

5) $\exists x. \forall y. P(x, y) \vdash \forall y. \exists x. P(x, y)$ válida

ddacão
Th. correct

$\exists x. \forall y. P(x, y) \vdash \forall y. \exists x. P(x, y)$

Th. compl.



\leq

pt orice S, α a.i. $S, \alpha \models \exists x. \forall y. P(x, y)$ (există $u \in D$ a.i. pt orice $v \in D$, $P^S(u, v)$)

cum $S, \alpha \models \forall y. \exists x. P(x, y)$ (orice $v \in D$ cum există a.i. $P^S(u, v)$)

$$\begin{array}{l} v_1 \rightarrow u \\ v_2 \rightarrow u \\ v_3 \rightarrow u \\ \vdots \end{array}$$

$\emptyset \leq \underline{5}$

$$\begin{array}{l} v_1 \rightarrow u_1 \\ v_2 \rightarrow u_2 \\ v_3 \rightarrow u_3 \\ \vdots \end{array}$$

$$u \leq$$

1. $\exists x. \forall y. P(x, y) \vdash \exists x. \forall y. P(x, y)$ (ip)

2. $\exists x. \forall y. P(x, y), \forall y. P(x, y) \vdash \forall y. P(x, y)$ (ip)

$\exists x. \forall y. P(x, y), \forall y. P(x, y) \vdash P(x_0, y_0)$

j. $\exists x. \forall y. P(x, y), \forall y. P(x, y) \vdash P(t_x, y_0)$

m. $\exists x. \forall y. P(x, y) \vdash P(t_x, y_0)$ ($\exists_e, 1, j$)

k. $\exists x. \forall y. P(x, y) \vdash \exists x. P(x, y)$ (\exists_i, k)

n. $\exists x. \forall y. P(x, y) \vdash \forall y. \exists x. P(x, y)$ (\forall_i, k)

$x_0 \notin \text{vars}(\Gamma) \quad \checkmark$

$x_0 \notin \text{vars}(\varphi) \quad \checkmark$

$x_0 \notin \text{vars}(\psi)$

\downarrow
tx nu conține x

$\frac{\forall_i \quad \Gamma \vdash \varphi[x \mapsto x_0]}{\Gamma \vdash \forall x. \varphi}$

$x_0 \notin \text{var}(\Gamma, \varphi)$

$x_0 - \text{var. nouă}$

x_0 liberă de la x_0
 x_0 în φ înlocuită cu x_0

$$\varphi[x \mapsto x_0] = \Delta^\varphi(\varphi)$$

$\exists_i \quad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \varphi[x \mapsto t]}{\Gamma \vdash \exists x. \varphi}$

$\exists_e \quad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \exists x. \varphi \quad \Gamma, \varphi[x \mapsto x_0] \vdash \psi}{\Gamma \vdash \psi}$

$x_0 \notin \text{var}(\Gamma, \varphi)$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \forall x. \varphi}{\Gamma \vdash \varphi[x \mapsto t]}$$

1. $\exists x. \forall y. P(x, y) \vdash \exists x. \forall y. P(x, y)$ (ip)

2. $\exists x. \forall y. P(x, y), \forall y. P(x_0, y) \vdash \forall y. P(x_0, y)$

j. $\exists x. \forall y. P(x, y), \forall y. P(x_0, y) \vdash P(x_0, y_0)$ ($\forall e, 2, y_0$) $\begin{cases} x_0 \notin \text{vars}(\Gamma) \\ x_0 \notin \text{vars}(\varphi) \\ x_0 \notin \text{vars}(\psi) \end{cases} \checkmark$

m. $\exists x. \forall y. P(x, y), \forall y. P(x_0, y) \vdash \exists x. P(x, y_0)$ ($\exists i, j$)

k. $\exists x. \forall y. P(x, y) \vdash \exists x. P(x, y_0)$ ($\forall e, 1, m$)

n. $\exists x. \forall y. P(x, y) \vdash \forall y. [\exists x. P(x, y)]$ ($\forall i, k$)

