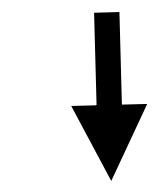
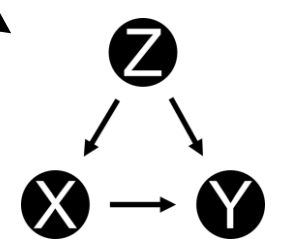


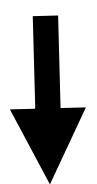
# Causal modelling

Pärt Prommik, PhD

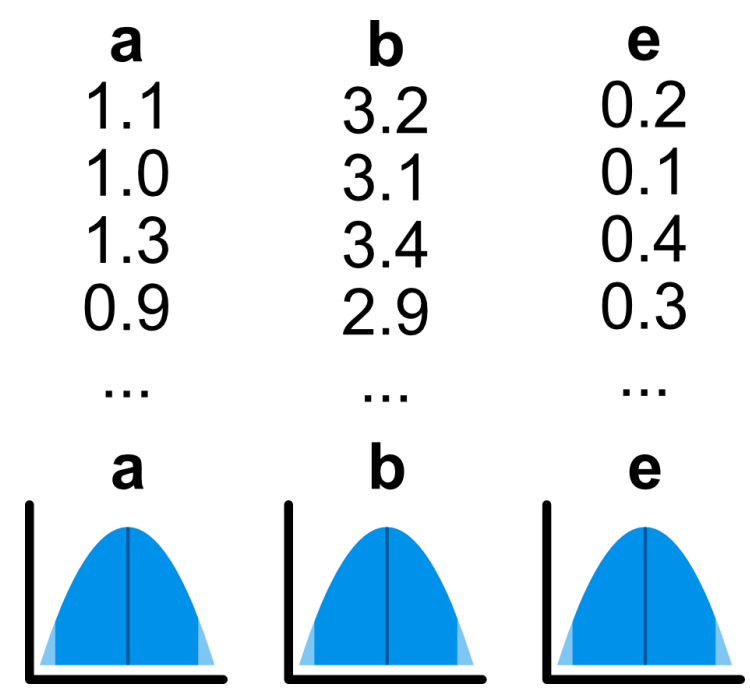
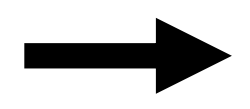
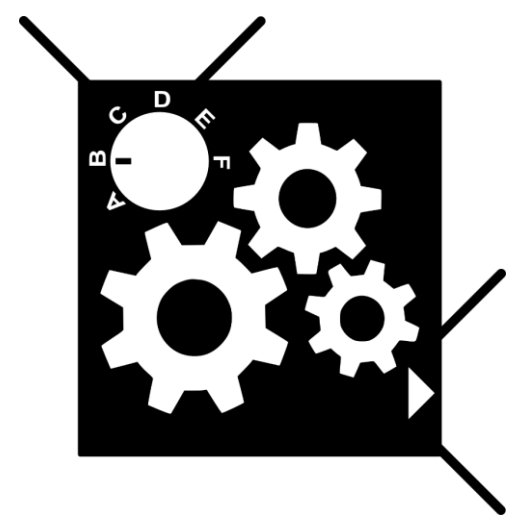
Ülo Maiväli, PhD



