# NOAH DAEDALUS GARDINER

Curriculum Vitae, November 2019

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#### **EDUCATION**

2014 Ph.D. in Near Eastern Studies with a concentration in Islamic Studies, Department of Near Eastern Studies, University of Michigan.

Dissertation: "Esotericism in a manuscript culture: Aḥmad al-Būnī and his readers through the Mamlūk period." Winner of the 2014 Bruce D. Craig Prize for Mamluk Studies.

- 2012 Certificate in Medieval and Early Modern Studies, University of Michigan.
- 2010 M.A. in Arabic and Islamic Studies, Department of Near Eastern Studies, University of Michigan.
- 2007 B.A., Independent Concentration in Western Esoteric Studies, Brown University.
- 1989-91 Coursework at Tisch School of the Arts, New York University.

## **EMPLOYMENT**

- 2018- Assistant Professor of Religious Studies, Department of Religious Studies, University of South Carolina.
- 2016-18 Visiting Assistant Professor of Religious Studies, Department of Religious Studies, University of South Carolina.
- 2015-16 Junior Fellow, Annemarie Schimmel Kolleg, "History and Society during the Mamluk Era (1250-1517)," Rheinische Friedrich-Wilhelms Universität Bonn.
- 2014-15 Lecturer in Islamic Studies, Department of Near Eastern Studies, University of Michigan.

## RESEARCH AND TEACHING INTERESTS

**Research:** Islamic thought and culture, particularly in the Arabic-speaking Mediterranean and Middle East of the 12-15<sup>th</sup> centuries C.E.; Sufism; Islamic esotericism and occult sciences; the science of letters and names; Islamic manuscripts and manuscript culture; Mamluk studies; ontologies and religious thought; the fantastic in religious studies scholarship.

**Teaching:** Premodern and modern Islam; Quran and Hadith; Sufism; Islamic theology and philosophy; magic, science, and religion; millenarianism; Islamic cultures of learning; American Islam; the fantastic; theory and method in the study of religion.

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

#### Edited volumes

2017 Co-edited with Matthew Melvin-Koushki. *Islamicate Occultism: New Perspectives*. Special issue *Arabica* 64/3-4 (2017). 406 pages.

#### Articles

- "Books on Occult Sciences." In *Treasures of Knowledge: An Inventory of the Ottoman Palace Library* (1502/3-1503/4), ed. Gülru Necipoğlu, Cemal Kafadar, and Cornell Fleischer. Leiden: Brill, 2019. Vol. I, pgs. 735-765.
- 2017 "The Occultist Encyclopedism of ʿAbd al-Raḥmān al-Bisṭāmī." *Mamluk Studies Review* 20 (2017): 3-38.
- 2017 "Esotericist Reading Communities and the Early Circulation of the Sufi Occultist Aḥmad al-Būnī's Works." *Arabica* 64/3-4 (2017): 405-441.
- "Stars and Saints: The Esotericist Astrology of the Sufi Occultist Aḥmad al-Būnī." *Journal of Magic, Ritual, and Witchcraft* Vol. 12, no. 1 (Spring 2017): 39-65.
- "Forbidden Knowledge? Notes on the Production, Transmission, and Reception of the Works of Aḥmad al-Būnī." *Journal of Arabic and Islamic Studies*, Vol. 12 (2012): 81-143.
- With Frédéric Bauden, "A Recently Discovered Holograph Fair Copy of al-Maqrīzī's al-Mawā 'iẓ wa-al-i 'tibār fī dhikr al-khiṭaṭ wa-al-āthār: University of Michigan Islamic MS 605." Journal of Islamic Manuscripts, Vol. 2 (2011): 123-131.

