

Present Perfect and Zero conditional

PRESENT PERFECT

1. Fill in the blank spaces with **has** or **have**.

a) Carlos _____ been in Spain twice.

b) They _____ arrived yesterday.

c) _____ you ever been in Paris?

d) We _____ arrived late.

e) They _____ been busy lately.

f) My dog _____ gone missing.

g) She _____ travelled to Argentina.

h) _____ he brought everything?

2. Complete the sentences with the **present perfect** of the

a) I _____ (lose) my car keys.

b) Carmen _____ (read) that book.

c) They _____ (do) the project.

d) Daniel _____ (not seen) Squid Game yet.

e) We _____ (learn) about arthropods already.

f) She _____ (visit) Huachipa's zoo yesterday.

g) I _____ (not do) the homework.

3. Invent sentences using the vocabulary.

VIRUS	CONNECT
DELETE	PLUG
OPEN	SOCKET
SAVE	
KEEP	
MALWARE	

4. **Match** the sentences.

Has

Hasn't

Have

Haven't

Carla _____ wrote a letter to her mom.

They _____ done it already.

Esteban _____ finished his homework yet.

We _____ arrived in time, the movie has finished already.



Zero Conditional

The Zero conditional is used for things that are always true as long as the condition is met.

Formation: **If + present tense, + present tense**

If I eat too much, I feel ill.

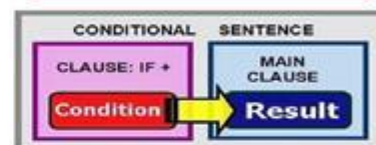
The **if** clause can come before or after the **main** clause.

If it comes **after**, we don't use a comma.

***If you heat ice, it melts.
Ice melts if you heat it.***

1) Match the two parts of the zero conditional sentences. Then choose the correct words in *italics*.

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. If it <i>rains</i> / <i>rained</i> , | a. they <i>die</i> / <i>will die</i> . |
| 2. The engine <i>starts</i> / <i>will start</i> | b. if you <i>have</i> / <i>had</i> any problems |
| 3. If I drink too much coffee | c. I take the tram to school. |
| 4. I always watch comedies | d. if I <i>felt</i> / <i>feel</i> sad. |
| 5. If plants don't get water, | e. I <i>get</i> / <i>will get</i> a headache. |
| 6. My teacher gets angry | f. if you turn the key. |
| 7. Phone this number | g. if I <i>am</i> / <i>will be</i> late for school. |



2) Complete the zero conditional sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

- If you _____ water to 100° C, it _____. (heat, boil)
- The menu _____ on the screen if you _____ this button twice. (appear, press)
- Put those plants in the sun. If they _____ enough light, they _____. (die, not get)
- If you _____ the right password, you _____ the website. (not have, not access)
- My mum _____ well if she _____ coffee before bed. (not sleep, drink).
- _____ your teacher _____ annoyed if you _____ your homework? (get, not do)

3) Complete the zero conditional sentences by choosing the correct pairs of verbs from the box. Put the verbs in the correct form.

feel/not do be/play not wake/not get cannot/read get/make not remember/tell

- If I _____ to do my homework, I _____ the teacher a lie.
- If I _____ my brother up in the morning, he _____ to school on time.
- I _____ music really loudly if I _____ at home alone.
- If I _____ sleep at night, I _____ a magazine.
- _____ you _____ embarrassed if you _____ a mistake when speaking English?
- She _____ her homework if she _____ tired.



4) Complete the facts. Use the verbs below and the zero conditional.
water get heat melt freeze

- Metal turns red and then white if _____
- Water expands if it _____
- Plants die if _____
- If you mix green, red and blue paint, _____
- If you leave butter in the sun, _____

5) Write the zero conditional sentences using prompts.

Example: I / feel / faint / I / see / blood ***I feel faint if I see blood.***

- Sam / feel / depressed / it / rain

- It / not matter / you / be / late

- Mary / listen to / classical music / she / always / feel / happy /

- I / get / home / on time / my dad / shout / at me

- your / dog / sit down / you / say 'sit'?
