Hever Castle

Hever Castle is located in the village of <u>Hever, Kent</u>, near <u>Edenbridge</u>, 30 miles (48 km) south-east of <u>London</u>, England. It began as a<u>country house</u>, built in the 13th century. From 1462 to 1539, it was the seat of the <u>Boleyn</u> (originally 'Bullen') family.^[1]

Anne Boleyn, the second queen consort of King Henry VIII of England, spent her early youth there after her father, Thomas Boleyn, inherited it in 1505. The castle passed to him upon the death of his father, Sir William Boleyn. It later came into the possession of King Henry VIII's fourth wife Anne of Cleves. The castle is now open to the public as a tourist attraction.

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History

There have been three main periods in the construction of this historic castle. The oldest part of the castle dates to 1270 and consisted of the gatehouse and a walled bailey. The second period was when the castle, then in need of repair, was converted into a manor in 1462 by Geoffrey Boleyn, younger brother of Thomas Bolyen, Master of Gonville Hall, Cambridge. He added a Tudor dwelling within the walls. The third period of repair and renovation was in the 20th century, when it was acquired by William Waldorf Astor. [2]

Geoffrey Boleyn's grandson, <u>Thomas Boleyn</u>, inherited the castle in 1505. He lived there with his wife <u>Lady Elizabeth Howard</u> and their children <u>George</u>, <u>Mary</u> and <u>Anne</u> (the future wife of <u>Henry VIII</u>). It is not known if Anne was born at Hever (the year of her birth is not certain), but she lived there until she was sent to the <u>Netherlands</u> in 1513 to receive an education at the court of the <u>Archduchess Margaret</u>. Henry VIII often used the nearby Bolebroke Castleto conduct his courtship with Anne. [3]

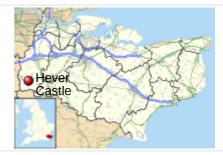
The property came into the possession of Henry VIII after the death of Anne's father, <u>Thomas Boleyn</u>, in 1539. He bestowed it upon <u>Anne of Cleves</u> in 1540 as part of the settlement following

Hever Castle

Hever, Edenbridge, Kent



Hever Castle in 2014



Coordinates	51°11′14″N
	0°6′51″E

Grid	grid reference
reference	TQ478452

Type Castle

Site information

Owner	Broadland Properties Limited
Open to	Yes
the public	

Condition Intact



The bedroom of Henry VIII at Hever Castle

the annulment of their marriage. Hever Castle still has one of Henry VIII's private locks, taken with him on his various visits to noblemen's houses and fitted to every door for his securit.

The property subsequently passed through various owners, including the <u>Waldegrave family</u> from 1557 to 1715, the <u>Humfreys</u> family to 1749 and the <u>Meade Waldo</u> family from 1749 to 1903. During this latter period of ownership, the castle fell into a poor state of repair, during which time it was leased to various private tenants.

In 1903, it was acquired and restored by the American millionaire <u>William Waldorf Astor</u>, who used it as a family residence.^[6] He added the Italian Garden to display his collection of statuary and ornaments.^[7] In 1983, the Astor family sold the castle to Broadland Properties Limited, which is run by the Guthrie family.^[8]

Attractions for tourists

Hever Castle is now a tourist attraction, drawing on its links to Anne Boleyn and Henry VIII, its mazes, gardens and lake. There is an annual events programme with assorted events, including jousting tournaments and archery displays in the summer months and an annual patchwork and quilting exhibition in SeptemberThe castle has also become the venue for ariathlon.^[9]

The castle offers three floors containing antique furniture, Anne Boleyn's prayer books, instruments of torture, and a large collection of Tudor paintings. There is also a museum of the Kent and Sharpshooters Yeomanry. [10]

The remains of the original country house timbers can still be seen within the stone walls of the fortification, while the gatehouse is the only original part of the castle. It has the oldest working original portcullis in England. 1

The grounds of the castle include a <u>yew maze</u>, planted in 1904. There is also a water maze, opened in 1999, the object of which is to get to the folly at the centre without getting wet, while in the children's adventure playground there is a tower maze (currently undergoing reconstruction). The castle gardens contain a wide range of features, including an Italianate garden (including <u>Fernery</u>), rose gardens, herb garden, andtopiary.^[12]

Gallery







Hever Castle

Hever Castle - side view

The water maze

A bridge over the moat









One of the rose gardens

Statue in the castle grounds

castle Another statue in the Cottages near the castle castle grounds





Italian Gardens

Loggia with fountain

See also

- Castles in Great Britain and Ireland
- List of castles in England#Kent

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External links

Hever Castle official website.

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