### Encyclopedia entries, reviews, et cetera

- 2019 Review of The Mystics of al-Andalus: Ibn Barrajan and Islamic Thought in the Twelfth Century, by Yousef Casewit. Nazariyat, Vol. 5 no. 2, 2019: 221-227.
- 2016 "Occult Sciences," in *Encyclopedia of Islam and the Muslim World, 2nd Edition*, ed. Richard C. Martin. New York: Macmillan Reference, 2016: 815-817.
- 2016 "'Abd al-'Azīz al-Mahdawī," in *Encyclopædia of Islam THREE*, ed. Kate Fleet *et al.* Leiden: Brill Press. Fascicle 2016-2.
- 2015 Review of *Manuscript Notes as Documentary Sources*, ed. Andreas Görke and Konrad Hirschler. *Der Islam*, Vol. 92 no. 1 (April 2015): 253-259.
- "Dar al-Kutub Manuscript Collections, Cairo [review]." Part of the "Fresh from the Archives" series at dissertationreviews.org, http://dissertationreviews.org/archives/7355.
- 2010 Review of Dreaming across Boundaries: The Interpretation of Dreams in Islamic Lands, ed. Louise Marlow. American Journal of Islamic Social Sciences, Vol. 27 no. 2 (Spring 2010): 122-124.

## In press

Ibn Khaldun versus the Occultists at Barqūq's Court: The Critique of Lettrism in al-Muqaddimah. Annemarie Schimmel Kolleg, Ulrich Haarmann Memorial Lecture series. Berlin: EB-Verlag, 2020. 90 pages.

"Lettrism and History in 'Abd al-Raḥmān al-Bisṭāmī's Naẓm al-sulūk fī musāmarat al-mulūk." In Islamic Occultism in Theory and Practice, ed. Liana Saif, Francesca Leoni, Matthew Melvin-Koushki, and Farouk Yahya. Leiden: Brill, 2020.

"Diagrams and Visionary Experience in al-Būnī's Laṭā ʾif al-ishārāt fī al-ḥurūf al- ʿulwīyat." In Visualizing Sufism, ed. Giovanni Maria-Martini. Leiden: Brill, 2020.

"Jafr," forthcoming in Encyclopædia of Islam THREE, ed. Kate Fleet et al. Leiden: Brill.

Review of Teaching and Learning the Sciences in Islamicate Societies (800-1700), by Sonja Brentjes. Renaissance Quarterly.

### In progress

The Revelation of Lettrism: The Sufi Occultist Aḥmad al-Būnī and His Readers (working title). A monograph expanding on my dissertation research.

"Cosmogony and Eschatology in Sufism." A full-length article for dual publication in Brill Press' new *Encyclopaedia of Islamic Mysticism* and *Handbook of Sufi Studies* series, ed. Alexander Knysh.

"Occult Literature in Sufi Contexts." A full-length article for dual publication in Brill Press' new Encyclopaedia of Islamic Mysticism and Handbook of Sufi Studies series, ed. Alexander Knysh.

"Between Neoplatonism and the Dogon Egg: Al-Būnī's Cosmological Diagrams and the Problem of 'Mystical Philosophy'." For the volume *Deleuze and Islam*, ed. Michael Muhammad Knight.

"Mahāʾimī, ʿAlī b. Ahmad." For Encyclopaedia of Islam THREE, ed. Kate Fleet et al. Brill Press.

## **AWARDS AND HONORS**

- Dahlem Junior Host Program, Dahlem Humanities Center, Freie Universität Berlin. An invited ten-day visit to Freie Universität Berlin to give a public lecture and lead a workshop with graduate students on the study of Islamic manuscript culture.
- Bruce D. Craig Prize for Mamluk Studies, awarded by the editors of *Mamluk Studies Review* for the dissertation "Esotericism in a manuscript culture: Aḥmad al-Būnī and his readers through the Mamlūk period."
- George and Celeste Hourani Award in Arabic, Armenian, Persian, Turkish and Islamic Studies. Awarded by the Department of Near Eastern Studies, University of Michigan.
- 2010 Great Books of Islamic Civilization Prize. Awarded by the Department of Near Eastern Studies, University of Michigan.