$\Rightarrow \exists x. \forall y. P(x, y) \vdash \forall y. \exists x. P(x, y)$ válida

Dar
P.R.A $\forall y. \exists x. P(x, y) \vdash \exists x. \forall y. P(x, y)$ válida ddacá

Th correct $\forall y. \exists x. P(x, y) \models \exists x. \forall y. P(x, y)$ ①

Th complet

$\forall y. \exists x. P(x, y) \models \exists x. \forall y. P(x, y)$ ddacá

pt orice structură S în pt orice S -crt α

a.t. $S, \alpha \models \forall y. \exists x. P(x, y)$ (*)

avem că $S, \alpha \models \exists x. \forall y. P(x, y)$ (**)

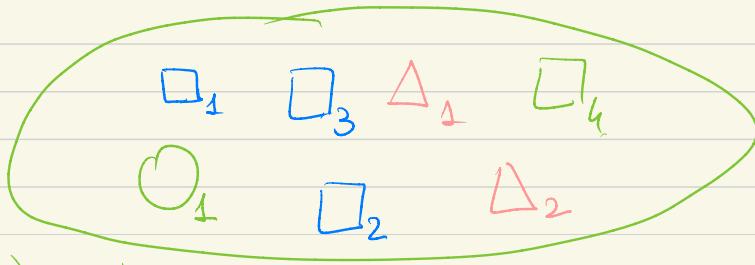
pt orice patrat este albăstrei

✓ (*) patrate

✗ (**) albăstrei

există un obiect care este patrat și nu este albăstrei

(*)



$(S, \alpha) \hookrightarrow$ obiect

Căutăm o structură S în o S -graf α a.i. $\textcircled{*}$ "A" și $\textcircled{**}$ "≠"

$\textcircled{*}$ dacă $S, \alpha \models \forall y. \exists x. P(x, y)$

dacă pt orice $u \in D$ avem $S, \alpha[y \mapsto u] \models \exists x. P(x, y)$

dacă pt orice $u \in D$ avem există $v \in D$ a.i. $S, \alpha'[x \mapsto v] \models P(x, y)$

$$\alpha: X \rightarrow D$$

$$\alpha(x) = \dots$$

$$\alpha(y) = \dots$$

$$\alpha(z) = \dots \text{ pt orice } z \in X \setminus \{x, y\}$$

$$\alpha': X \rightarrow D$$

$$\alpha'(x) = \alpha(x)$$

$$\alpha'(y) = u$$

$$\alpha'(z) = \alpha(z)$$

$$\alpha'': X \rightarrow D$$

$$\alpha''(x) = v$$

$$\alpha''(y) = u$$

$$\alpha''(z) = \alpha(z) \text{ pt orice } z \in X \setminus \{x, y\}$$

dacă pt orice $u \in D$ avem există $v \in D$ a.i. $P^S(\overline{\alpha''}(x), \overline{\alpha''}(y))$

dacă pt orice $u \in D$ avem există $v \in D$ a.i. $P^S(v, u)$ "A".

$\textcircled{**}$ $S, \alpha \models \exists x. \forall y. P(x, y)$

dacă există $v \in D$ a.i. $S, \alpha[x \mapsto v] \models \forall y. P(x, y)$

dacă există $v \in D$ a.i. pt orice $u \in D$ avem $S, \alpha'_1[y \mapsto u] \models P(x, y)$

$$\alpha: X \rightarrow D$$

$$\alpha(x) = \dots$$

$$\alpha(y) = \dots$$

$$\alpha(z) = \dots \text{ pt orice } z \in X \setminus \{x, y\}$$

$$\alpha'_1: X \rightarrow D$$

$$\alpha'_1(x) = v$$

$$\alpha'_1(y) = \alpha(y)$$

$$\alpha'_1(z) = \alpha(z)$$

$$\alpha''_1$$

$$\alpha''_1(x) = v$$

$$\alpha''_1(y) = u$$

$$\alpha''_1(z) = \alpha(z) \text{ pt orice } z \in X \setminus \{x, y\}$$

dacă există $v \in D$ a.i. pt orice $u \in D$ avem $P^S(v, u)$ "F"

$$\text{Fie } S = (\mathbb{R}^*, \{=\}, \{\times\}, \cdot^{-1}, \neq)$$

$$\alpha : X \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^*, \quad \alpha(z) = z \text{ pt orice } z \in X$$

