

Compatibility with CosmWasm contracts

Compatibility

A VM can support one or more contract-VM interface versions. The interface version is communicated by the contract via a Wasm export. This is the current compatibility list:

wasmd	cosmwasm-vm	cosmwasm-std
0.18	0.16	0.16
0.17	0.14	0.14
0.16	0.14	0.14
0.15	0.13	0.11-0.13
0.14	0.13	0.11-0.13
0.13	0.12	0.11-0.13
0.12	0.12	0.11-0.13
0.11	0.11	0.11-0.13
0.10	0.10	0.10
0.9	0.9	0.9
0.8	0.8	0.8

Note that <code>cosmwasm-std</code> version defines which contracts are compatible with this system. The wasm code uploaded must have been compiled with one of the supported <code>cosmwasm-std</code> versions, or will be rejeted upon upload (with some error message about "contract too old?" or "contract too new?"). <code>cosmwasm-vm</code> version defines the runtime used. It is a breaking change to switch runtimes (you will need to organize a chain upgrade). As of <code>cosmwasm-vm</code> <code>0.13</code> we are using <code>wasmer1.0</code>, which is significantly more performant than the older versions.

SCRIPT

1

N/A

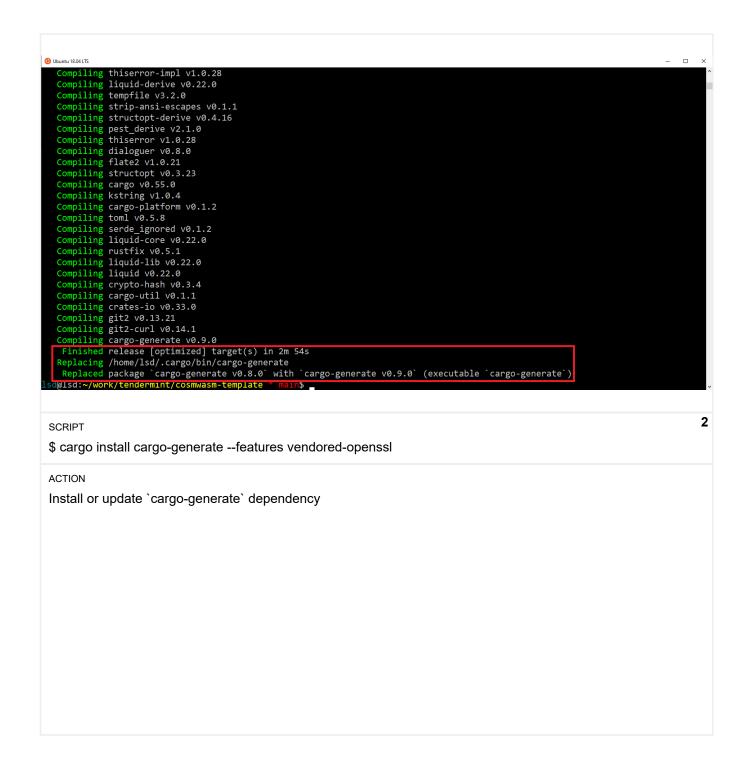
ACTION

Before beginning, it may be wise to check your compatability settings.

The above presents a compatibility chart between CosmWasm and CosmWasm contracts

Pre-requisites for this tutorial:

- rustc
- cargo
- wasmd
- docker



```
(a) Ubuntu 18.04 LTS
                                                                                                                        - 🗆 ×
         Done: .gitignore
[10/34]
         Done: .gitpod.Dockerfile
[11/34]
        Done: .gitpod.yml
[12/34] Done: Cargo.lock
[13/34] Done: Cargo.toml
[14/34]
        Done: Developing.md
[15/34]
        Done: Importing.md
[16/34]
        Done: LICENSE
[17/34]
        Done: NOTICE
[18/34]
        Done: Publishing.md
[19/34]
        Done: README.md
[20/34] Done: examples/schema.rs
[21/34] Done: examples
[22/34] Done: rustfmt.toml
[23/34] Done: schema/count_response.json
[24/34] Done: schema/execute msg.json
[25/34] Done: schema/instantiate_msg.json
[26/34] Done: schema/query_msg.json
[27/34] Done: schema/state.json
[28/34]
        Done: schema
[29/34]
        Done: src/contract.rs
[30/34]
        Done: src/error.rs
[31/34]
         Done: src/lib.rs
[32/34]
         Done: src/msg.rs
[33/34]
         Done: src/state.rs
[34/34] Done: src
   Moving generated files into: `/home/lsd/work/tendermint/cosmwasm-template-tutorial-v0.9.0`...
   Done! New project created /home/lsd/work/tendermint/cosmwasm-template-tutorial-v0.9.0
  d@lsd:~/work/tendermint $
```