K. Allen Luther Award in Persian Language Studies. Awarded by the Department of Near Eastern Studies, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.
 Thesis publication prize. Awarded by the Office of the Dean of the College, Brown University.
 First Place, Bishop McVickar Prize for Excellence in Religious Studies. Awarded by the Brown University Religious Studies department for the honors thesis "Imagination, Optics, and Mediations: John Dee and the Art of Skrying."

#### **GRANTS AND FELLOWSHIPS**

- 2015-16 Junior Fellow at Annemarie Schimmel Kolleg, Rheinische Friedrich-Wilhelms Universität Bonn.
- 2014 Rackham Graduate School (Univ. of Michigan) One-Term Dissertation Fellowship
- 2013 Department of Near Eastern Studies (Univ. of Michigan) Hourani Semester Fellowship.
- 2012-13 Rackham Graduate School (Univ. of Michigan) Pre-doctoral Fellowship.
- 2012-13 American Research Center in Egypt Research Fellowship (declined, though I was an associated researcher with ARCE in Cairo that year).
- 2011-12 Mary Fair Croushore Graduate Fellow at the University of Michigan Institute for the Humanities.
- 2011 Medieval and Early Modern Studies Program (Univ. of Michigan) Summer Research Grant.
- 2009 Rackham Graduate School (Univ. of Michigan) Doctoral Candidate Research Grant.
- 2010 Department of Near Eastern Studies (Univ. of Michigan) Hourani Semester Fellowship.
- The Islamic Manuscript Association. Funding for attending the Islamic codicology workshop at Cambridge University.
- 2009 Medieval and Early Modern Studies Program (Univ. of Michigan) Summer Research Grant.
- 2009 Rackham Graduate School (Univ. of Michigan) Pre-candidate Research Grant.
- 2007-8 U.S. Department of Education Foreign Language and Area Studies (FLAS) Academic Year Fellowship in Persian.
- 2007 U.S. Department of State/Council of American Overseas Research Centers Critical Language Scholarship for participation in the Intermediate/Advanced Arabic program in Sanaʿa, Yemen.

#### INVITED TALKS

2019 "The Science of Letters and Names: 'Cosmos-Making' in Mature Islamic Thought." For the public workshop "The Origins of Language, Findings from Linguistics, Mathematics and Mysticism." Hub Foundation, San Ramon CA. June 22.

- "Manuscripts, Reception Networks, and Islamic Intellectual History: The Case of the Occult Sciences." Dahlem Humanities Center, Freie Universität Berlin. October 25. Scheduled.
- 2016 "The Bunian Corpus and the Materiality of Invisible Worlds." School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London. February 29.
- 2013 "Esotericism in a Muslim manuscript Culture: Paratexts, Intertexts, and the Early Transmission of the Works of Aḥmad al-Būnī." Center for the Study of Manuscript Cultures, University of Hamburg. May 2.

## **CONFERENCE PARTICIPATION**

## **Invited Conference Papers**

- "Al-Būnī as Inheritor of Andalusian Bāṭinism." For the workshop "Power, Religion and Wisdom: Bāṭinism between Orthodoxy and Heterodoxy in Tenth-Century al-Andalus." Institute for Advanced Studies, Princeton University. June 2-5. Scheduled.
- "Analogism and the Commensurability of the Islamicate (Occult) Sciences." For the workshop "Current Trends in the History of Science in Muslim Societies: Debates, Approaches, and Stakes." New York University. December 12. Scheduled.
- "Diagrams as Keys to the Kingdom in Aḥmad al-Būnī's Laṭā ʾif al-ishārāt fī al-ḥurūf al- ʿulwīyāt." For the workshop "Visualizing Sufism." Universität Bonn. May 4.
- 2017 "Mapping the *malakūt* in al-Būnī's *Laṭā ʾif al-ishārāt fī al-ḥurūf al-ʿulwīyāt.*" For the workshop "The Islamic Multiverse and Histories of Everyday Social Discourse." New York University, Abu Dhabi. May 1.
- "Diagrammatic practice in al-Būnī's Laṭā ʾif al-ishārāt fī al-ḥurūf al-ʿulwīyāt." For the workshop "ʿIlm wa-ʿamal: Acting Bodies-Conceiving Space in Medieval and Early Modern Islamicate Societies." Stanford University. April 14-15.
- "Ibn Khaldūn versus the occultists at Barqūq's court." For the conference "Magic and the Occult in Islam and Beyond." Yale University. March 2.
- "The occult library of the Mamluk Sultan al-Malik al-Ṣāhir Barqūq." For the conference "Islamic Occultism in Theory and Practice." Ashmolean Museum, Oxford University. January 7.
- 2016 "Esotericism as intervention on the hierarchy of the sciences in the thought of Aḥmad al-Būnī." For the workshop "Classification of the Sciences in the Medieval Islamic West." Madrid. November 29.
- "Occult manuscript cultures in late-medieval Egypt." For the "Manuscript Cultures Minicon." University of Tennessee, Knoxville. October 29.
- 2015 "Esotericist astrology in Aḥmad al-Būnī's Laṭā ʾif al-ishārāt fī al-ḥurūf al- ʿulwīyāt." For the conference "Characterizing Astrology in the Medieval Islamic World," University of Chicago Divinity School. May 12-14.

