

## RESOLVE Verifying Compiler Activities #1

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

One CM: \_\_\_\_\_

To Do:

- Navigate to the RESOLVE Compiler's Web IDE
  - Click *Components* button, then from dialog choose *Programs*
  - Do Activities 101 through 104
  - Answer prompting questions below as you do the activities
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### Activity\_101\_Reasoning\_about\_Assignments

Activity 1a: Why does *main* prove? \_\_\_\_\_

Activity 2a: Did anything unexpected occur? \_\_\_\_\_

Activity 2b: Write down *ensures* for K that proved: \_\_\_\_\_

Activity 2c: Write down *ensures* for K that did not prove: \_\_\_\_\_

Activity 3+: Write down one exploration you tried out: \_\_\_\_\_

### Activity\_102\_Reasoning\_about\_Design\_by\_Contract

Activity 1a: What is another good name for *Exchange*?: \_\_\_\_\_

Activity 1c: How many VCs are there for *Exchange*?  
Why? \_\_\_\_\_

Activity 2: Provide the code you wrote: \_\_\_\_\_  
What is the difference between *Op\_1* & *Op\_2*? \_\_\_\_\_

Activity 3: Provide the contract you wrote:  
(a) Does your contract include a *requires*? \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) Why or why not? \_\_\_\_\_  
(c) Did your *ensures* have two conjuncts? \_\_\_\_\_  
(d) If yes, tell how one conjunct could be eliminated? \_\_\_\_\_

Activity 4+: In the context of design-by-contract ...

What is the responsibility of:

(a) The calling operation? \_\_\_\_\_

(b) The called operation? \_\_\_\_\_

What benefit is provided to:

(c) The calling operation? \_\_\_\_\_

(d) The called operation? \_\_\_\_\_

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## Activity\_103\_Reasoning\_about\_Swapping

Activity 4+: Compare  $:=$  with  $==$ : ...

- (a) What is the *ensures* for  $\mathcal{J} := \mathcal{K}; ?$  \_\_\_\_\_
- (b) What is the *ensures* for  $\mathcal{J} == \mathcal{K}; ?$  \_\_\_\_\_

## Activity\_104\_Reasoning\_about\_If\_Statements

Activity 2a: After replacing  $==$  with  $:=$  if you uncommented the Confirm on line #31,  
Will both “Confirms” hold? \_\_\_\_\_

Activity 3: (a) Assuming your new 3<sup>rd</sup> variable is named ‘Z’, write down the Confirm that asserts that  
the outgoing ‘X’ holds the max value: \_\_\_\_\_

(b) Add additional code to make the outgoing ‘Y’ holds the minimum value:  
Describe the code you added: \_\_\_\_\_

(c) What Confirm did you write to assert that ‘Y’ holds the minimum value? \_\_\_\_\_

(d) Provide a Confirm that asserts the value of ‘Z’ is between ‘X’ and ‘Y’? \_\_\_\_\_

## Activity\_104a\_Reasoning\_about\_DBC\_and\_If\_Statements

Activity 3b: What operation’s *requires* clause cannot be confirmed by the verifier?

Activity 4+: (a) Write down your new *ensures* for Reorder: \_\_\_\_\_

(b) Take a shot at modifying *main* so that it verifies when calling Reorder\_2.  
Did you get it to verify? \_\_\_\_\_