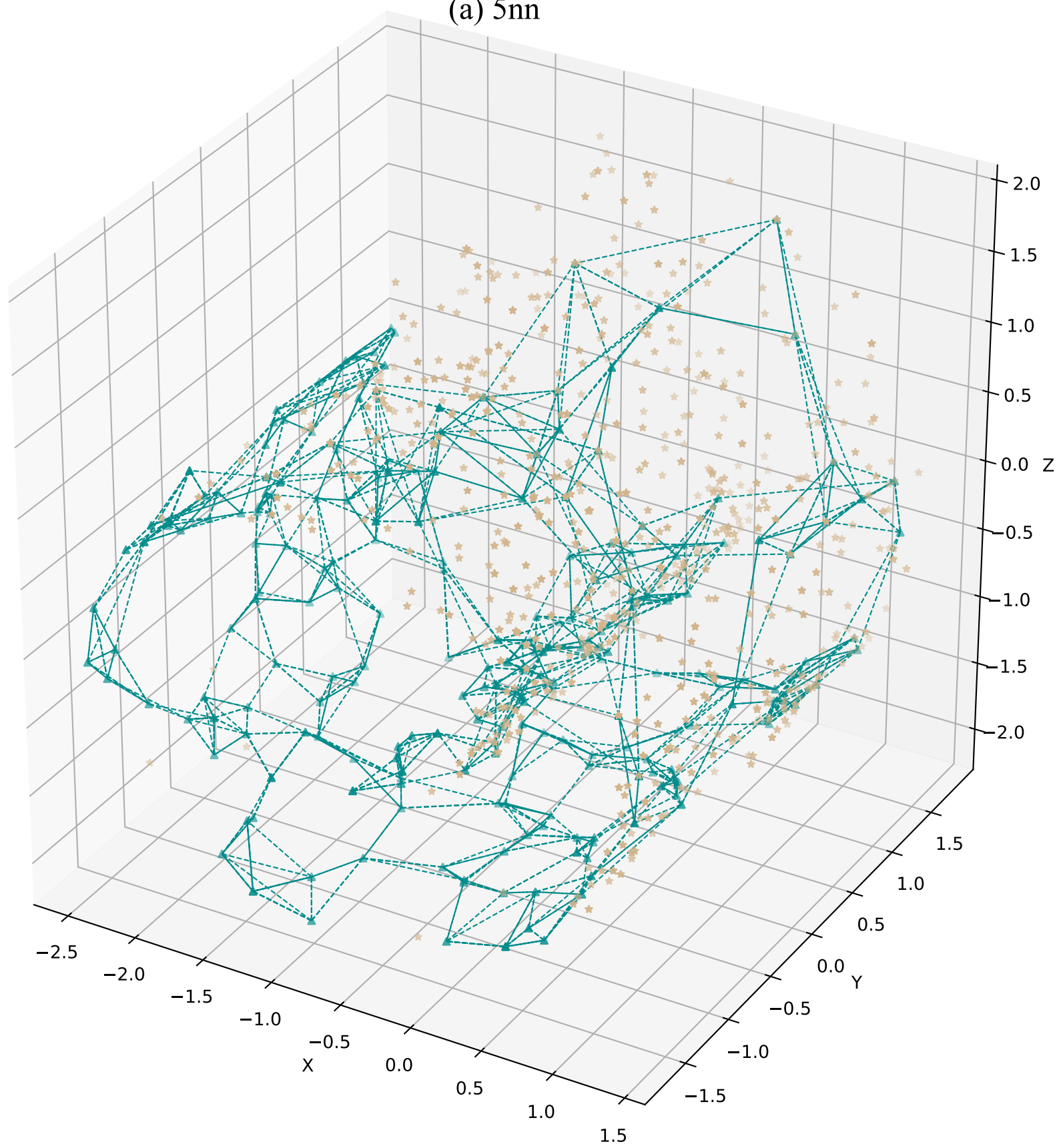
