

One CM: \_\_\_\_\_

Use:  $T.Init(x)$  as a predicate to state that variable  $x$  has initial value for its type  $T$

```
void goToTheRear(QueueOfT& q);  
    //! updates q  
    //! requires |q| > 0  
    //! ensures q = #q[1, |#q|) * #q[0, 1)
```

[illegible]

1. Fill in the reasoning table for `goToTheRear` – do substitutions for *self* and parameter names, and also attached state #s
2. S0Fs, S1Fs, S2Fs, S3Fs
3. Write down VCs for each state, name them VC0, VC1, VC2, VC3
4. Prove the VC3