

아나콘다3

파이썬(python)은 귀도 반 로섬이 개발한 인터프리터 언어입니다. 고대 신화에 나오는 파르나소스 산의 동굴에 살던 큰 뱀을 뜻하는 파이썬, 아나콘다(Anaconda)는 이보다 더 큰 뱀을 의미합니다. 아나콘다의 로고에서도 언뜻 뱀의 무늬가 보여지는데요, 보통 아나콘다 3는 머신러닝, 딥러닝, 데이터 분석등에서 사용하는 과학 패키지가 설치된 일종의 편집기입니다.

1. ANACONDA 3

▼ 설치과정

1-1. 아나콘다3 다운로드 하기(<https://www.anaconda.com/products/individual>)



Individual Edition

Your data science toolkit

With over 20 million users worldwide, the open-source Individual Edition (Distribution) is the easiest way to perform Python/R data science and machine learning on a single machine. Developed for solo practitioners, it is the toolkit that equips you to work with thousands of open-source packages and libraries.

[Download](#)

1-2. 본인PC의 플랫폼에 맞는 버전을 다운로드 하기



1-3. 설치시 과학 패키지 외 추가적인 패키지 설치가 가능하도록 옵션 조정하기

- Just Me vs All User (관리자 권한 필요 / PC명이 한글이라면)
- add anaconda to path my PATH environment variable (환경변수 등록)

