1. Restricts the rows returned by a select statement: WHERE clause
2. Compares one expression to another value or expression: Comparison operator

1. SELECT first_name, last_name, address
   FROM customers
   WHERE customer_id = 456;
2. SELECT promo_name, start_date, end_date
   FROM promotions
   WHERE promo_name = 'ballpen and highlighter';
3. SELECT 'The 1997 recording in our database is ' || title || ' Live in Concert' AS Oldest
   FROM d_cds
   WHERE year = 1997;
4. SELECT produce, title
   FROM d_cds
   WHERE title = 'Carpe Diem';
5. SELECT title, year
   FROM d_cds
   WHERE year < 2000;
6. a. 5000
7. SELECT studentno, fname, lname
   FROM students
   WHERE sex = 'F';
8. SELECT studentno AS "Student Number"
   FROM students
   WHERE major = 'PE';
9. SELECT *
   FROM students
   WHERE sex = 'M';
10. SELECT title, year
    FROM d_cds
    WHERE year <> 2000;
11. SELECT first_name, last_name, birthdate
    FROM employees
    WHERE birthdate < TO_DATE('1980-01-01', 'YYYY-MM-DD');