## IRENE Y. ZHANG

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EDUCATION University of Washington

Seattle, WA

Ph.D. in Computer Science and Engineering Advisors: Hank Levy and Arvind Krishnamurthy

University of Washington

Seattle, WA

M.S. in Computer Science and Engineering

December 2013

Advisors: Hank Levy, Arvind Krishnamurthy, and Steve Gribble Thesis: Simplifying Mobile/Cloud Applications with Sapphire

Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Cambridge, MA

M.Eng. in Electrical Engineering and Computer Science

June 2009

Advisor: M. Frans Kaashoek

Thesis: Efficient File Distribution in a Flexible, Wide-area File System

Massachusetts Institute of Technology S.B. in Computer Science and Engineering Cambridge, MA

June 2008

Interests

Operating systems, distributed systems, virtualization and networking

#### Research

#### **Building Consistent Transactions with Inconsistent Replication**

TAPIR – the Transactional Application Protocol for Inconsistent Replication – provides externally consistent transactions using a replication protocol with *no consistency guarantees*. Unlike conventional protocols that use Paxos, TAPIR does not require a Paxos leader or coordination between replicas in a shard. Thus, TAPIR can commit a transaction *in a single round-trip* and eliminate the bottleneck at the Paxos leader.

#### Customizable and Extensible Deployment for Mobile/Cloud Applications

Sapphire is a new distributed programming platform providing customizable and extensible deployment of mobile/cloud applications. The key concept is an architecture that supports deployment managers, which solve complex distributed systems tasks, such as code-offloading and caching. Rather than writing distributed systems code, programmers compose a custom deployment to meet their application's needs.

#### User-controlled Privacy for Mobile/Cloud Applications

Agate is a new trusted distributed runtime system that gives users control over how mobile/cloud applications share sensitive user data collected on mobile devices (e.g., photos, GPS location). Agate combines aspects of access control and information flow control to allow applications to share user data in application-specific ways, while enforcing user policies without trusting the application or the application programmer.

#### Arrakis: The Operating System is the Control Plane

Arrakis is a new operating system that provides high performance I/O by taking advantage of hardware virtualization technology. Hardware virtualization technologies are designed to eliminate the hypervisor from fast-path I/O operations. Arrakis takes this technology a step further by using it to eliminate the operating system as well, allowing applications to directly access the hardware during normal execution and providing significantly better performance, reliability and customizability.

#### Improving VM Checkpoint Restore Performance

With collaborators at VMware, I developed two techniques for improving the performance of restoring checkpointed virtual machines. The first estimates and prefetches the working set of the checkpointed VM on restore, improving the responsiveness of the VM during restore. The second groups memory pages together on disk that are likely to be accessed together, improving disk efficiency during restore.

IN SUBMISSION

- I. Zhang, N. K. Sharma, A. Szekeres, D. R. K. Ports, A. Krishnamurthy. *Building Consistent Transactions with Inconsistent Replication*.
- A. Szekeres, I. Zhang, I. Ackerman, F. Roesner, D. R. K. Ports, A. Krishnamurthy, H. Levy. User-controlled Privacy: Enforcing Privacy Policies on Mobile/Cloud Applications.

### CONFERENCE PUBLICATIONS

- **I. Zhang**, A. Szekeres, D. Van Aken, I. Ackerman, S. D. Gribble, A. Krishnamurthy, H. Levy. *Customizable and Extensible Deployment for Mobile/Cloud Applications*. In Proc. of OSDI '14.
- S. Peter, J. Li, D. Woos, **I. Zhang**, D. R. K. Ports, A. Krishnamurthy, T. Anderson, T. Roscoe. *Arrakis: The Operating System is the Control Plane*. In Proc. of OSDI '14. **Best Paper Award**.
- S. Peter, J. Li, D. Woos, **I. Zhang**, D. R. K. Ports, T. Anderson, A. Krishnamurthy, M. Zbikowski. *Towards High-Performance Application-Level Storage Management*. In Proc. of HotStorage '14.
- **I. Zhang**, T. Denniston, Y. Baskakov, A. Garthwaite. *Optimizing VM Checkpointing for Restore Performance in VMware ESXi*. In Proc. of USENIX ATC '13. San Jose, CA. June 2013.
- I. Zhang, A. Garthwaite, Y. Baskakov, K. C. Barr. Fast Restore of Checkpointed Memory Using Working Set Estimation. In Proc. of VEE '11. Newport Beach, CA. March 2011.
- D. R. K. Ports, A. Clements, **I. Zhang**, S. Madden, B. Liskov. *Transactional Consistency and Automatic Management in an Application Data Cache*. In Proc. of OSDI '10. Vancouver, Canada. October 2010.
- J. Stribling, Y. Sovran, **I. Zhang**, X. Pretzer, J. Li, M. F. Kaashoek, R. Morris. *Flexible*, *Wide-Area Storage for Distributed Systems with WheelFS*. In Proc. of NSDI '09. Boston, MA. April 2009.