\$ cargo generate --git https://github.com/CosmWasm/cosmwasm-template.git --name YOUR_PROJECT_NAME

(Or to use a specific version of CosmWasm for contract compilation:

\$ cargo generate --git https://github.com/CosmWasm/cosmwasm-template.git --branch 0.14 --name YOUR_PROJECT_NAME)

ACTION

Install a blank project template for creating a DApp contract.

To create your project with a specific version of CosmWasm you can pass the flag and value; e.g. `--branch BRANCH_VERSION`



```
| Submit | S
```

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\$ RUST_BACKTRACE=1 cargo unit-test

ACTION

Unit test build



```
- □ ×
(A) Uhuntu 18.04 LTS
  Compiling syn v1.0.74
Compiling serde_derive v1.0.127
  Compiling serde v1.0.127
  Compiling ryu v1.0.5
  Compiling serde_json v1.0.66
  Compiling crunchy v0.2.2
  Compiling schemars v0.8.3
  Compiling itoa v0.4.7
  Compiling dyn-clone v1.0.4
  Compiling byteorder v1.4.3
  Compiling hex v0.4.3
  Compiling static_assertions v1.1.0
  Compiling base64 v0.13.0
  Compiling uint v0.9.1
  Compiling quote v1.0.9
  Compiling serde_derive_internals v0.25.0
  Compiling schemars_derive v0.8.3
  Compiling thiserror-impl v1.0.26
  Compiling cosmwasm-derive v0.16.0
  Compiling thiserror v1.0.26
  Compiling serde-json-wasm v0.3.1
  Compiling cosmwasm-std v0.16.0
  Compiling cw-storage-plus v0.8.0
  Compiling cosmwasm-storage v0.16.0
  Compiling cosmwasm-template-tutorial-v0.16 v0.1.0 (/home/lsd/work/tendermint/cosmwasm-template-tutorial-v0.16)
  Finished release [optimized] target(s) in 27.69s
 d@lsd:~/work/tendermint/cosmwasm-template-tutorial-v0.16 $ source <(curl -sSL https://raw.githubusercontent.com/CosmWasm/testne
ts/master/pebblenet-1/defaults.env)
 sd@lsd:~/work/tendermint/cosmwasm-template-tutorial-v0.16 $
                                                                                                                               7
 SCRIPT
 $ source <(curl -sSL https://raw.githubusercontent.com/CosmWasm/testnets/master/pebblenet-1/defaults.env)
 ACTION
 Source the pebble testnet configuration
```

```
пх
 export TESTNET NAME="pebblenet-1"
export WASMD_VERSION="v0.16.0"
export CONFIG DIR=".wasmd"
export BINARY="wasmd"
export GENESIS_URL="https://raw.githubusercontent.com/CosmWasm/testnets/master/pebblenet-1/config/genesis.json"
export APP CONFIG URL="https://raw.githubusercontent.com/CosmWasm/testnets/master/pebblenet-1/config/app.toml"
export CONFIG URL="https://rawlsd@lsd:~/work/tendermint/cosmwasm-template-tutorial-v0.16 $ export TESTNET NAME="pebblenet-1"
sercontent.com/CosmWasm/testnets/master/pebblenet-1/config/config.toml"
export RPC="http://rpc.pebblenet.cosmwasm.com:80"
export FAUCET="https://faucet.pebblenet.cosmwasm.com"lsd@lsd:~/work/tendermint/cosmwasm-template-tutorial-v0.16 $ export WASMD VE
