

```

void flipStack2 (StackOfT& s)
//! updates s
//! requires |s| = 2
//! ensures s = #s[1,2) * #s[0,1)

```

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

One CM: \_\_\_\_\_

Reasoning Table for *flipStack2*

S	Code	Assume	Confirm
0			
	T y; StackOfT t;	/ / / / / / / / / / / / / /	/ / / / / / / / / / / / / /
1			
	s.pop(y)	/ / / / / / / / / / / / / /	/ / / / / / / / / / / / / /
2			
	t.push(y);	/ / / / / / / / / / / / / /	/ / / / / / / / / / / / / /
3			
	s.pop(y)	/ / / / / / / / / / / / / /	/ / / / / / / / / / / / / /
4			
	t.push(y)	/ / / / / / / / / / / / / /	/ / / / / / / / / / / / / /
5			
	s.transferFrom(t);	/ / / / / / / / / / / / / /	/ / / / / / / / / / / / / /
6			

**To do:**

- Fill in the reasoning table for *flipStack2*
  - Use requires/ensures clauses from *flipStack2*
  - Use requires/ensures clauses from Stack's *pop*, *push*, and *transferFrom* (see backside for Stack's spec) Perform substitutions for *self* and parameter names and also attached state numbers
  - Reference the *goToRear* operation on the CSSE373 Moodle site

On a second piece of paper:

- Write down VCs for each state (with the exception below), name them VC0, VC1, VC2, VC3, VC4, VC5, VC6  
*Exception:* If the proof of a VC would be trivial, i.e., if  $q$  is true in  $p \rightarrow q$ , then do not write down that VC
- Prove the VC6

## Stack Template

```
template <class T>
class Stack1
    /// is modeled by string of T
    /// exemplar self
{
public: // Standard Operations
    Stack1 ();
        /// replaces self
        /// ensures: self = <>
    ~Stack1 ();
    void clear (void);
        /// clears self
    void transferFrom (Stack1& source);
        /// replaces self
        /// clears source
        /// ensures: self = #source
    Stack1& operator = (Stack1& rhs);
        /// replaces self
        /// restores rhs
        /// ensures: self = rhs

    // Stack1 Specific Operations
    void push (T& x);
        /// updates self
        /// clears x
        /// ensures: self = <#x> * #self
    void pop (T& x);
        /// updates self
        /// replaces x
        /// requires: self != <>
        /// ensures: <x> is prefix of #self and self = #self[1, |#self|)
    void replaceTop (T& x);
        /// updates self, x
        /// requires: self != <>
        /// ensures: <x> is prefix of #self and self = <#x> * #self[1, |#self|)
    T& top (void);
        /// restores self
        /// requires: self != <>
        /// ensures: <top> is prefix of self
    Integer length (void);
        /// restores self
        /// ensures: length = |self|

private: // Representation
};
```