- "Al-Būnī's Lettrist Cosmology: Writing and Diagramming the Invisible Worlds." For the workshop "The Occult Sciences in Islamicate Cultures (13<sup>th</sup>-17<sup>th</sup> Centuries)." Princeton University. February 14-15.
- "Reassessing the 'magician' Aḥmad al-Būnī." For the workshop "The Making of 'Scholars' in the Medieval Islamic West." University of Chicago Divinity School. November 18.
- "Neither sultan nor *shayṭān* shall oppress you: Talismanic exegesis and crypto-Ismāʿīlism in the works of Aḥmad al-Būnī (d. 622/1225) and Ibn ʿArabī (d. 638/1240)." For the conference "Late Medieval Exegesis as Interfaith Discourse." University of Michigan. October 18.

# **Conference Panels Organized**

- "The ethics of reading in Islamic manuscript culture." Middle East Studies Association Annual Meeting. New Orleans. October 12.
- "Sufism and the occult sciences." Middle East Studies Association Annual Meeting. Washington, DC. December 2.

# Conference Papers & Roundtables

- Participant in the roundtable "An Encyclopaedic Collection of Early Modern Knowledge: The Library Inventory of Bayezid II," organized by Ferenç Csirkes. Middle East Studies Association Annual Meeting. New Orleans. November 16.
- "Are Islamic Books of Magic Magical books? Materiality and Textuality in Medieval Arabic Occult Texts." Middle East Studies Association Annual Meeting. New Orleans. November 15.
- 2019 "Lettrism, an Islamic Kabbalah?" International Congress on Medieval Studies. Western Michigan University, Kalamazoo. May 12.
- "Diagrams, Visions, and Cosmological Exegesis in al-Būnī's Laṭā ʾif al-ishārāt fī al-ḥurūf al-'ulwīyāt." American Academy of Religion Annual Meeting. Denver, CO. November 17.
- 2018 Participant in the roundtable "Islamic Political Thought and Mobilization of the Sciences in the Long Fifteenth Century," organized by M. Green-Mercado and C. Fleischer. Renaissance Society of America Annual Meeting. New Orleans. March 22.
- 2017 "Al-Malik al-Ṭāhir Barqūq as Millennial Sovereign?" Middle East Studies Association Annual Meeting. Washington, D.C. November 20.
- "Lettrism at Sultan Barqūq's court and beyond: Cairo as occult capital at the turn of the fifteenth century." International Congress on Medieval Studies. Western Michigan University, Kalamazoo. May 11-14.
- "Occultist encyclopedism in 'Abd al-Raḥmān al-Bisṭāmī's *Shams al-āfāq fī 'ilm al-ḥurūf wa-al-awfāq.*" Renaissance Society of America Annual Meeting. Boston. March 31.
- "The ethics of esotericism and the early transmission of the works of Aḥmad al-Būnī." Middle East Studies Association Annual Meeting. New Orleans. October 12.
- "New information on the life, education, and major works of Aḥmad al-Būnī." Middle East Studies Association Annual Meeting. Washington, DC. December 2.