RSION="v0.16.0"
 sd@lsd:~/work/tendermint/cosmwasm-template-tutorial-v0.16 $ export BINARY="wasmd"
sd@lsd:~/work/tendermint/cosmwasm-template-tutorial-v0.16 $
sd@lsd:~/work/tendermint/cosmwasm-template-tutorial-v0.16 $ export GENESIS_URL="https://raw.githubusercontent.com/CosmWasm/testn
ets/master/pebblenet-1/config/genesis.json"
 sd@lsd:~/work/tendermint/cosmwasm-template-tutorial-v0.16 $ export APP_CONFIG_URL="https://raw.githubusercontent.com/CosmWasm/te
stnets/master/pebblenet-1/config/app.toml"
 d@lsd:~/work/tendermint/cosmwasm-template-tutorial-v0.16 $ export CONFIG URL="https://raw.githubusercontent.com/CosmWasm/testne
 s/master/pebblenet-1/config/config.toml"
  d@lsd:~/work/tendermint/cosmwasm-template-tutorial-v0.16 $
d@lsd:~/work/tendermint/cosmwasm-template-tutorial-v0.16 $
export RPC="http://rpc.pebblenet.cosmwasm.com:80"
d@lsd:~/work/tendermint/cosmwasm-template-tutorial-v0.16 $ export FAUCET="https://faucet.pebblenet.cosmwasm.com"
d@lsd:~/work/tendermint/cosmwasm-template-tutorial-v0.16 $
                                                                                                                                  8
 SCRIPT
 $ export CHAIN ID="pebblenet-1"
 $ export TESTNET NAME="pebblenet-1"
 $ export WASMD VERSION="v0.16.0"
 $ export CONFIG DIR=".wasmd"
 $ export BINARY="wasmd"
 $ export GENESIS URL="https://raw.githubusercontent.com/CosmWasm/testnets/master/pebblenet-
 1/config/genesis.json"
 $ export APP CONFIG URL="https://raw.githubusercontent.com/CosmWasm/testnets/master/pebblenet-
 1/config/app.toml"
 $ export CONFIG URL="https://raw.githubusercontent.com/CosmWasm/testnets/master/pebblenet-
 1/config/config.toml"
 $ export RPC="https://rpc.pebblenet.cosmwasm.com:443"
 $ export FAUCET="https://faucet.pebblenet.cosmwasm.com"
 ACTION
 Testnet environment settings
```

```
O Ubuntu 18.04 LTS
lsd@lsd:~/<mark>work/tendermint/cosmwasm-template-tutorial-v0.16</mark> $ JSON=$(jq -n --arg addr $(wasmd keys show -a lsd) '{"denom":"upebble
","address":$addr}') && curl -X POST --header "Content-Type: application/json" --data "$JSON" https://faucet.pebblenet.cosmwasm.c
Enter keyring passphrase:
oklsd@lsd:~/work/tendermint/cosmwasm-template-tutorial-v0.16 $
                                                                                                                                             9
 SCRIPT
 $ JSON=$(jq -n --arg addr $(wasmd keys show -a YOUR_WALLET_NAME)
 '{"denom":"upebble", "address": $addr}') && curl -X POST --header "Content-Type: application/json" --data
 "$JSON" https://faucet.pebblenet.cosmwasm.com/credit
 ACTION
 Request testnet funds
 (If you don't already have a wallet setup in wasmd CLI, run this command first):
 $ wasmd keys add YOUR_WALLET_NAME
```

