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# Keyboard navigation

This page details keyboard navigation for people who cannot use a mouse or other pointing device, or who want to use a keyboard as much as possible. For keyboard shortcuts that are useful to all users, see <u>Useful keyboard shortcuts</u> instead.

If you cannot use a pointing device like a mouse, you can control the mouse pointer using the numeric keypad on your keyboard. See <u>Click</u> and move the mouse pointer using the keypad for details.

#### Navigate user interfaces

Tab and Ctrl+Tab	Move keyboard focus between different controls. Ctrl+Tab moves between groups of controls, such as from a sidebar to the main content. Ctrl+Tab can also break out of a control that uses Tab itself, such as a text area.  Hold down Shift to move focus in reverse order.
Arrow keys	Move selection between items in a single control, or among a set of related controls. Use the arrow keys to focus buttons in a toolbar, select items in a list or icon view, or select a radio button from a group.
Ctrl+Arrow keys	In a list or icon view, move the keyboard focus to another item without changing which item is selected.
Shift +Arrow keys	In a list or icon view, select all items from the currently selected item to the newly focused item.  In a tree view, items that have children can be expanded or collapsed, to show or hide their children: expand by pressing Shift + -, and collapse by pressing Shift +
Space	Activate a focused item such as a button, check box, or list item.
Ctrl+Space	In a list or icon view, select or deselect the focused item without deselecting other items.
Alt	Hold down the Alt key to reveal <i>accelerators</i> : underlined letters on menu items, buttons, and other controls. Press Alt plus the underlined letter to activate a control, just as if you had clicked on it.
Esc	Exit a menu, popup, switcher, or dialog window.
F10	Open the first menu on the menubar of a window. Use the arrow keys to navigate the menus.
Super+F10	Open the application menu on the top bar.
Shift+F10 or Menu	Pop up the context menu for the current selection, as if you had right-clicked.
Ctrl+F10	In the file manager, pop up the context menu for the current folder, as if you had right-clicked on the background and not on any item.
Ctrl+PageUp and Ctrl+PageDown	In a tabbed interface, switch to the tab to the left or right.

#### Navigate the desktop

Alt+F1 or the Super key	Switch between the Activities overview and desktop. In the overview, start typing to instantly search your applications, contacts, and documents.
Super+Tab	Quickly switch between windows. Hold down Shift for reverse order.
Super+1	Switch between windows from the same application, or from the selected application after <b>Super</b> + <b>Tab</b> .  This shortcut uses on US keyboards, where the key is above <b>Tab</b> . On all other keyboards, the shortcut is <b>Super</b> plus the key above <b>Tab</b> .
Ctrl+Alt+Tab	Give keyboard focus to the top bar. In the Activities overview, switch keyboard focus between the top bar, dash, windows overview, applications list, and search field. Use the arrow keys to navigate.
Super+Page Up	Switch between workspaces.

and	
Super+Page Down	
Alt+F6	Cycle through windows in the same application. Hold down the Alt key and press F6 until the window you want is highlighted, then release Alt. This is similar to the Alt+ feature.
Alt+Esc	Cycle through all open windows on a workspace.
Super+V	Open the notification list. Press <b>Esc</b> to close.

#### **Navigate windows**

Alt+F4	Close the current window.
Alt+F5 or Super+↓	Restore a maximized window to its original size. Use Alt + F10 to maximize. Alt + F10 both maximizes and restores.
Alt+F7	Move the current window. Press Alt+F7, then use the arrow keys to move the window. Press Enter to finish moving the window, or Esc to return it to its original place.
Alt+F8	Resize the current window. Press <b>Alt</b> + <b>F8</b> , then use the arrow keys to resize the window. Press <b>Enter</b> to finish resizing the window, or <b>Esc</b> to return it to its original size.
Shift + Super + Page Up	Move the current window to a different workspace.
and	
Shift + Super + Page Down	
Shift+Super+←	Move the current window one monitor to the left.
Shift+Super+→	Move the current window one monitor to the right.
Alt+F10 or Super+1	Maximize a window. Press Alt + F10 or Super + 1 to restore a maximized window to its original size.
Super+H	Minimize a window.
Super+←	Maximize a window vertically along the left side of the screen. Press again to restore the window to its previous size. Press <b>Super</b> +→ to switch sides.
Super+→	Maximize a window vertically along the right side of the screen. Press again to restore the window to its previous size. Press Super+ to switch sides.
Alt+Space	Pop up the window menu, as if you had right-clicked on the titlebar.

## More Information

 ${\color{red}{\sf Keyboard}} \, {\color{red}{\sf - Keyboard}} \, {\color{red}{\sf layouts}}, {\color{red}{\sf cursor}} \, {\color{blue}{\sf blinking}}, {\color{blue}{\sf keyboard}} \, {\color{red}{\sf accessibility}}...$ 

Mobility impairments

### See Also

 ${\color{red} \textbf{Useful keyboard shortcuts}} \ - \ \textbf{Get around the desktop using the keyboard.}$ 

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