Avena sativa





PLANT HARDINESS ZONE 4 DATASET

COVER CROP DESCRIPTION

Does not overwinter when fall-seeded. When planted in spring or early enough in late summer a good weed suppressor, ok N scavenger, high forage quality and can produce more fall biomass than winter grains. Needs good fertility for maximum benefits. Good nurse crop. Not a host for take-all disease. Mix with radish, peas. Last small grain to mature in spring. Compared to other small grains: lowest overall biomass, slightly lower C:N, lower tolerance for dry/wet extremes.







Oats, Winter - Bjorkman [2020]

Oats, Winter - Ackroyd [2020]

Oats, Winter - Ackroyd [2020]

GOALS

Growing Window Short Nitrogen Scavenging Lasting Residue Prevent Fall Soil Erosion Prevent Spring Soil Erosion Forage Harvest Value

Penetrates Plow Pan **Reduces Surface Compaction** Improve Soil Organic Matter Increase Soil Aggregation **Good Grazing** Pollinator Food

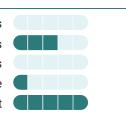


WEEDS

Residue Suppresses Summer Annual Weeds **Outcompetes Summer Annual Weeds** Suppresses Winter Annual Weeds

Persistence

Volunteer Establishment

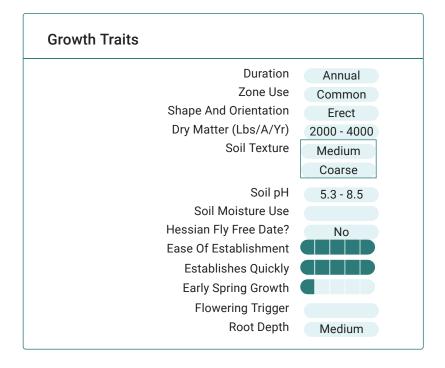


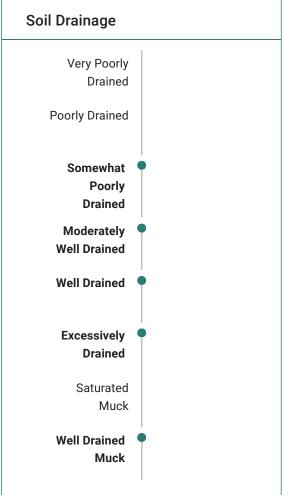
ENVIRONMENTAL TOLERANCES

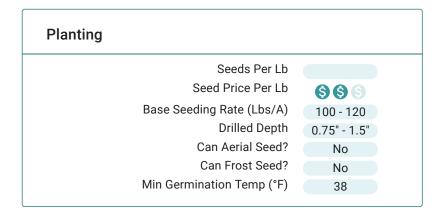
Low Fertility Drought Heat Shade Flood Salinity

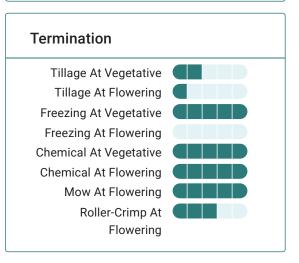


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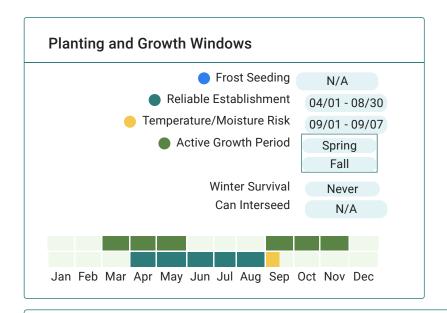








PLANT HARDINESS ZONE 4 DATASET



Extended Comments

Forage and Grazing: Grown in southeastern PA as a fall forage or grazing crop.

Nematodes: Supports reproduction of some root-knot nematode species/races.

References & Resources

Cover Crops and Green Manures, University of Vermont Extension

2016 Cover Crop Mix in Corn Silage Trial, University of Vermont Extension

2015 Cover Crop Mix in Corn Silage Trial, University of Vermont Extension

2014 Summer Cover Crop Mix, University of Vermont Extension

2014 Early Fall Cover Crop Trial, University of Vermont Extension

2014 Late Summer Cover Crop Trial, University of Vermont Extension

Pasture Production of Selected Forage Species, University of New Hampshire Cooperative Extension

Cover Cropping for Success, University of Maine Cooperative Extension

Cover Crops for Home Gardens, University of Maine Cooperative Extension

<u>Using Green Manures</u>, Maine Organic Farmers and Gardeners Association

Selected Green Manures and Cover Crops for Maine, University of Maine

Oats, Cornell University Cooperative Extension

Early Fall Seasonal Cover Crops, Cornell University Cooperative Extension