\$ export NODE="--node \$RPC"

\$ export TXFLAG="\${NODE} --chain-id \${CHAIN_ID} --gas-prices 0.001upebble --gas auto --gas-adjustment 1.3"

ACTION

(* Optional *) wasmd environment settings

Setting these params saves a lot of typing, and we'll be using them as shorthand later

```
(A) Uhuntu 18 04 LTS
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   --mount type=volume, source=registry_cache, target=/usr/local/cargo/registry \
   cosmwasm/rust-optimizer:0.12.0
Info: RUSTC_WRAPPER=sccache
Info: sccache stats before build
Compile requests
                                  0
Compile requests executed
                                  0
Cache hits
Cache misses
Cache timeouts
Cache read errors
Forced recaches
Cache write errors
Compilation failures
Cache errors
Non-cacheable compilations
                                  0
Non-cacheable calls
Non-compilation calls
                                  0
Unsupported compiler calls
Average cache write
                               0.000 s
Average cache read miss
                              0.000 s
Average cache read hit
                               0.000 s
Failed distributed compilations
                                  0
Cache location
                            Local disk: "/root/.cache/sccache"
Cache size
                                  0 bytes
Max cache size
                                  10 GiB
Building contract in /code ...
  Finished release [optimized] target(s) in 0.04s
Optimizing cosmwasm_template_tutorial_v0_16.wasm ...
 sd@lsd:~/work/tendermint/cosmwasm-template-tutorial-v0.16 $
                                                                                                                     11
 SCRIPT
 $ export pwd=YOUR WASM KEYCHAIN PASSWORD
 $ docker run --rm -v "$(pwd)":/code \
  --mount type=volume,source="$(basename "$(pwd)") cache",target=/code/target \
  --mount type=volume,source=registry cache,target=/usr/local/cargo/registry \
  cosmwasm/rust-optimizer:0.12.0
 ACTION
 Produce an optimized CosmWasm wasm executable that can be deployed on-chain
 NOTE:
 Docker won't stop automatically and when you see the last message check for the build output in /artifacts.
 If Docker finished building the optimized wasm file, it will be in that path and you can safely stop the container.
 Open another terminal prompt to stop the Docker container, this will exit you from the hanging state of your
 original terminal. E.g.:
```

\$ docker ps -a

```
| Scale | Scal
```

 $\verb§RES=\$ (wasmd\ tx\ wasm\ store\ artifacts/YOUR_DOCKER_WASM_OUTPUT_FILE.wasm\ --from\ Section (wasmd\ tx\ wasm\ store\ tx\ wasm\ store\ tx\ wasm\ store\ store\ tx\ wasm\ store\ tx\ wa$

YOUR WALLET NAME --chain-id \$CHAIN ID \$TXFLAG -y)

- \$ CODE_ID=\$(echo \$RES | jq -r '.logs[0].events[-1].attributes[0].value')
- \$ wasmd query wasm list-contract-by-code \$CODE_ID \$NODE --output json
- \$ wasmd query wasm code \$CODE_ID \$NODE download.wasm
- \$ diff artifacts/YOUR_DOCKER_WASM_OUTPUT_FILE.wasm download.wasm

ACTION

Produce archived executable on CosmWasm network

Using an archive of your build reduces on-chain size and gas cost for deployment.

If we query the chain we still won't find any instance of our contract (returns null pagination) because we haven't yet deployed an instance.

We can also now query the network for our code and check it matches our locally built wasm archive.

```
sd@lsd:~/work/tendermint/cosmwasm-template-tutorial-v0.16 $ INIT=$(jq -n --arg lsd $(wasmd keys show -a lsd) '{count:1}')
Enter keyring passphrase:
  d@lsd:~/work/tendermint/cosmwasm-template-tutorial-v0.16 $ echo $INIT
   "count": 1 }
   d@lsd:~/work/tendermint/cosmwasm-template-tutorial-v0.16 $ wasmd tx wasm instantiate $CODE_ID "$INIT" --from lsd --label "cw-te
 nplate test 1" $TXFLAG -y
Enter keyring passphrase:
gas estimate: 139830
 "height":"148222","txhash":"91EC785D71ED532E8258C3E06707C54E0A6515A15664E3C228DD5BF6441928C5","data":"0A3C0A0B696E7374616E74696
7465122D0A2B7761736D316B397A3766766433333037796E61706E6B35676A66666E3730366D7A3871636B6C64716E7566","raw log":"[{\"events\":[{\`
ype\":\"instantiate\",\"attributes\":[{\"key\":\"_contract_address\",\"value\":\"wasm1k9z7fvd3307ynapnk5gjffn706mz8qckldqnuf\"}
\"key\":\"code_id\",\"value\":\"13\"}]},{\"type\":\"message\",\"attributes\":[{\"key\":\"action\",\"value\":\"instantiate\"},{\
ey\":\"module\",\"value\":\"wasm\"},{\"key\":\"sender\",\"value\":\"wasm1j6aldkw59usszphp2jc9jlczxjzc76jdzspf8a\"}]},{\"type\":
wasm\",\"attributes\":[{\"key\":\"_contract_address\",\"value\":\"wasm1k9z7fvd3307ynapnk5gjffn706mz8qckldqnuf\"},{\"key\":\"metho
d\",\"value\":\"instantiate\"},{\"key\":\"owner\",\"value\":\"wasm1j6aldkw59usszphp2jc9jlczxjzc76jdzspf8a\"},{\"key\":\"count\",\
"value\":\"1\"}]}]]","logs":[{"events":[{"type":"instantiate","attributes":[{"key":"_contract_address","value":"wasm1k9z7fvd3307
ynapnkSgjffn706mz8qckldqnuf"},{"key":"code_id","value":"13"}]},{"type":"message","attributes":[{"key":"action","value":"instantia
te"},{"key":"module","value":"wasm"},{"key":"sender","value":"wasm1j6aldkw59usszphp2jc9jlczxjzc76jdzspf8a"}]},{"type":"wasm","att
ributes":[{"key":"_contract_address","value":"wasm1k9z7fvd3307ynapnk5gjffn706mz8qckldqnuf"},{"key":"method","value":"instantiate"
},{"key":"owner","value":"wasm1j6aldkw59usszphp2jc9jlczxjzc76jdzspf8a"},{"key":"count","value":"1"}]}]}],"gas_wanted":"139830","g
as_used":"117128<sup>"</sup>}
  sd@lsd:~/work/tendermint/cosmwasm-template-tutorial-v0.16 $
```

