

数据分析及实践 Analysis and Practice of the Data 实验课

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课程主页: http://staff.ustc.edu.cn/~qiliuql/AD2022.html

数据获取与管理实验

44 一部美国近现代史。 **



Current Contest

Past Contests

User ID:

23%(47639/199394)

37%(85684/229967

42%(53147/124066)

32%(52649/161373)

39%(48964/122803)

38%(23942/62948)

30%(18086/58606)

35%(12619/35615)

29%(13494/46526)

Password:

login Register

Language: Default v

2022-3-2

2022-3-2

2022-3-2

2022-3-2

2022-3-2

2022-3-2

2022-3-2 2022-3-1

2022-2-24

2022-2-24

2022-3-1

2022-2-28

2022-3-1

2022-3-2

2022-2-24

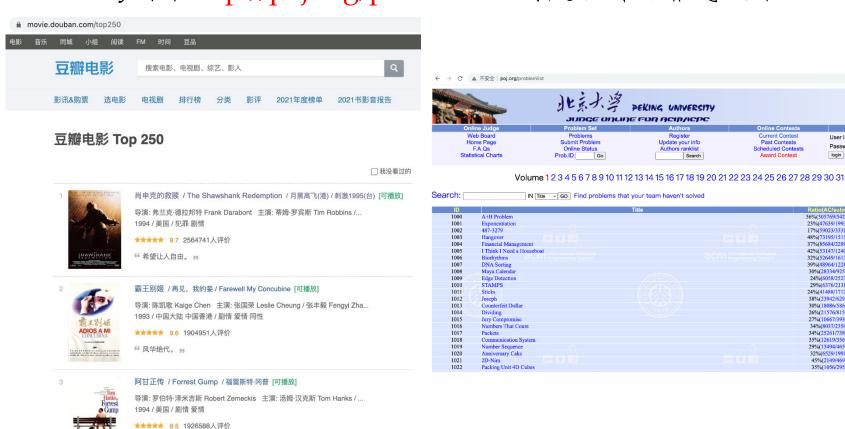
2022-3-1

2022-2-24

2022-2-28

2022-2-24 2022-2-24

- □ 从以下两个实验**任意选择一项**完成
 - 豆瓣网站https://movie.douban.com的电影详细信息爬取
 - □ POJ网站http://poj.org/problemlist的题目详细信息爬取



实验二-Douban Part1



□ 实验要求Part1

□ 给定网站: https://movie.douban.com,需要设计一个网站遍历策略,爬取每部电影的相关信息,记录于json文件中。部分信息标于红框中:



黑客帝国: 矩阵重启 The Matrix Resurrections (2021)



客帝国: 复兴 IMDb: tt10838180

实验二-Douban Part1





□样例数据:

```
{
    "片名": "黑客帝国:矩阵重启 The Matrix Resurrections",
    "导演": "拉娜·沃卓斯基",
    "编剧": ["拉娜·沃卓斯基", "大卫·米切尔", "亚历山大·赫蒙", "莉莉·沃卓斯基"],
    "主演": ["基努·里维斯", "凯瑞-安·莫斯", "叶海亚·阿卜杜勒-迈丁", "乔纳森·格罗夫", "杰西卡·亨维克"],
    "类型": ["动作", "科幻"],
    "官方网站": "thechoiceisyours.whatisthematrix.com",
    "制片国家/地区": "美国",
    "语言": "英语",
    "上映日期": ["2022-01-14(中国大陆)", "2021-12-22(美国)"],
    "片长": ["148分钟", "147分钟(中国大陆)"],
    "评分": 5.7
}
```

实验二-Douban Part2 (选做)



□ 实验要求 Part2

□ 在Part1爬取文本信息的基础上,爬取每部电影对应的图片(红框所示),保存在文件夹中。



黑客帝国: 矩阵重启 The Matrix Resurrections (2021)



又名: 22世纪杀人网络:复活次元(港)/ 骇客任务:复活 (台)/ 黑客帝国4:矩阵重生/ 骇客帝国4/ 骇客任务4/黑

客帝国: 复兴 IMDb: tt10838180

实验二 -Douban



注意事项

- □ 1. 每位同学爬取至少100部电影的信息, 电影种类不限
- □ 2. 保存到json文件的python代码,供参考(sample 即为你解析得到的一个网页的数据字典)

```
import json

for url in urls:
    sample = get_obj(url)

    file = open('result.json', 'a', encoding='utf8')
    file.write(json.dumps(sample, ensure_ascii=False))
    file.write('\n')
    file.close()
```