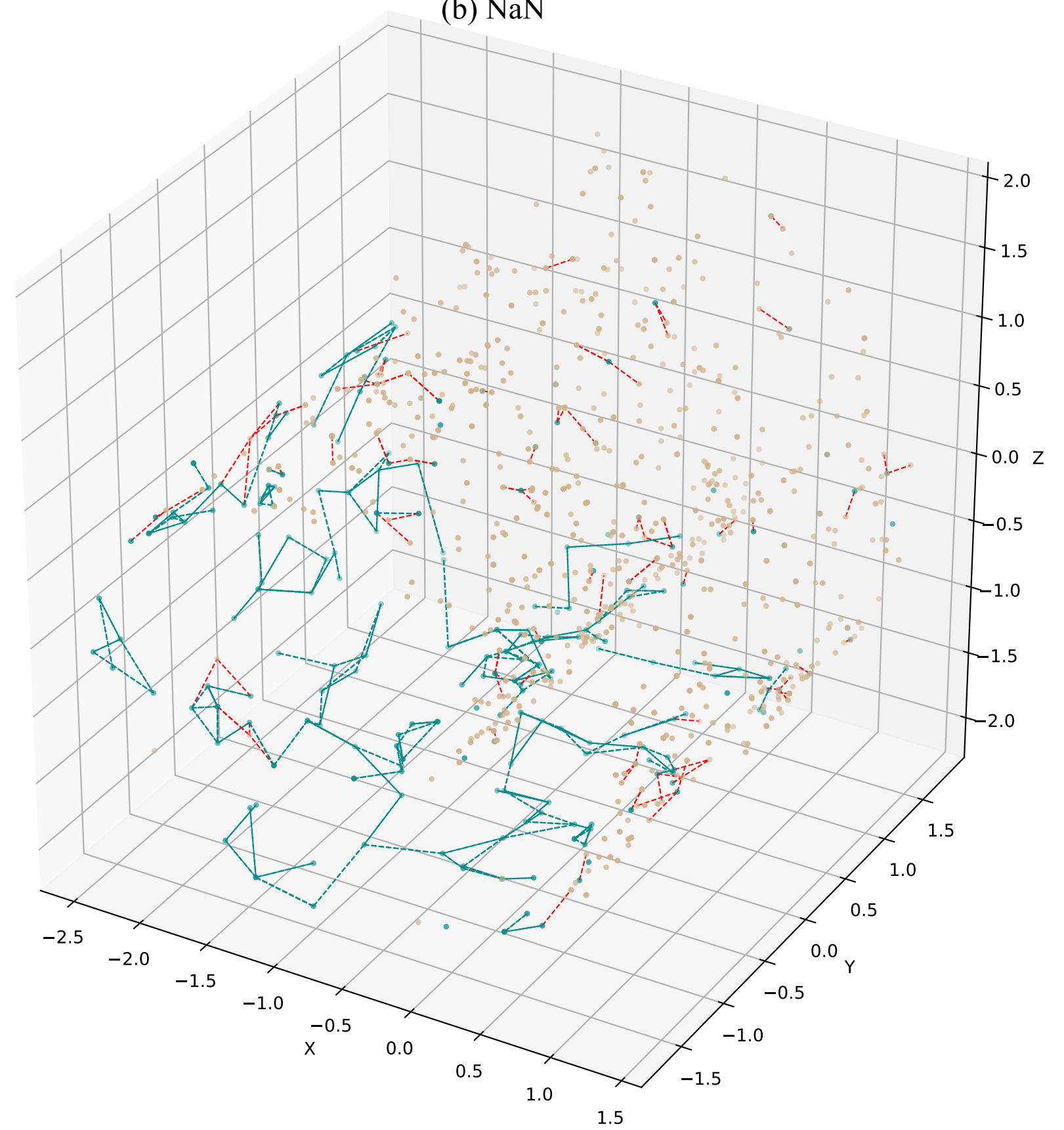




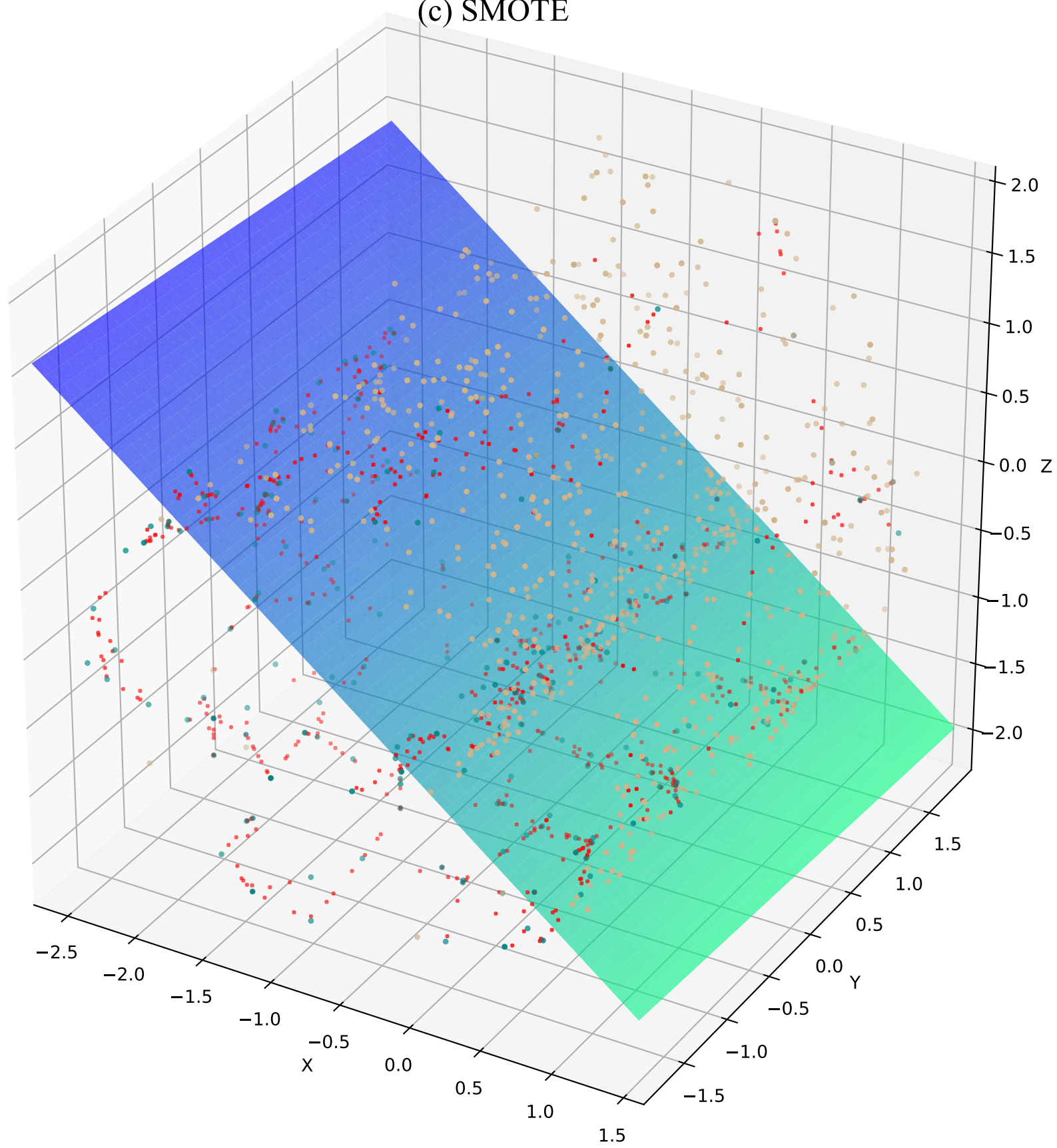
(a) 5nn



(b) NaN



(c) SMOTE



(d) SMOTE-WNND

