

携程容器实践

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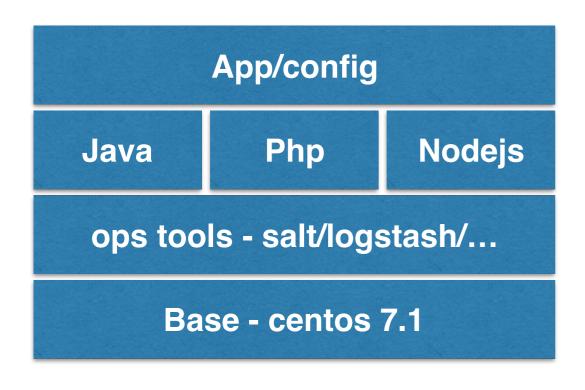
Agenda

- 容器应用场景
 - 基于代码编译包的持续交付
 - 基于容器镜像的持续交付
- 容器监控
- Trouble shooting
- Q&A

容器应用场景

- 基于代码编译包的持续交付 pets
 - Docker as VM
 - Docker & OpenStack
 - 测试环境管理
- 基于容器镜像的持续交付 cattle
 - Job
 - website/service?

Docker as VM



优势:

基于现有OpenStack扩展 兼容现有运维系统, eg 监控&发布 简化镜像维护 快速交付

缺点:

镜像升级如何发布?