实验二 -Douban



□ 3.图片文件命名规则

以对应的电影名称命名:电影名称_计数.jpg/jpeg/png

如黑客帝国:矩阵重启 The Matrix Resurrections_3.jpg/jpeg/png 图片单独存放在一个文件夹里

名称

- 阿甘正传 Forrest Gump_1.jpg
- 🍧 霸王别姬_2.jpg
- 黑客帝国:矩阵...rrections_3.jpg
- 美丽人生 La vita è bella_4.jpg
- 千与千寻 千と千尋の神隠し_7.jpg
- ፮ 泰坦尼克号 Titanic_5.jpg
- 辛德勒的名单 S...dler's List_8..jpg
- 📳 这个杀手不太冷 Léon_6.jpg

实验二-Douban



□提交要求

- □ 将爬虫代码和数据打包成一个压缩文件,发送到助教邮箱: 18251859960@163.com
- □邮件标题: 姓名_学号_exp2_douban 文件命名格式: 姓名_学号_exp2_douban.zip
- □ 截止日期: 3月23日
- □ 评分标准:
 - □格式是否规范
 - □提交是否及时
 - □ 代码是否美观,能否运行

实验二-POJ Part1



- □ 实验要求Part1
 - □ 给定网站 http://poj.org/problemlist , 需要设计一个网站遍历策略, 爬取网站题目信息。



实验二-POJ Part1



```
Catch That Cow
Time Limit: 2000MS Memory Limit: 65530K.
Total Submissions: 194821 A Accepted: 58981

Description

Temmar John has been informed of the location of a fugitive cow and wants to catch ber immediately. He starts at a point N (0 ≤ N ≤ 100,000) on a number line and the cow is at a point K (0 ≤ K ≤ 100,000) on the same number line. Farmer John has two modes of transportation: walking and elegenting. F1 can move from any point X to the point 2 × X in a single minute.

The cove, unaware of its pursuit, does not move at all, how long does it take for Farmer John to retrieve it?

Imput

Line 1: The least amount of time, in minutes, it takes for Farmer John to catch the fugitive cow.

Sample Input

5 17

Sample Output

In fastest way for Farmer John to reach the fugitive cow is to move along the following path: 5-10-9-18-17, which takes 4 minutes.

Source

USANCO 2007 Open Silver
```

□ 样例数据:

```
"Title": "Catch That Cow",
    "TimeLimit": "2000MS",
    "MemoryLimit": "65536K",
    "TotalSubmissions": "194821",
    "Accepted": "58981",
    "Description": "Farmer John has been informed of the location of a fugitive cow and wants to cat
    "Input": "Line 1: Two space—separated integers: N and K",
    "Output": "Line 1: The least amount of time, in minutes, it takes for Farmer John to catch the f
    "Sample Input": "5 17",
    "Sample Output": "4",
    "Hint": "The fastest way for Farmer John to reach the fugitive cow is to move along the followin
    "Source": "USACO 2007 Open Silver"
}
```

实验二-POJ Part2 (选做)



Submit Time

2006-12-09 17:44:12

2007-07-19 21:16:18

2005-08-03 16:14:52

852B

□ 实验要求Part2

□爬取题目对应的状态 (status) 信息,包括Statistics里的14个字 段信息和前20条提交状态信息的user的名字。



Statistics All G++ GCC Java Pascal C++ C Fortran Run ID User Language **Total Submissions** 199459 Users (Submitted) 51402 1820541 nizheming 0K 0MS Pascal Users (Solved) 34204 2356189 yulu901107 Pascal 590506(9) wzx1983 0K 0MS C++ Accepted 47639 883432 H2 PASCAL 0K 0MS Presentation Error 1224 1610259 Vitas 4K 0MS Time Limit Exceeded 3478 1059652 shliutai 4K 0MS Memory Limit 4K 1677012 dypjill 0MS

11724

3617

45456

12

65

Pascal 1842B 2005-11-19 09:09:03 850B 2006-09-22 17:30:25 Pascal 896B 2006-03-11 12:53:29 Pascal 1019B 2006-10-16 15:20:03 4K 2005-10-02 19:49:11 754800 mrroach 0MS Pascal 1196B 4K 0MS 1338B 2005-11-22 13:07:48 889130(3) vaoman3 Pascal 2390196 DeviceTree 4K 0MS C 1408B 2007-07-25 23:37:29 11 202310 pcxjx 4K 0MS Pascal 1524B 2004-10-18 21:01:29 12 202296(6) 4K 0MS 1549B 2004-10-18 20:54:58 temp41 Pascal 13 4K 98409 0MS Pascal 1672B 2004-03-14 14:41:47 testoi 4K 0MS 2006-03-23 10:11:50 1091010(5) stream speed Pascal 1748B 15 1106293(3) Archangel124 4K 0MS Pascal 1750B 2006-03-27 09:40:32 98542 wangchun 4K 0MS Pascal 1781B 2004-03-14 15:59:14 17 2375549 Real1991 4K 0MS Pascal 1789B 2007-07-23 14:50:14 67612(4) oldsheep 4K 0MS Pascal 1872B 2003-11-21 09:18:42 19 1059604 jiangxiaof 4K 0MS Pascal 2094B 2006-03-11 12:21:56 407917(2) 323232 2005-04-08 20:03:15