2. HOW TO USE

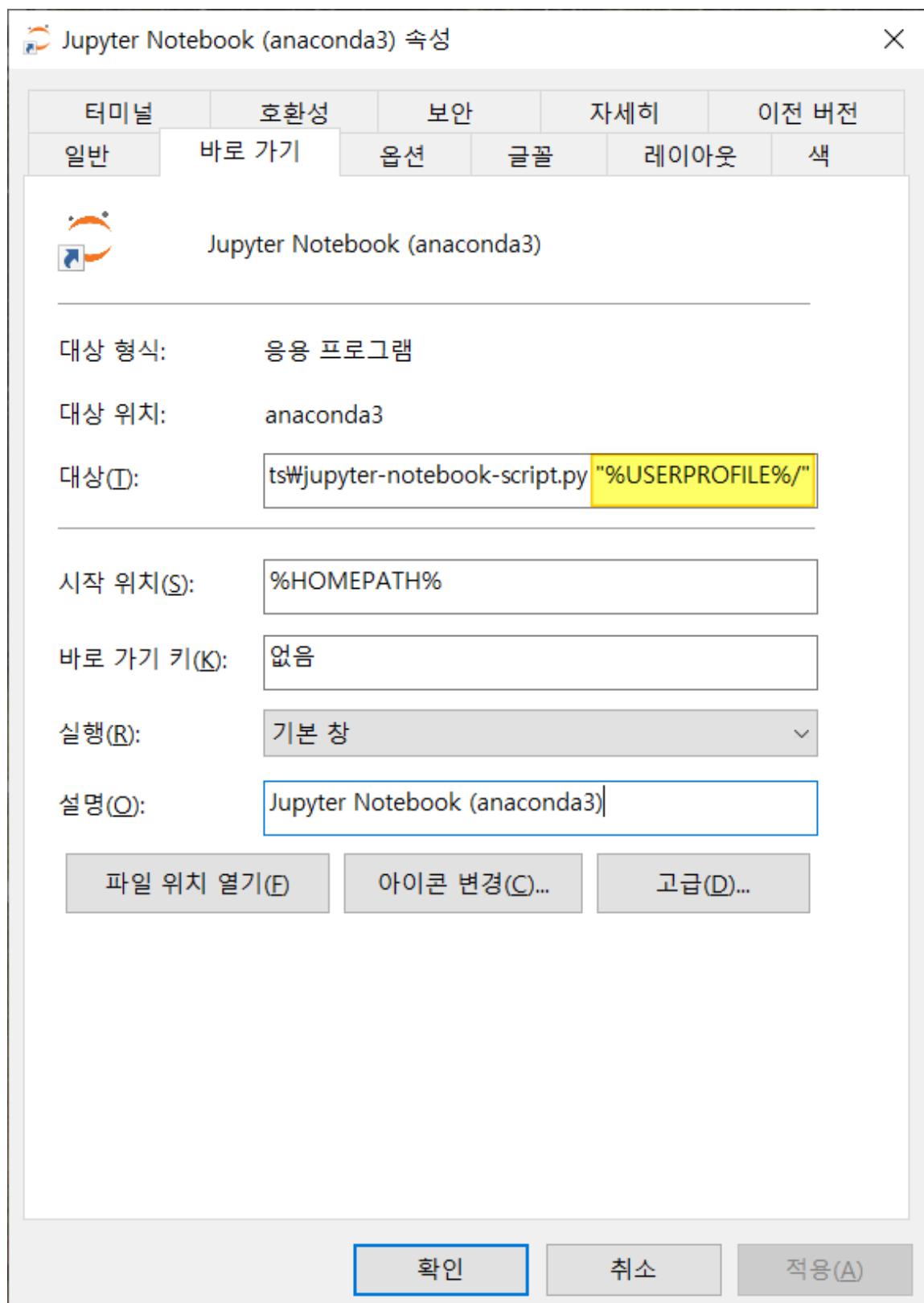
▼ Jupyter Notebook 실행하기

2-1. 사실, 아나콘다3를 실행한다기 보다 브라우저 기반의 편집기인 주피터노트북을 실행합니다. 아나콘다3는 각종 과학 패키지 등을 포함한 툴킷의 이름입니다.

- 시작 - Jupyter Notebook3
- 시작 - Anaconda3 Prompt - jupyter notebook

2-2. 주피터노트북 실행환경(시작 폴더) 변경하기

- Jupyter Notebook - 속성 - 대상(T)의 %USERPROFILE% 삭제



- (커맨드 / 관리자모드) > jupyter notebook —generate-config

```
(base) C:\jupyter>jupyter notebook --generate-config  
Overwrite C:\Users\seon\jupyter\Jupyter_notebook_config.py with default config? [y/N]y  
Writing default config to: C:\Users\seon\jupyter\Jupyter_notebook_config.py
```

- notepad C:\Users\seon\jupyter\Jupyter_notebook_config.py

```
(base) C:\jupyter>notepad c:\Users\seon\jupyter\Jupyter_notebook_config.py
```

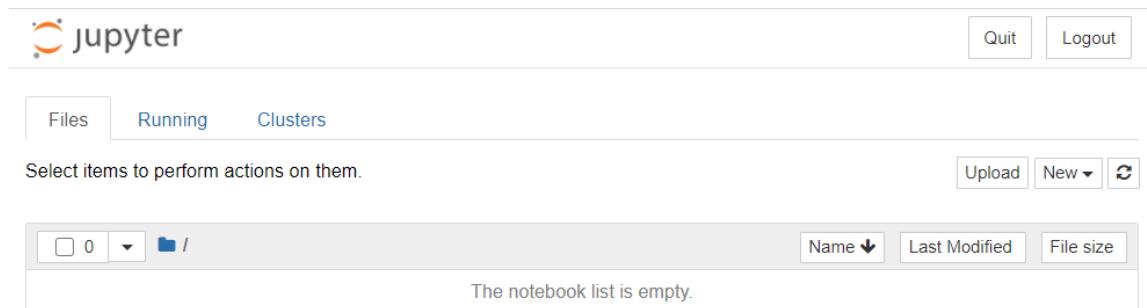
- (메모장) > CTRL+F : _dir | 찾아서, 시작하려는 폴더의 경로를 직접 입력하기

```
## The directory to use for notebooks and kernels.  
# Default: ""  
# c.NotebookApp.notebook_dir = ''
```

(위 코드 라인을, 아래와 같이 변경하기)