# POSTERS & EXTENDED ABSTRACTS

- **I. Zhang**, N. K. Sharma, A. Szekeres, D. R. K. Ports, A. Krishnamurthy. *Optimistic, Replicated Two-Phase Commit.* Poster at APSys '14. Beijing, China. June 2014.
- I. Zhang, A. Szekeres, D. Van Aken, I. Ackerman, S. D. Gribble, A. Krishnamurthy, H. Levy. *Customizable and Extensible Deployment for Mobile/Cloud Applications*. Work-in-Progress talk at SOSP '13. Farmington, PA. November 2013.
- **I. Zhang**, A. Garthwaite, Y. Baskakov, K. C. Barr, J. Pool, K. Christopher. *Fast Restore of Checkpointed Memory Using Working Set Estimation*. Poster at SOSP '09. Big Sky, MT. October 2009.
- **I. Zhang**, K. C. Barr. *Improving VMware Workstation Restore using Working Set Estimation*. Poster at VMworld '08. Las Vegas, NV. September 2008.

#### PATENTS

US Patent App. 12/559,484.

Saving and Restoring State Information for Virtualized Computer Systems.

I. Zhang, K. C. Barr, G. Venkitachalam, I. Ahmad, A. Garthwaite, J. Pool.

US Patent App. 13/710,185.

Method for Saving Virtual Machine State from a Checkpoint File.

A. Garthwaite, Y. Baskakov, I. Zhang, K. Christopher, J. Pool.

US Patent App. 13/710,215.

Method for Restoring Virtual Machine State from a Checkpoint File.

A. Garthwaite, Y. Baskakov, I. Zhang, K. Christopher, J. Pool.

Honors and Awards	National Science Board Annual Board Meeting Student	Panel 2013
	National Science Foundation Fellowship	2013
	ARCS Foundation Fellowship	2012
	Jeff Dean and Heidi Hopper Endowed Regental Fellowsh	<b>ip</b> 2012
	VMware Academic Program Top Intern Project	2008
	CRA Outstanding Undergraduate Award, Honorable Me	ention 2008
	Officer, Eta Kappa Nu EECS Honor Society	2008
	Northern Telecom/BNR Award for Best Undergrad. Lal	b Project 2006
TEACHING	Operating Systems Engineering (6.828)  Teaching Assistant, MIT Department of EECS  Developed and graded labs assignments where students build an exokernel-style OS. Held weekly office hours to help students with labs and OS fundamentals like virtual memory management, interrupt handlers and process management.	
	Intro. to Digital Systems Lab (6.111)  Teaching Assistant, MIT Department of EECS  Taught weekly recitations and helped students with labs using FPGAs and Verilog. Helped students design and implement complex final projects such as 3D object tracking. Received student evaluation of 6.3/7.0, one of the highest ratings in the last 5 years.	
	Computation Structures (6.004)  Lab Assistant, MIT Department of EECS  Held office hours to help students design and build a processor and small OS kernel in simulation.	
	Intro. to Computer Science and Programming (6.00) Lab Assistant, MIT Department of EECS Taught students basic computer science concepts such as recursion	Sept - Dec 2006 , abstraction and OOP.
Work Experience	VMware, Inc. MTS, Virtual Machine Monitor Group	Cambridge, MA Jan 2010 - Feb 2013
	VMware, Inc. R&D Intern, Virtual Machine Monitor Group	Cambridge, MA Jul - Dec 2009
	VMware, Inc. R&D Intern, Core Performance Group	Cambridge, MA Jun - Aug 2008
	Quickware Engineering and Design Engineering Intern	Waltham, MA Jun - Aug 2007
	Cummins, Inc. Engineering Intern, Analysis Led Design	Columbus, IN Jun - Aug 2005
	Cummins, Inc. International Business Intern	Beijing, China Jun - Jul 2004
	ArvinMeritor, Inc. Web Development Intern	Columbus, IN Aug 2003 - May 2004