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KU33201-ENGLISH VI D3 TI and TK

Structure and Written Expressions: Overview, Sentences with One Clause, and Sentences with Multiple Clauses

Outline

- Objective of the lesson
- Structure and Written Expression: Overview and Skills 9-12
- Exercise

Objective of the lesson

- You are able to determine the correct answer to the exercises (topic: sentences with multiple clauses).

Skill 9:

Use noun connectors correctly

NOUN CLAUSE CONNECTORS			
• what, when, where, why, how	• whatever, whenever	• whether, if	• that
<div><div>NOUN CLAUSE AS OBJECT</div><div><div>S V</div><div><div>noun connector</div><div><div>S V</div></div></div><div><i>I know</i><div><i>what</i><i>you did.</i></div></div></div></div>			
<div><div>NOUN CLAUSE AS SUBJECT</div><div><div>noun connector</div><div><div>S V</div></div><div><div>V</div></div><div><i>What</i><div><i>you did</i><i>was wrong.</i></div></div></div></div>			

Skill 9:

Use noun connectors correctly

Correct or incorrect?

- a. That he won the competition made his parents proud.**
- b. Talked about where we should go for lunch.**

Skill 10:

Use noun connectors/subjects correctly

NOUN CLAUSE CONNECTOR/SUBJECTS		
who whoever	what whatever	which whichever
NOUN CLAUSE AS OBJECT		
S V	noun connector/subject V	
I know	what	happened.
NOUN CLAUSE AS SUBJECT		
noun connector/subject V		V
What	happened	was great.

Skill 10:

Use noun connectors/subjects correctly

Whoever wins the competition _____

- A. he get the prize
- B. getting the prize
- C. will get the prize
- D. the prize

Skill 11:

Use adjective clause connectors correctly

ADJECTIVE CLAUSE CONNECTORS		
<i>whom</i> (for people)	<i>which</i> (for things)	<i>that</i> (for people or things)
<div> <div>S</div> <div>V</div> <div> <div>adjective connector</div> <div>S</div> <div>V</div> </div> </div> <p><i>I liked the book which you recommended.</i></p>		
<div> <div>S</div> <div> <div>adjective connector</div> <div>S</div> <div>V</div> </div> <div>V</div> </div> <p><i>The book which you recommended was interesting.</i></p>		
<p>NOTE: The adjective connectors can be omitted. This omission is very common in spoken English or in casual written English. It is not as common in formal English or in structure questions on the TOEFL test.</p>		

Skill 11:

Use adjective clause connectors correctly

Correct or incorrect?

a. The story that you told me about Bob.

b. The movie which we watched on cable last night it was really frightening.

Skill 12:

Use adjective clause connectors/subjects correctly

ADJECTIVE CLAUSE CONNECTOR/SUBJECTS		
<i>who</i> (for people)	<i>which</i> (for things)	<i>that</i> (for people or things)
S V	<div>adjective connector/subject V</div>	
<i>She needs a secretary</i>	<i>who</i>	<i>types fast.</i>
S	<div>adjective connector/subject V</div>	V
<i>A secretary</i>	<i>who</i>	<i>types fast is invaluable.</i>

Skill 12:

Use adjective clause connectors/subjects correctly

The cache memory _____ is costly.

A. which capacity

B. which has a big capacity

C. has a big capacity

D. which a big capacity

In class: Intensive discussion via Zoom
Out class: Exercise and reflection on ecourse

Next Week:
**Reduced Clauses,
Inverted Subject and Verb**

References

Deborah Phillips. *Longman Preparation Course for the TOEFL test: The Paper Test*. New York: Pearson Education, Inc, 2003.