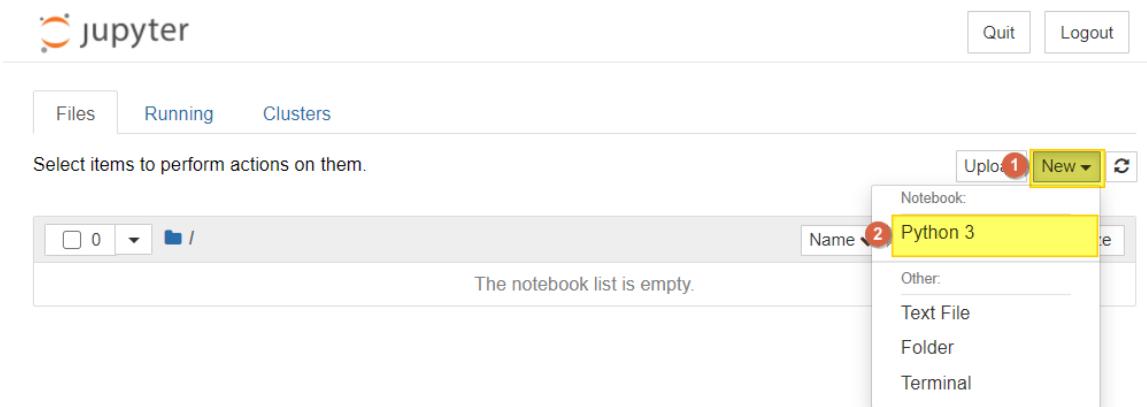
```
## The directory to use for notebooks and kernels.  
# Default: ""  
c.NotebookApp.notebook_dir = 'C:\jupyter'
```

- (다시 ANACONDA3 PROMPT) jupyter notebook (입력)



▼ Jupyter Notebook 인터페이스 및 기본 사용법 익히기

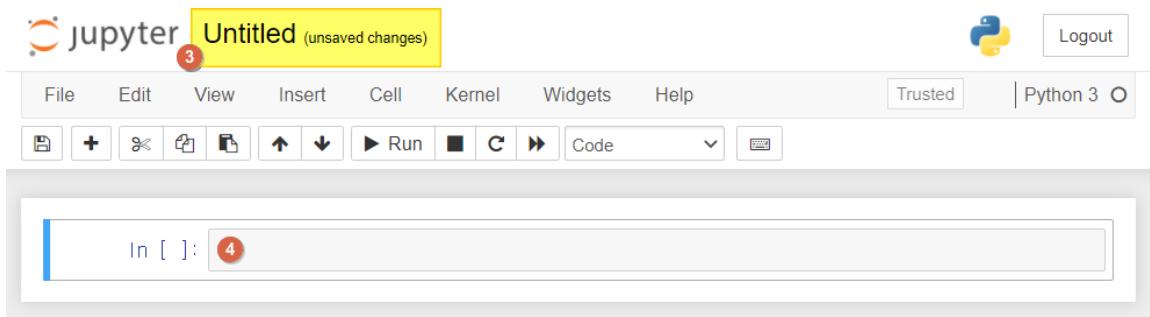
- 2-3. 인터페이스
- ① New - ② Python 3



③ (새로운 탭) Jupyter Notebook 실행 - (클릭시 파일저장)

④ BLUE - Command Mode (단축키 사용)

GREEN - Edit Mode(코드 작성)



⑤ 코드 입력 및 실행 : (타이핑) , [SHIFT]+[ENTER] / 코드 실행 및 코드셀 추가

```
In [1]: 'hello'
Out[1]: 'hello'

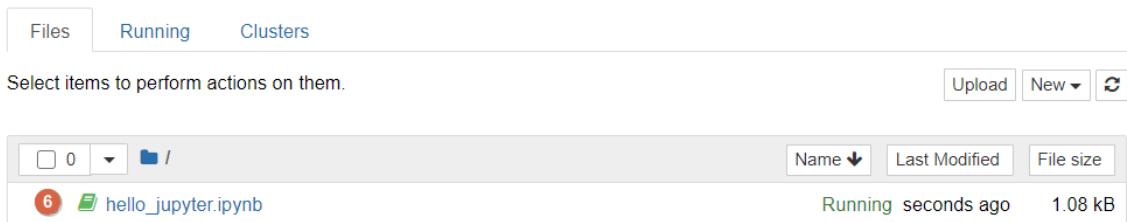
In [2]: 3+2
Out[2]: 5

In [3]: 4 // 2
Out[3]: 2

In [ ]:
```

A screenshot of the Jupyter Notebook interface showing the execution history. Three code cells are visible: 'In [1]:' with output 'Out[1]:', 'In [2]:' with output 'Out[2]:', and 'In [3]:' with output 'Out[3]:'. Below these is an empty cell labeled 'In []:'. Red circles numbered 5, 1, and 2 are placed over the first three code cells respectively.