① dacă pt orice $u \in \mathbb{R}^*$, există $v \in \mathbb{R}^*$ a.i. $v = u$ "A"

② dacă există $v \in \mathbb{R}^*$ a.i. pt orice $u \in \mathbb{R}^*$ avem $v = u$ "F"

\Rightarrow Nu pt orice S și orice S -ață α a.i. ①
avem și ②

$$\Rightarrow \forall y. \exists x. P(x, y) \neq \exists x. \forall y. P(x, y) \quad (2)$$

\Rightarrow Din ①, ② \Rightarrow contradicție \Rightarrow

$$\forall y. \exists x. P(x, y) \vdash \exists x. \forall y. P(x, y) \text{ nu este validă}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Ex 85} \quad A &= \{p, q, r, \dots\} & \longrightarrow \Sigma_{LP} &= \{A, \phi\} \\ &&&\Downarrow (\{P, Q, R, \dots, \phi\}) \\ &&&\text{ar}(P) = \dots = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$\tau : A \rightarrow B$ atrb.

$$S = (D, \{a^S | a \in A\}, \phi)$$

$$\underline{a^S} = \tau(a), \text{ pt orice } a \in A$$

pt orice $\varphi \in LP$ avem $\tau \models \varphi$ dacă $S, \alpha \models \varphi$ pt orice S -ață α .

$\tau(\varphi_1) : " \tau \models \varphi_1 \text{ dacă } S, \alpha \models \varphi_1 \text{ pt orice } S \text{-ață } \alpha "$

Fie $\varphi \in LP$ arbitrar fixat.

Fie α arbitrar fixat.

Astăzi P(ϕ)

$$\Rightarrow \frac{\text{Pp. } \mathcal{I} \models \varphi}{\begin{array}{c} | \\ S, \alpha \models \varphi \text{ pt orice } S \text{ s.t. } \alpha \\ || \end{array}}$$

$$\Leftarrow \frac{\text{pp. } S, \alpha \models \varphi}{\mathcal{I} \models \varphi}$$

simultan.

Stim $\mathcal{I} \models \varphi$ dacă $\hat{\tau}(\varphi) = 1$

Deu prin inducție structurală în funcție de structura lui φ .

1. (CB) $\varphi = a \in A$

$$\mathcal{I} \models \varphi \Leftrightarrow \hat{\tau}(\varphi) = 1 \Leftrightarrow \hat{\tau}(a) = 1 \Leftrightarrow \mathcal{I}(a) = 1 \Leftrightarrow$$

$\Leftrightarrow a^S$ are loc.

$$\Rightarrow \mathcal{I} \models \varphi \text{ dacă } S, \alpha \models \varphi$$

$$\Leftrightarrow S, \alpha \models a \rightarrow S, \alpha \models \varphi$$

2. (CI₁) $\varphi = \exists \varphi_1$, $\varphi_1 \in \text{LP}$

Pp. $P(\varphi_1)$ "A" astăzi că $P(\varphi)$ "A"

\Leftrightarrow " $\mathcal{I} \models \varphi_1$ dacă $S, \alpha \models \varphi_1$ pt orice α " "A". (ip iud)

$$\mathcal{I} \models \exists \varphi_1 \Rightarrow \mathcal{I} \not\models \varphi_1 \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$\mathcal{I} \models \varphi \Rightarrow$ să arătăm că $S, \alpha \models \varphi$ pt orice α (α fixat arbitrar)