\$ INIT=\$(jq -n --arg lsd \$(wasmd keys show -a lsd) '{count:1}')

\$ wasmd tx wasm instantiate \$CODE_ID "\$INIT" --from lsd --label "cw-template test 1" \$TXFLAG -y

ACTION

Create an instance of our wasm contract with our counter variable start at 1.

```
ype\":\"instantiate\",\"attributes\":[{\"key\":\"_contract_address\",\"value\":\"wasm1k9z7fvd3307ynapnk5gjffn706mz8qckldqnuf\"},{
\"key\":\"code_id\",\"value\":\"instantiate\"},{\"key\":\"module\",\"value\":\"wasm\"},{\"key\":\"sender\",\"value\":\"wasm1j6aldkw59usszphp2jc9jlczxjzc76jdzspf8a\"}]},{\"type\":\"wasm1,\"\"\",\"attributes\":[{\"key\":\"contract_address\",\"value\":\"wasm1y631d7ynapnk5gjffn706mz8qckldqnuf\"},{\"key\":\"metho
d\",\"value\":\"instantiate\"},{\"key\":\"owner\",\"value\":\"wasm1j6aldkw59usszphp2jc9jlczxjzc76jdzspf8a\"},{\"key\":\"count\",
"value\":\"1\"}]}]],","logs":[{"events":[{"type":"instantiate","attributes":[{"key":"_contract_address","value":"wasm1k9z7fvd3307
ynapnk5gjffn706mz8qckldqnuf"},{"key":"code_id","value":"13"}]},{"type":"message","attributes":[{"key":"action","value":"instantia
te"},{"key":"module","value":"wasm"},{"key":"sender","value":"wasm1j6aldkw59usszphp2jc9jlczxjzc76jdzspf8a"}]},{"type":"wasm","at
ributes":[{"key":"_contract_address","value":"wasm1k9z7fvd3307ynapnk5gjffn706mz8qckldqnuf"},{"key":"method","value":"instantiate
},{"key":"owner","value":"wasm1j6aldkw59usszphp2jc9jlczxjzc76jdzspf8a"},{"key":"count","value":"1"}|}|}],"gas wanted":"139830","
as_used":"117128"}
  id@lsd:~/work/tendermint/cosmwasm-template-tutorial-v0.16 $ wasmd query wasm list-contract-by-code $CODE ID $NODE --output json
  contracts":["wasm1k9z7fvd3307ynapnk5gjffn706mz8qckldqnuf"],"pagination":{}}
   d@lsd:~/work/tendermint/cosmwasm-template-tutorial-v0.16 $ CONTRACT=$(wasmd query wasm list-contract-by-code $CODE ID $NODE --c
utput json | jq -r '.contracts[-1]')
  sd@lsd:~/work/tendermint/cosmwasm-template-tutorial-v0.16 $ echo $CONTRACT
 wasm1k9z7fvd3307ynapnk5gjffn706mz8qckldqnuf
  sd@lsd:~/work/tendermint/cosmwasm-template-tutorial-v0.16 $ wasmd query wasm contract $CONTRACT $NODE
address: wasm1k9z7fvd3307ynapnk5gjffn706mz8qckldqnuf
contract_info:
  code id: "13"
  creator: wasm1j6aldkw59usszphp2jc9jlczxjzc76jdzspf8a
  label: cw-template test 1
  sd@lsd:~/work/tendermint/cosmwasm-template-tutorial-v0.16 $ wasmd query wasm contract-state all $CONTRACT $NODE
  key: "7374617465"
  value: eyJjb3VudCI6MSwib3duZXIi0iJ3YXNtMWo2YWxka3c10XVzc3pwaHAyamM5amxjenhqemM3NmpkenNwZjhhIn0=
pagination: {}
   d@lsd:~/work/tendermint/cosmwasm-template-tutorial-v0.16 $
```