⑥ (이전 탭) 저장된 파일 목록 확인



* 기본 사용 명령 및 단축키

- [SHIFT]+[ENTER] : 코드 실행 및 (하단)코드셀 추가
- ESC : 커맨드 모드(Command Mode) 변경
- ENTER : 편집 모드(Edit Mode) 변경
- dd : 코드 셀 삭제 (단, 커맨드 모드 모드일때)
- a : (윗쪽에) 코드셀 추가 (단, 커맨드 모드 모드일때)
- b : (아랫쪽에) 코드셀 추가 (단, SHIFT+ENTER를 사용시 코드실행 + 하단에 셀 추가)
- y — m : 코드셀 , 마크다운 셀 변환
- [SHIFT]+\+[L] : 줄 번호 토글

▼ Jupyter Notebook Extension 설치 (관리자 모드 실행 권장)

- 새로운 Jupyter notebook 생성 후 아래 명령을 코드셀에 붙여넣기
`pip install jupyter_contrib_nbextensions && jupyter contrib nbextension install`

In [1]: pip install jupyter_contrib_nbextensions

```
Collecting jupyter_contrib_nbextensions
  Downloading jupyter_contrib_nbextensions-0.5.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl (20.9 MB)
Requirement already satisfied: ipython-genutils in c:\Users\seon\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from jupyter_contrib_nbextensions) (0.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: nbconvert>=4.2 in c:\Users\seon\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from jupyter_contrib_nbextensions) (6.0.7)
Collecting jupyter-highlight-selected-word>=0.1.1
  Downloading jupyter_highlight_selected_word-0.2.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl (11 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: tornado in c:\Users\seon\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from jupyter_contrib_nbextensions) (6.0.4)
Collecting jupyter-contrib-core>=0.3.3
  Downloading jupyter_contrib_core-0.3.3-py2.py3-none-any.whl (18 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: Ixml in c:\Users\seon\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from jupyter_contrib_nbextensions) (4.6.1)
Requirement already satisfied: jupyter-core in c:\Users\seon\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from jupyter_contrib_nbextensions) (4.6.3)
Requirement already satisfied: traitlets>=4.1 in c:\Users\seon\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from jupyter_contrib_nbextensions) (5.0.5)
Collecting jupyter-latex-envs>=1.3.8
  Downloading jupyter_latex_envs-1.4.6.tar.gz (861 kB)
```

- 만약, 실패한다면 New Terminal에서 명령 실행
(올바르게 설치되면, 아래 이미지처럼 nbextensions 탭이 활성화 됨)

Files Running Clusters Nbextensions

Select items to perform actions on them.

| | Name | Last Modified | File size |
|----------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 0 | / | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | hello_jupyter.ipynb | 10 minutes ago | 593 B |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Untitled.ipynb | 2 minutes ago | 153 kB |

- nbextension 탭을 눌러봅니다.
(아래 노랑 배경의 체크박스를, 체크해제 합니다)

jupyter

Files Running Clusters Nbextensions

disable configuration for nbextensions without explicit compatibility (they may break your notebook environment, but can be useful to show for nbextension development)