$S, \alpha \models \varphi$ dacă $S, \alpha \models \varphi_1$ dacă $S, \alpha \not\models \varphi_1$. $\textcircled{2}$

Pp. RA că $S, \alpha \models \varphi_1 \xrightarrow{P(\varphi_1) \text{ "A" }} \mathcal{I} \models \varphi_1$ | din $\textcircled{1} \Rightarrow \mathcal{I} \not\models \varphi_1 \Rightarrow$ contradicție \Rightarrow

$$\rightarrow S, \alpha \not\models \varphi_1 \xrightarrow{\textcircled{2}} S, \alpha \models \varphi$$

\Leftarrow pp. $S, \alpha \models \varphi$ și arătăm $\mathcal{I} \models \varphi$

$$S, \alpha \models \varphi \text{ dacă } S, \alpha \models \exists \varphi_1 \text{ dacă } S, \alpha \not\models \varphi_1 \quad \textcircled{2}$$

Tb arătăm că $\mathcal{I} \models \varphi \Leftrightarrow \mathcal{I} \models \exists \varphi_1 \Leftrightarrow \mathcal{I} \not\models \varphi_1$ $\textcircled{2}$

pp. RA că $\mathcal{I} \models \varphi_1 \xrightarrow{\text{ip iud } \textcircled{2}} \rightarrow S, \alpha \models \varphi_1$ din $\textcircled{2}$, \Rightarrow contradicție $\Rightarrow \mathcal{I} \not\models \varphi_1$, $\Rightarrow \mathcal{I} \models \varphi$

$$\mathcal{I} \models \varphi \Leftrightarrow \mathcal{I} \models \# \varphi$$

$$S, \alpha \models \varphi \Leftrightarrow S, \alpha \models \# \varphi$$

$$\mathcal{I} \models (\varphi_1 \wedge \varphi_2) \Leftrightarrow \mathcal{I} \not\models \varphi_1 \text{ } \& \text{ } \mathcal{I} \models \varphi_2$$

$$S, \alpha \models (\varphi_1 \wedge \varphi_2) \Leftrightarrow S, \alpha \models \varphi_1 \& S, \alpha \models \varphi_2$$

3) $\varphi = (\varphi_1 \wedge \varphi_2)$, $\varphi_1, \varphi_2 \in \text{LP}$

pp. $\mathcal{P}(\varphi_1)$ "A" \Leftrightarrow " $\mathcal{I} \models \varphi_1$ ddacā $S, \alpha \models \varphi_1$ " (ip. iud 1)

$\mathcal{P}(\varphi_2)$ "A" \Leftrightarrow " $\mathcal{I} \models \varphi_2$ ddacā $S, \alpha \models \varphi_2$ " (ip. iud 2)

④ Dem $\mathcal{P}(\varphi)$ pt deductia " \Rightarrow "

pp. $\mathcal{I} \models \varphi$ $\mathcal{I} \models \varphi$ ddacā $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \mathcal{I} \models \varphi_1 \text{ ip. iud} \\ \mathcal{I} \models \varphi_2 \end{array} \right\} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} S, \alpha \models \varphi_1 \\ S, \alpha \models \varphi_2 \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} \text{Def. aus} \\ \text{LP1} \end{array} \Rightarrow S, \alpha \models (\varphi_1 \wedge \varphi_2) \Rightarrow S, \alpha \models \varphi$

Dem $\mathcal{P}(\varphi)$ pt deductia " \Leftarrow "

pp. $S, \alpha \models \varphi$ $S, \alpha \models \varphi$ ddacā $S, \alpha \models (\varphi_1 \wedge \varphi_2)$ ddacā

$\mathcal{I} \models \varphi$ ddacā $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} S, \alpha \models \varphi_1 \\ S, \alpha \models \varphi_2 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \mathcal{I} \models \varphi_1 \\ \mathcal{I} \models \varphi_2 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \mathcal{I} \models (\varphi_1 \wedge \varphi_2)$

4) $\varphi = (\varphi_1 \vee \varphi_2)$ (identic cu 3)