## NIH grants COVID-19, SARS-CoV-2, or coronavirus Microbiome or microbial community Other microbe biochemistry bioinformatics biophysics cell biology cancer 150 300 10.0 80 75 7.5 60 100 200 50 5.0 40 100 50 25 2.5 20 0 0 0.0 2018 2019 2020 2021 2018 2019 2020 2021 2018 2019 2020 2021 2018 2019 2020 2021 2018 2019 2020 2021 clinical trials ecology epidemiology evolutionary biology genetics 800 100 30 150 -100 600 75 20 100 400 50 50 50 10 200 25 0 0 2018 2019 2020 2021 2018 2019 2020 2021 2018 2019 2020 2021 2018 2019 2020 2021 2018 2019 2020 2021 genomics immunology microbiology molecular biology neurobiology Grants (no.) Grants (no.) 250 150 50 6 250 50 400 200 150 40 150 300 30 100 100 200 20 50 50 100 10 0 0 2018 2019 2020 2021 2018 2019 2020 2021 2018 2019 2020 2021 2018 2019 2020 2021 2018 2019 2020 2021 synthetic biology pathology pharmacology physiology systems biology 20 150 200 400 40 15 150 300 30 100 10 200 100 20 50 5 50 100 10 2018 2019 2020 2021 2018 2019 2020 2021 2018 2019 2020 2021 2018 2019 2020 2021 2018 2019 2020 2021 toxicology 30 20

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