

# Tools of the Trade: Social Cost of Carbon

Social cost of carbon (SCC) is a very important concept in energy and climate policy. It quantifies the economic damages from one extra ton of carbon dioxide.

Read more about social cost of carbon here: [Social Cost of Carbon 101](#)

## How SCC are calculated

Estimates of the SCC are calculated in four steps using Integrated Assessment Models (IAMs).

Step 1: Predict future emissions based on population, economic growth, and other factors (CO<sub>2</sub> emissions). Step 2: Model future climate responses, such as temperature increase and sea level rise (CO<sub>2</sub> concentrations). Step 3: Assess the economic impact that these climatic changes will have on agriculture, health, energy use, and other aspects of the economy (Damage function). Step 4: Convert future damages into their present-day value and add them up to determine total damages (Discounting).

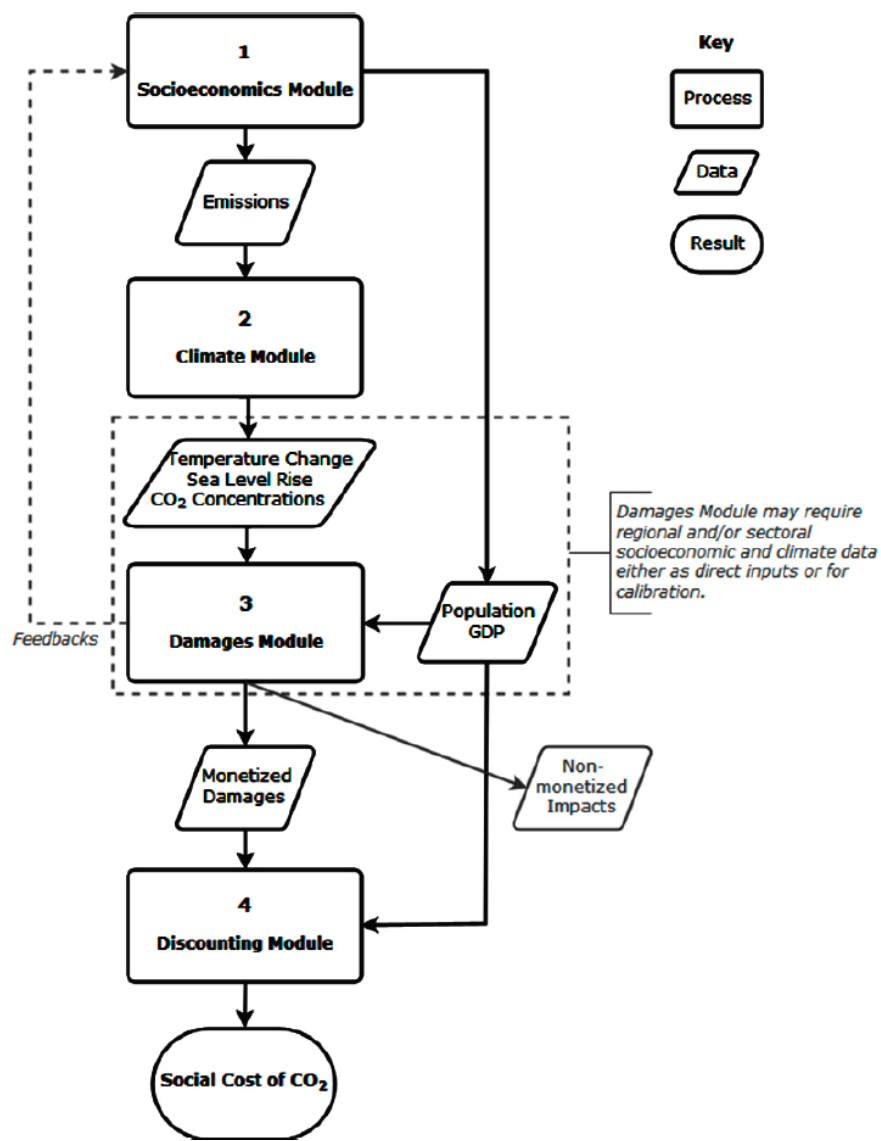


Figure 1: An integrated, modular framework for estimating the social cost of carbon (SC-CO<sub>2</sub>)<sup>1</sup>

## Social Cost of Carbon Explorer

There are quite some models and tools are available. We will use the open-source RFF-Berkeley Greenhouse Gas Impact Value Estimator (GIVE) model as an example to play with SCC, key assumption, and how those parameters would impact the value of SCC.

Key factors:

- CO<sub>2</sub> emissions
- CO<sub>2</sub> concentrations
- Damage function
- Discounting

<sup>1</sup>National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine. 2017. Valuing Climate Damages: Updating Estimation of the Social Cost of Carbon Dioxide. Washington, DC: The National Academies Press. <https://doi.org/10.17226/24651>.

## Other models

- Dynamic Integrated Climate-Economy model [RISE/DICE 2023](#)
- Framework for Uncertainty, Negotiation and Distribution model [FUND](#)
- Policy Analysis of the Greenhouse Effect model [PAGE](#)

## SCC in policy

- New York (\$51/ton  $\rightarrow$  \$125/ton)
- EPA (\$51/ton  $\rightarrow$  \$190/ton)

## Further readings

- Valuing Climate Changes: Updating Estimation of the Social Cost of Carbon Dioxide. 2017. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press. <https://doi.org/10.17226/24651>.
- Ricke, Katharine, Laurent Drouet, Ken Caldeira, and Massimo Tavoni. 2018. “Country-Level Social Cost of Carbon.” *Nature Climate Change* 8 (10): 895–900. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41558-018-0282-y>.