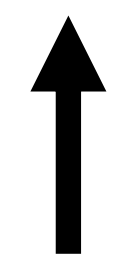
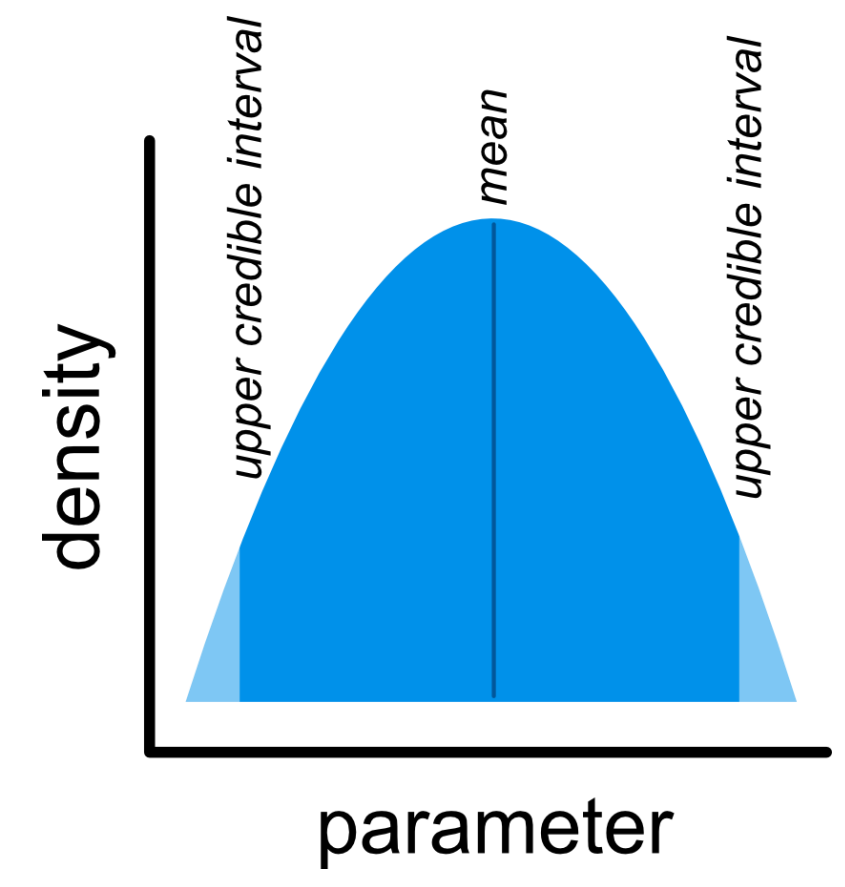
Y	X <sub>1</sub>	X <sub>2</sub>
0	2	a
1	1	b
2	0	a



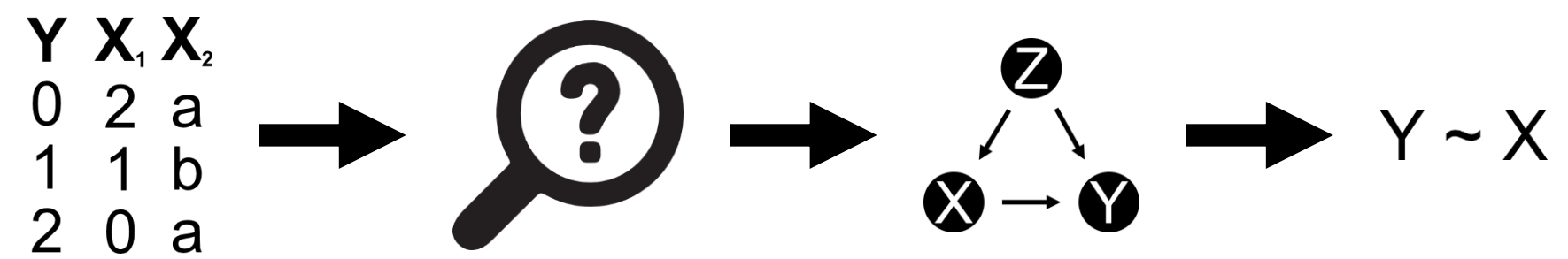
$$Y \sim X$$



$$Y \sim a + bX + e$$



# Today

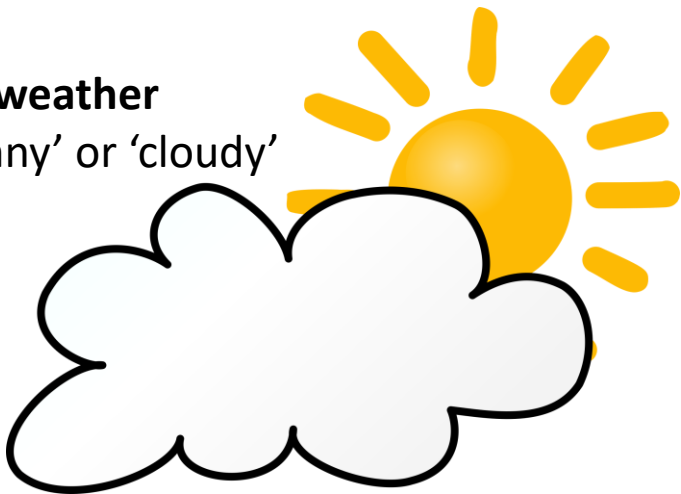


# Our data



daily **tv watching** in minutes

weather  
as 'sunny' or 'cloudy'



daily **profit** in euros



daily **pest control** level  
0 to 10 scale



daily **pesticide shop** visits

daily **work time** in minutes



How daily work time  
affects daily plant growth?

plant growth per day (mm)