测试环境构建

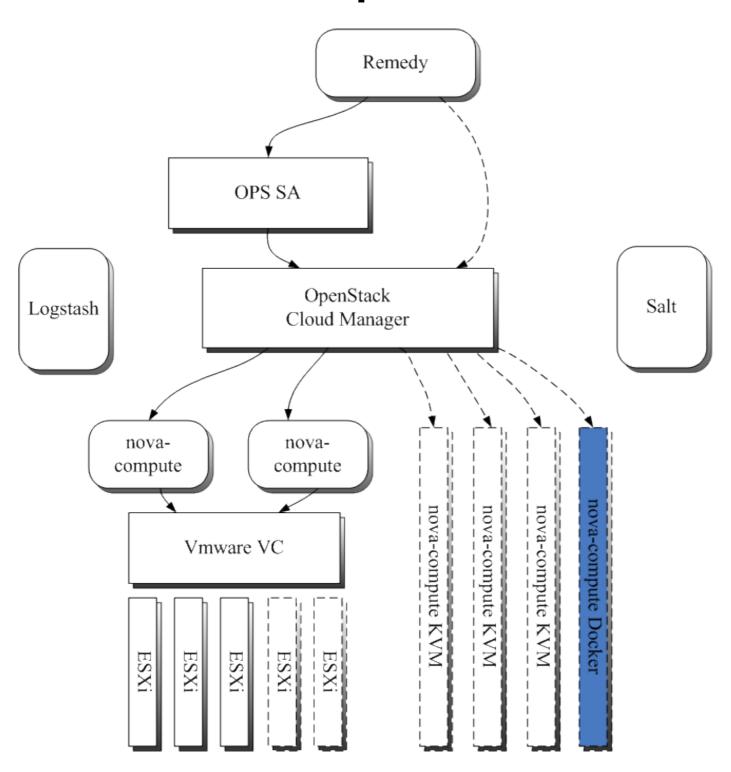
- 申请 vm
- 关联 app -> vm



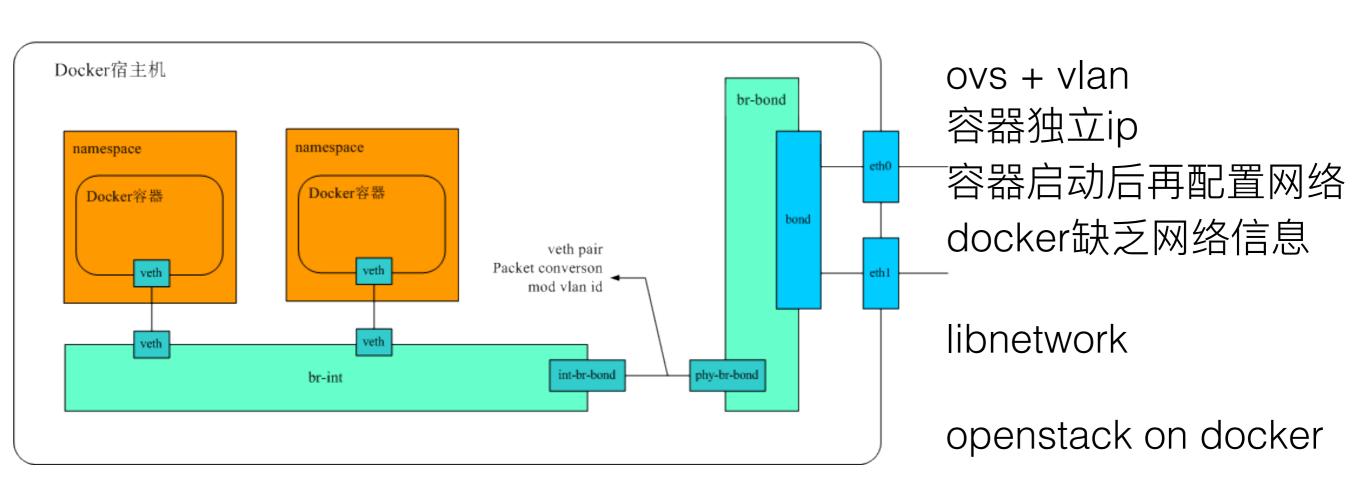
- 部署App
- 镜像维护代价大

- 按需自动分配, 无需申请
- 单容器单应用,无需关联
- 兼容现有发布模式
- 功能测试环境 持续发布

Docker & OpenStack集成



OpenStack-Docker网络模型



Job现状

- 部署不规范
- 手工维护crontab
 - 环境配置不一致
 - 运行历史情况

```
#*/1 * * * * /bin/bash /opt/app/bus_data_2.0/web/cron/shell/u
                                                                      mmend.sh
#*/1 * * * * /bin/bash /opt/app/bus_data_2.0/web/cron/shell/u
                                                                      mmendByQueue.sh
#*/1 * * * * /bin/bash /opt/app/bus_data_2.0/web/cron/shell/el
*/1 * * * * /usr/bin/php /opt/app/t
                                                  cron/no
                                                                     endSms.php
*/1 * * * * /usr/bin/php /opt/app/t
                                                  cron/fe
                                                                     _ogToDB.php
*/1 * * * * /usr/bin/php /opt/app/t
                                                  cron/fe
                                                                     ToDB.php
*/1 * * * * /usr/bin/php /opt/app/t
                                                 /cron/a
                                                                     php
*/1 * * * * /usr/bin/php /opt/app/t
                                                 /cron/t
                                                                     elationTactics/bi
                                                                                                            actics.php
*/1 * * * * /usr/bin/php /opt/app/t
                                                 cron/ba
*/1 * * * * /usr/bin/php /opt/app/t
                                                                     elationTactics/bi
                                                 /cron/t
                                                                                                            ics.php
*/1 * * * * /usr/bin/php /opt/app/t
                                                 /cron/bi
                                                                        nTactics/b
                                                                                                            ket_tactics.php
*/1 * * * * /usr/bin/php /opt/app/tieyou_clog/cJob.php
*/1 * * * * /usr/bin/php /opt/app/tieyou_bus_x/cron/log/l
                                                                             php
*/1 * * * * /usr/bin/php /opt/app/tieyou_bus_x/cron/log/l
*/1 * * * * /usr/bin/php /opt/app/tieyou_bus_order/cron/
                                                                            ≥lTicket.php
*/60 0 * * * /usr/bin/php /opt/app/tieyou_bus_order/cro
                                                                            eOut.php
*/1 * * * * /usr/bin/php /opt/app/tieyou_bus_admin/cron
                                                                            ctics/build_bus_line_deductible_tactics.php
#*/60 * * * * /usr/bin/php /opt/app/tieyou_bus_admin/
*/1 * * * * /usr/bin/php /opt/app/tieyou_bus_admin/cror
                                                                             php
*/30 * * * * /usr/bin/php /opt/app/tieyou_bus_data/cron/
                                                                             dle.php
*/1 * * * * /usr/bin/php /opt/app/tieyou_bus_order/cron/_____
                                                                            ..nsResult.php
```

