

```
void flip(StackOfT& s)
  ///! updates s
  ///! ensures s = rev(#s)
```

Name: _____

Name: _____

One CM: _____

To do: Fill out this reasoning table

S	Code	Assume		Confirm
0				
	StackOfT t;			
1			Unchanged	
	while(s.length() > 0) { ///! updates s, t ///! maintains ///! rev(t) * s = ///! rev(#t) * #s ///! decreases s			
2			Unchanged	
	T y;			
3			Unchanged	
	s.pop(y);			
4			Unchanged	
	t.push(y);			
5			Unchanged	
	}			
6				
	s.transferFrom(t)			
7				

Some of the Stack operations

```
template <class T>
class Stack1
  ///! is modeled by string of T
  ///! exemplar self
{
public: // Standard Operations
  Stack1 ();
  ///! replaces self
  ///! ensures: self = <>
  void transferFrom (Stack1& source);
  ///! replaces self
  ///! clears source
  ///! ensures: self = #source
  void push (T& x);
  ///! updates self
  ///! clears x
  ///! ensures: self = <#x> * #self
  void pop (T& x);
  ///! updates self
  ///! replaces x
  ///! requires: self != <>
  ///! ensures: <x> is prefix of #self and self = #self[1, |#self|)
  Integer length (void);
  ///! restores self
  ///! ensures: length = |self|
}
```