- "Aḥmad al-Būnī, Ibn ʿArabī, and the 'Ḥallājian conspiracy': Notes on al-Būnī's Laṭā ʾif al-ishārāt fī ʾilm al-ḥurūf al- ʾulwīyāt and its reception." Middle East Studies Association Annual Meeting. San Diego. November 19.
   "Diagrams and talismans in Mamlūk-era manuscripts on magic attributed to Aḥmad al-Būnī." Marco Manuscript Workshop, The University of Tennessee, Knoxville. February 5-6.
- 2008 "Fī ru 'yā bayn al-nawm wa-al-yaqaṇah (in a vision between sleeping and waking): Embodying Corbin's mundus imaginalis." Association for the Study of Esotericism 3<sup>rd</sup> International Conference. College of Charleston. May 29.

#### COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT

"Muslims, Jews, and Christians in the Middle East, Past and Present." St. Joseph's Church, Columbia. October 27.

"Why the Past of Islamic Thought Matters." For "The Monday Luncheon Group," a 30-year Columbia institution. August 14.

"Dinner and Dialogue: Understanding Islam." With Imam Omar Shaheed of Columbia's Masjid As-Salaam and Dr. Akif Aydin of the Atlantic Institute. Columbia Museum of Art. June 11.

"Islam and Reformation." St. David's Episcopal Church, Columbia. January 19.

### TEACHING

# At University of South Carolina

Introduction to Islam Fall semester, 2016-19.

Quran and Hadith Fall semester, 2016-18, 2020.

Exploring Religion: Religion and the Book Fall and Spring semesters, 2016-18.

Exploring Religion: Beyond Belief Fall semester, 2019

Sufism Spring semester, 2017-2020.

American Islamic Thought Spring semester, 2018-19.

Religion and the Fantastic Spring semester, 2020

Religion and Culture Fall semester, 2020.

# As Instructor of record, University of Michigan

Introduction to Islam Spring-Summer 2014, Fall 2014

Islamic Mysticism (graduate and upper-level) Fall semester, 2014

Magic, Science, and Religion in the Middle East Winter semester, 2015

Introduction to Arab Culture Winter semester, 2015

# As Graduate T.A., University of Michigan

Introduction to Arab Culture Winter semester, 2009 and 2011

Introduction to Islam Winter semester, 2010

Peoples of the Middle East Fall semester, 2008-9

#### **ACADEMIC SERVICE**

2019- Department representative to the University of South Carolina Faculty Senate

- Organizer, Rudolph C. Barnes Sr. Symposium on "Islam and Freedom of Expression," with guest speaker Mustafa Akyol. February 8-9.
- 2016-19 Primary or secondary reader on senior theses for students in the University of South Carolina Honors College.
- 2016- Committee member, Provost's Diversity Forum on Muslims and Islam. University of South Carolina.
- 2016-19 Member of the Faculty Editorial Board, University of South Carolina Press.
- 2016-18 Undergraduate Academic Adviser, Department of Religious Studies. University of South Carolina.
- 2015-19 Article reviewer for British Journal for the History of Science, Journal of Sufi Studies, International Journal of Islamic Architecture, and Philological Encounters.
- Organizer and instructor (with Near East librarian Evyn Kropf) of the workshop "Islamic manuscripts: A beginners' practicum on handling and interpretation." University of Michigan. October 27-28.
- Initiated, raised funds for, and organized the workshop "Of making many books there was no end in medieval Islam: An introduction to manuscript studies," designed and led by Adam Gacek of McGill University. University of Michigan. May 11-15.

2008-10 Graduate student representative to the faculty. Department of Near Eastern Studies, University of Michigan.

### PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

American Academy of Religion Middle East Studies Association Muhyiddin Ibn Arabi Society Societas Magica

### **REFERENCES**

Alexander Knysh
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Frédéric Bauden
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