• 单点

Job持续交付目标

- 基于容器镜像发布
- 动态调度
- 容器/镜像等细节对用户透明
- 监控
- 配置管理
 - SLA
 - 版本控制

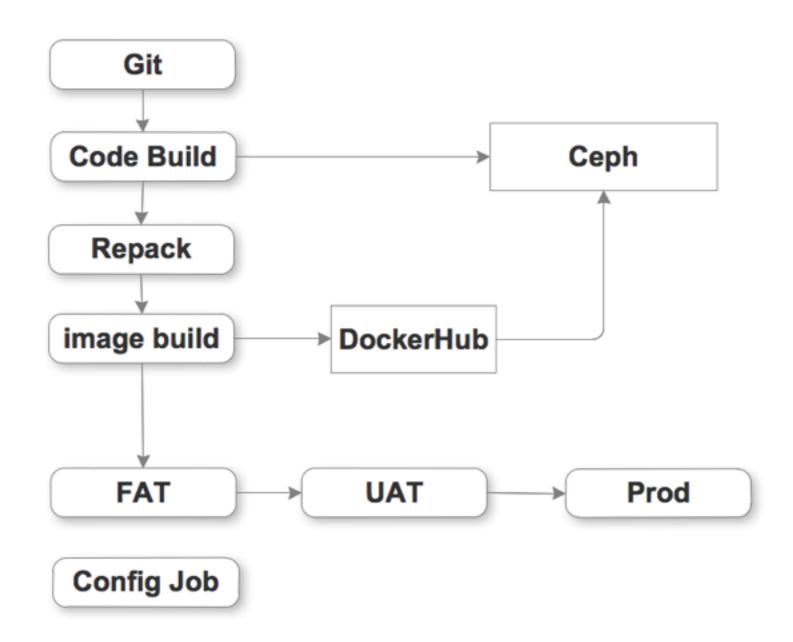
仅仅使用Chronos/Mesos 还不能满足需求

Job模型

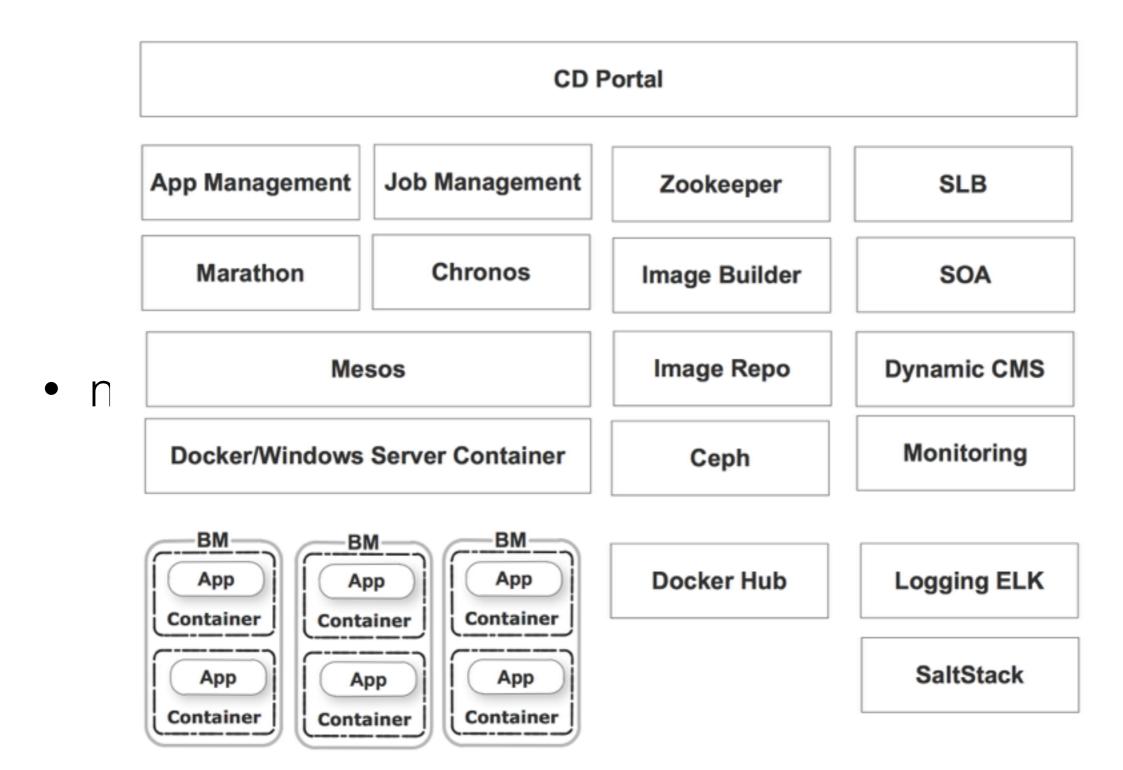
- 1 App -> N Job -> N task
 - App 可发布单元/代码repo