Best solutions of Problem 1001

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实验二-POJ Part2 (选做)



Best solutions of Problem 1001

Statistics		
Total Submissions	199459	
Users (Submitted)	51402	
Users (Solved)	34204	
Accepted	47639	
Presentation Error	1224	
Time Limit Exceeded	3478	
Memory Limit Exceeded	604	
Wrong Answer	85639	
Runtime Error	11724	
Output Limit Exceeded	3617	
Compile Error	45456	
System Error	12	
Waiting	65	
Compiling	1	

All G++ GCC Java Pasc							Pascal C++ C Fortran
Rank	Run ID	User	Memory	Time	Language	Code Length	Submit Time
1	1820541	nizheming	0K	0MS	Pascal	852B	2006-12-09 17:44:12
2	2356189	yulu901107	0K	0MS	Pascal	969B	2007-07-19 21:16:18
3	590506(9)	wzx1983	0K	0MS	C++	1271B	2005-08-03 16:14:52
4	883432	H2_PASCAL	0K	0MS	Pascal	1842B	2005-11-19 09:09:03
5	1610259	Vitas	4K	0MS	Pascal	850B	2006-09-22 17:30:25
6	1059652	shliutai	4K	0MS	Pascal	896B	2006-03-11 12:53:29
7	1677012	dypjill	4K	0MS	Pascal	1019B	2006-10-16 15:20:03
8	754800	mrroach	4K	0MS	Pascal	1196B	2005-10-02 19:49:11
9	889130(3)	yaoman3	4K	0MS	Pascal	1338B	2005-11-22 13:07:48
10	2390196	DeviceTree	4K	0MS	C	1408B	2007-07-25 23:37:29
11	202310	pcxjx	4K	0MS	Pascal	1524B	2004-10-18 21:01:29
12	202296(6)	temp41	4K	0MS	Pascal	1549B	2004-10-18 20:54:58
13	98409	testoi	4K	0MS	Pascal	1672B	2004-03-14 14:41:47
14	1091010(5)	stream_speed	4K	0MS	Pascal	1748B	2006-03-23 10:11:50
15	1106293(3)	Archangel124	4K	0MS	Pascal	1750B	2006-03-27 09:40:32
16	98542	wangchun	4K	0MS	Pascal	1781B	2004-03-14 15:59:14
17	2375549	Real1991	4K	0MS	Pascal	1789B	2007-07-23 14:50:14
18	67612(4)	oldsheep	4K	0MS	Pascal	1872B	2003-11-21 09:18:42
19	1059604	jiangxiaof	4K	0MS	Pascal	2094B	2006-03-11 12:21:56
20	407917(2)	323232	8K	0MS	Pascal	848B	2005-04-08 20:03:15

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□样例数据

"TotalSubmissions": 333190,

```
"Users(Submitted)": 44013,

"Users(Solved)": 32002,

"Accepted": 59023,

"PresentationError": 608,

"TimeLimitExceeded": 63269,

"MemoryLimitExceeded": 2999,

"WrongAnswer": 118719,

"RuntimeError": 35320,

"OutputLimitExceeded": 2107,

"CompileError": 51025,

"SystemError": 32,

"Waiting": 86,

"Compiling": 2,

"UsersList": ["thisisatest", "zjufan", "AmanJIANG", "wy_neu", "Curvelet", "chen3feng", "hahd", "devilphoenix", "wdknight", "videosender", "sambatree
```

实验二-POJ



注意事项

- □ 1. 豆瓣项目与POJ项目任选一个完成即可
 - □ Part 2为选做题,供感兴趣的同学选做
- □ 2. 每位同学爬取 100道题目详细信息,类别不限
- □ 3. 每道题目只需要选择前20个user名即可,存放在UserList里

实验二-POJ



□提交要求

- □ 将爬虫代码和数据打包成一个压缩文件,发送给助教: 18251859960@163.com
- □邮件标题:姓名_学号_exp2_POJ 文件命名格式:姓名_学号_exp2_POJ.zip
- □ 截止日期: 3月23日

□ 评分标准:

- □格式是否规范
- □提交是否及时
- □ 代码是否美观,能否运行

实验二-参考资料



- □ request库、正则表达式、beautifulsoup库、 Scrapy 库等。
- □可以看相关博客入门,也可以阅读参考书籍:

