Exercise 1:

1. B
2.
   a. Person born in a town
   b. Person may be living in more than one town
   c. Visitors may be visiting more than one town
   d. Only one town is governed by one mayor

Exercise 2:

1. Course (primary key)
2. Department (foreign key)
3. Student (foreign key)
4. Faculty (foreign key)
5. Academic session (primary key)
6. Exam (foreign key)
7. Parent information (foreign key)