- FAT/UAT/Prod Job配置一致性,除状态之外
- 新增Job 默认在所有环境都disable
- 同一环境所有的Job保持同一代码版本

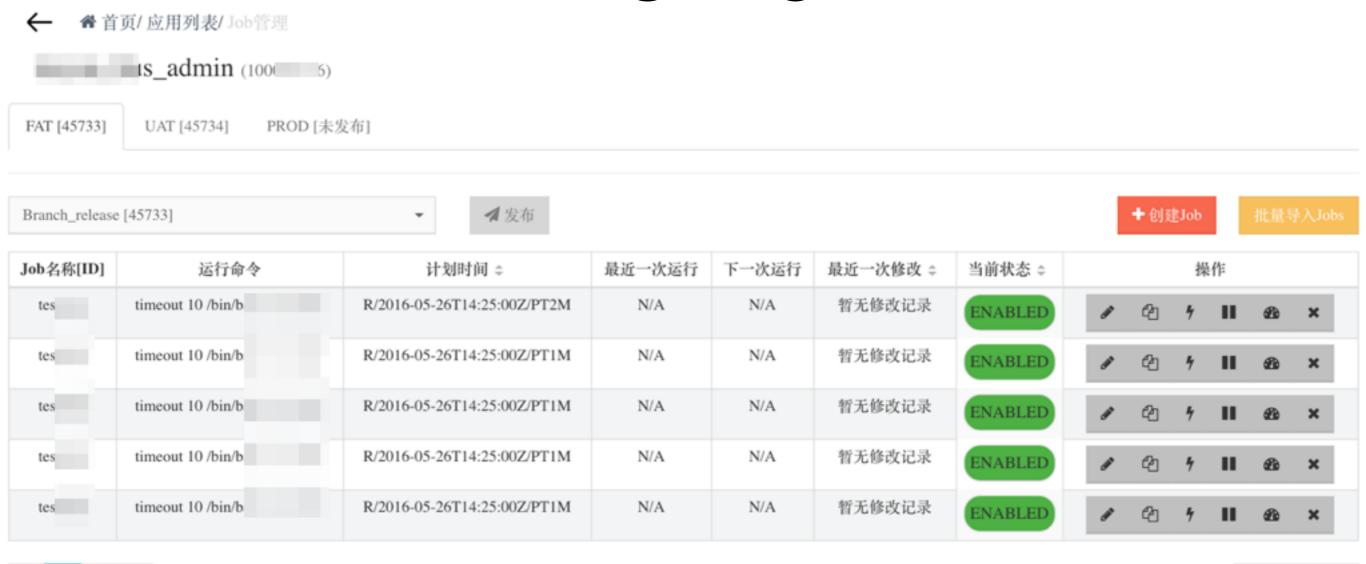
交付流程



架构



Demo



5 10

- Job Dashboard
- SLA monitoring

容器监控方式

- Host监控
 - docker stats
 - cAdvisor
 - zabbix-dockermonitoring

- 容器内监控
 - 内核修改: /proc
 - 修改工具: free/top/..
 - lexcfs:利用fuse提供修改过的/ proc

需要扩展当前的监控系统

升级、维护代价大

容器内监控

- 通过LD_PRELOAD劫持对/proc文件的访问
- 参考lxcfs重新计算/proc文件内容
- CPU Load 计算尚未支持

https://github.com/CtripCloud/docker-monitor-injector

```
[root@FATC1008 /]# free
                                        free
                                                          buff/cache
                                                                        available
                                                  shared
              total
                            used
                                                               875704
Mem:
            2148352
                          581012
                                      691636
                                                  4680308
                                                                           691636
Swap:
                                           0
[root@FATC1008 /]# unset LD PRELOAD
[root@FATC1008 /]# free
                                        free
                                                  shared buff/cache
                                                                        available
              total
                            used
          197881448
                         6580840
                                   164832196
                                                  4680308
                                                             26468412
                                                                         186118872
Mem:
                                     8356196
            8388604
                           32408
Swap:
[root@FATC1008 /]#
```

Trouble shooting

- systemd
 - docker run disable tty
 - yum version lock
- cpu 100%, iowait 高, Host 有空闲物理内存,但容器使用大量swap
 - memory.limit_in_bytes
 - memory.memsw.limit_in_bytes
 - memory.swapiness
 - App 内存配置&监控, eg Java xmax

Trouble shooting

- systemctl error: too many open files
 - ulimit
 - fs.inotify.max_user_instances 8192





- We are hiring!
 - CD/PaaS Engineer
 - ytwu@ctrip.com