\$ wasmd query wasm list-contract-by-code \$CODE_ID \$NODE --output json

\$ CONTRACT=\$(wasmd query wasm list-contract-by-code \$CODE_ID \$NODE --output json | jq -r '.contracts[-1]')

\$ wasmd query wasm contract \$CONTRACT \$NODE

\$ wasmd query wasm contract-state all \$CONTRACT \$NODE

ACTION

Now that our code is on chain, we can query the network for its state.

```
sd@lsd:~/work/tendermint/cosmwasm-template-tutorial-v0.16 $ INCREMENT=$'{"increment":{}}
sd@lsd:~/work/tendermint/cosmwasm-template-tutorial-v0.16 $ echo $CONTRACT
vasm1k9z7fvd3307ynapnk5gjffn706mz8qckldqnuf
 id@lsd:~/work/tendermint/cosmwasm-template-tutorial-v0.16 $ echo $TXFLAG
 node https://rpc.pebblenet.cosmwasm.com:443 --chain-id pebblenet-1 --gas-prices 0.001upebble --gas auto --gas-adjustment 1.3-
 d@lsd:~/work/tendermint/cosmwasm-template-tutorial-v0.16 $ wasmd tx wasm execute $CONTRACT $INCREMENT --from lsd $TXFLAG -y
 nter keyring passphrase:
gas estimate: 115939
 "height":"148764","txhash":"307DEDAA157F3997A8B94C794868545E07C6BD6ED1316D6F0C44B29CEABD5325","data":"0A090A0765786563757465",
aw_log":"[{\"events\":[{\"type\":\"execute\",\"attributes\":[{\"key\":\"_contract_address\",\"value\":\"wasm1k9z7fvd3307ynapnk5g
ffn706mz8qckldqnuf\"}]},{\"type\":\"message\",\"attributes\":[{\"key\":\"action\",\"value\":\"execute\"},{\"key\":\"module\",\"v
lue\":\"wasm\"},{\"key\":\"sender\",\"value\":\"wasm1j6aldkw59usszphp2jc9jlczxjzc76jdzspf8a\"}]},{\"type\":\"wasm\",\"attributes
!:[{\"key\":\"_contract_address\",\"value\":\"wasm1k9z7fvd3307ynapnk5gjffn706mz8qckldqnuf\"},{\"key\":\"method\",\"value\":\"try
increment\"}]}]]]","logs":[{"events":[{"type":"execute","attributes":[{"key":"_contract_address","value":"wasm1k9z7fvd3307ynapnk
gjffn706mz8qckldqnuf"}]},{"type":"message","attributes":[{"key":"action","value":"execute"},{"key":"module","value":"wasm"},{"key
 :"sender","value":"wasm1j6aldkw59usszphp2jc9jlczxjzc76jdzspf8a"}]},{"type":"wasm","attributes":[{"key":"_contract_address","valu
 :"wasm1k9z7fvd3307ynapnk5gjffn706mz8qckldqnuf"},{"key":"method","value":"try_increment"}]}]}],"gas_wanted":"115939","gas_used":
 sd@lsd:~/work/tendermint/cosmwasm-template-tutorial-v0.16 $
```

\$ INCREMENT=\$'{"increment":{}}'

\$ wasmd tx wasm execute \$CONTRACT \$INCREMENT --from Isd \$TXFLAG -y

ACTION

Make a transaction to the contract.

The default cosmwasm-template code is a counter contract, so let's increment the counter.

\$ COUNTER='{"get_count": {}}'
\$ wasmd query wasm contract-state smart \$CONTRACT "\$COUNTER" \$NODE --output json

ACTION

Check the on-chain counter was correctly implemented (should now be 2)