filter: by description, section, or tags

| | | | |
|--|--|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (some) LaTeX environments for Jupyter | <input type="checkbox"/> 2to3 Converter | <input type="checkbox"/> AddBefore | <input type="checkbox"/> Autoprep8 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> AutoSaveTime | <input type="checkbox"/> Autoscroll | <input type="checkbox"/> Cell Filter | <input type="checkbox"/> Code Font Size |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Code prettify | <input type="checkbox"/> Codefolding | <input type="checkbox"/> Codefolding in Editor | <input type="checkbox"/> CodeMirror mode extensions |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Collapsible Headings | <input type="checkbox"/> Comment/Uncomment Hotkey | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> contrib_nbextensions_help_item | <input type="checkbox"/> datestamper |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Equation Auto Numbering | <input type="checkbox"/> ExecuteTime | <input type="checkbox"/> Execution Dependencies | <input type="checkbox"/> Exercise |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Exercise2 | <input type="checkbox"/> Export Embedded HTML | <input type="checkbox"/> Freeze | <input type="checkbox"/> Gist-it |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Help panel | <input type="checkbox"/> Hide Header | <input type="checkbox"/> Hide input | <input type="checkbox"/> Hide input all |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Highlight selected word | <input type="checkbox"/> highlighter | <input type="checkbox"/> Hinterland | <input type="checkbox"/> Initialization cells |
| <input type="checkbox"/> isort formatter | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> jupyter-js-widgets/extension | <input type="checkbox"/> Keyboard shortcut editor | <input type="checkbox"/> Launch QTConsole |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Limit Output | <input type="checkbox"/> Live Markdown Preview | <input type="checkbox"/> Load TeX macros | <input type="checkbox"/> Move selected cells |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Navigation-Hotkeys | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nbextensions dashboard tab | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nbextensions edit menu item | <input type="checkbox"/> nbTranslate |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Notify | <input type="checkbox"/> Printview | <input type="checkbox"/> Python Markdown | <input type="checkbox"/> Rubberband |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Ruler | <input type="checkbox"/> Ruler in Editor | <input type="checkbox"/> Runtools | <input type="checkbox"/> Scratchpad |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ScrollDown | <input type="checkbox"/> Select CodeMirror Keymap | <input type="checkbox"/> SKILL Syntax | <input type="checkbox"/> Skip-Traceback |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Snippets | <input type="checkbox"/> Snippets Menu | <input type="checkbox"/> spellchecker | <input type="checkbox"/> Split Cells Notebook |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Table of Contents (2) | <input type="checkbox"/> table_beautifier | <input type="checkbox"/> Toggle all line numbers | <input type="checkbox"/> Tree Filter |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Variable Inspector | <input type="checkbox"/> zenmode | | |

- 추천하는 기능 체크하기

Configurable nbextensions

disable configuration for nbextensions without explicit compatibility (they may break your notebook environment, but can be useful to show for nbextension development)

filter: by description, section, or tags

| | | | |
|--|--|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (some) LaTeX environments for Jupyter | <input type="checkbox"/> 2to3 Converter | <input type="checkbox"/> AddBefore | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Autoprep8 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> AutoSaveTime | <input type="checkbox"/> Autoscroll | <input type="checkbox"/> Cell Filter | <input type="checkbox"/> Code Font Size |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Code prettify | <input type="checkbox"/> Codefolding | <input type="checkbox"/> Codefolding in Editor | <input type="checkbox"/> CodeMirror mode extensions |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Collapsible Headings | <input type="checkbox"/> Comment/Uncomment Hotkey | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> contrib_nbextensions_help_item | <input type="checkbox"/> datestamper |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Equation Auto Numbering | <input type="checkbox"/> ExecuteTime | <input type="checkbox"/> Execution Dependencies | <input type="checkbox"/> Exercise |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Exercise2 | <input type="checkbox"/> Export Embedded HTML | <input type="checkbox"/> Freeze | <input type="checkbox"/> Gist-it |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Help panel | <input type="checkbox"/> Hide Header | <input type="checkbox"/> Hide input | <input type="checkbox"/> Hide input all |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Highlight selected word | <input type="checkbox"/> highlighter | <input type="checkbox"/> Hinterland | <input type="checkbox"/> Initialization cells |
| <input type="checkbox"/> isort formatter | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> jupyter-js-widgets/extension | <input type="checkbox"/> Keyboard shortcut editor | <input type="checkbox"/> Launch QTConsole |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Limit Output | <input type="checkbox"/> Live Markdown Preview | <input type="checkbox"/> Load TeX macros | <input type="checkbox"/> Move selected cells |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Navigation-Hotkeys | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nbextensions dashboard tab | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nbextensions edit menu item | <input type="checkbox"/> nbTranslate |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Notify | <input type="checkbox"/> Printview | <input type="checkbox"/> Python Markdown | <input type="checkbox"/> Rubberband |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Ruler | <input type="checkbox"/> Ruler in Editor | <input type="checkbox"/> Runtools | <input type="checkbox"/> Scratchpad |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ScrollDown | <input type="checkbox"/> Select CodeMirror Keymap | <input type="checkbox"/> SKILL Syntax | <input type="checkbox"/> Skip-Traceback |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Table of Contents (2) | <input type="checkbox"/> Snippets Menu | <input type="checkbox"/> spellchecker | <input type="checkbox"/> Split Cells Notebook |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Variable Inspector | <input type="checkbox"/> table_beautifier | <input type="checkbox"/> Toggle all line numbers | <input type="checkbox"/> Tree Filter |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> zenmode | | |