

# 数据分析及实践

Analysis and Practice of the Data 实验课

京

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课程主页:

http://staff.ustc.edu.cn/~qiliuql/AD2022.html

# 数据获取与管理实验



# 一人以下两个实验任意选择一项完成

- □ 豆瓣网站https://movie.douban.com的电影详细信息爬取
- □ POJ网站http://poj.org/problemlist的题目详细信息爬取

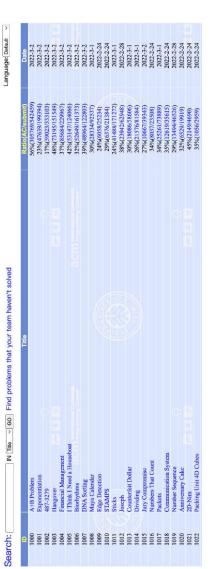


#### 豆瓣电影 Top 250





Volume 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31





#### 导演:罗伯特·泽米吉斯 Robert Zemeckis 主演: 汤姆·汉克斯 Tom Hanks / ... 阿甘正传 / Forrest Gump / 福雷斯特·冈普 [可播放] \*\*\*\*\* 9.5 1926588人评价

# **突验二-Douban Part1**



- 」实验要求Part1
- 年人是一个是一个网络是我们是我们是我们的是是我们的一个网络通历策略,严取每部电影的相关信息,记录于json文件中。部分信息标子红框中:





(台)/黑客帝国4:矩阵重生/骇客帝国4/骇客任务4/黑

MDb: tt10838180

# 实验二-Douban Part1





"片名": "黑客帝国:矩阵重启 The Matrix Resurrections",

"导演": "拉娜·沃卓斯基",

```
["基努·里维斯","凯瑞-安·莫斯","叶海亚·阿卜杜勒-迈丁","乔纳森·格罗夫","杰西卡·亨维克"],
"编剧": ["拉娜·沃卓斯基", "大卫·米切尔", "亚历山大·赫蒙", "莉莉·沃卓斯基"],
                                                                                                                                                                                                                           "上映日期": ["2022-01-14(中国大陆)", "2021-12-22(美国)"],
                                                                                                                 "官方网站": "thechoiceisyours.whatisthematrix.com",
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               "片长": ["148分钟", "147分钟(中国大陆)"],
                                                                           "类型":["动作","科幻"],
                                                                                                                                                 "制片国家/地区": "美国",
                                                                                                                                                                                       "语言":"英语",
                                       "上海"
```

# 实验二 -Douban Part2 (选做)



### 实验要求 Part2

(<u>17</u> 口在Part1爬取文本信息的基础上,爬取每部电影对应的图片 框所示),保存在文件夹中。

### 搜索电影、电视剧、综艺、影人 豆瓣电影

2021书影音报告

2021年度榜单

影评

分業

排行榜

电视剧

选电影

影讯&购票

矩阵重启 The Matrix Resurrections (2021) 黑客帝国:



编剧: 拉娜·沃卓斯基 / 大卫·米切尔 / 亚历山大·赫蒙 / 莉莉·

27.1% 5星 3.8% 4星 15.0% 3星 27.1% 1星 5.7%

好于 21% 动作片 好于 26% 科幻片

上映日期: 2022-01-14(中国大陆) / 2021-12-22(美国) 官方网站: thechoiceisyours.whatisthematrix.com

(台)/黑客帝国4:矩阵重生/骇客帝国4/骇客任务4/黑 又名: 22世纪杀人网络:复活次元(港)/骇客任务:复活

IMDb: #10838180

## 实验二 -Douban



#### 注意事项

- 1. 每位同学爬取至少100部电影的信息, 电影种类不限
- 2. 保存到json文件的python代码,供参考(sample 即为你解析得到的一个网页的数据字典)

```
file.write(json.dumps(sample, ensure_ascii=False))
                                                                                                                                                                        file = open('result.json', 'a', encoding='utf8')
                                                                                                       sample = get\_obj(url)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             file.write('\n')
                                                                  for url in urls:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              file.close()
import json
```

## 实验二 -Douban



- 3.图片文件命名规则

以对应的电影名称命名: 电影名称\_计数.jpg/jpeg/png

如黑客帝国:矩阵重启 The Matrix Resurrections\_3.jpg/jpeg/png

图片单独存放在一个文件夹里

#### 化答

🚽 阿甘正传 Forrest Gump\_1.jpg

● 霸王别姬\_2.jpg

■ 黑客帝国:矩阵…rrections\_3.jpg

🌉 美丽人生 La vita è bella\_4.jpg

🚆 千与千寻 千と千尋の神隠し\_7.jpg

■ 泰坦尼克号 Titanic\_5.jpg■ 辛德勒的名单 S...dler's List\_8..jpg

■ 这个杀手不太冷 Léon\_6.jpg

## 实验二-Douban



- 接交要求
- □ 将爬虫代码和数据打包成一个压缩文件,发送到助教邮箱: 18251859960@163.com
- 邮件标题:姓名\_学号\_exp2\_douban 文件命名格式: 姓名\_学号\_exp2\_douban.zip
- 口截止日期: 3月23日
- ] 评分标准:
- 口格式是否规范
- 口提交是否及时
- 1代码是否美观,能否运行





- □ 实验要求Part1
- 需要设计一个网站遍历策 给定网站 http://poj.org/problemlist, 略,爬取网站题目信息。



IN Title V GO Find problems that your team haven't solved

Search:

Language: Default

	Title	Ratio(AC/submit)	Date
A+B Problem		56%(305776/542475)	2022-3-
Exponentiation		23%(47639/199394)	2022-3-2
487-3279		17%(59023/333104)	2022-3-3
Hangover		48%(73197/151553)	2022-3-
Financial Management		37%(85687/229970)	2022-3-
I Think I Need a Houseboat		42%(53147/124066)	2022-3-
Biorhythms		32%(52650/161379)	2022-3-
DNA Sorting		39%(48964/122803)	2022-3-
Maya Calendar		30%(28334/92537)	2022-3-
Edge Detection		24%(6058/25234)	2022-2-2
STAMPS		29%(6376/21384)	2022-2-2
Sticks		24%(41488/171272)	2022-3-
Joseph		38%(23942/62948)	2022-2-2
Counterfeit Dollar		30%(18086/58606)	2022-3-
Dividing		26%(21576/81584)	2022-3-
Jury Compromise		27%(10667/39343)	2022-3-
Numbers That Count		34%(8037/23508)	2022-2-2
Packets		34%(25261/73889)	2022-3-
Communication System		35%(12619/35615)	2022-2-2
Number Sequence		29%(13494/46526)	2022-2-2
Anniversary Cake		32%(6529/19919)	2022-2-2
2D-Nim		45%(2149/4690)	2022-2-24
Packing Unit 4D Cubes		1350/11056/20501	20222



实验二-POJ Part1



```
Language: Default >
Catch That Cow
Time Limit: 2000/45 Memory Limit: 65536K
Total Submissions: 194821 Accepted: 58981
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             ting: FJ can move from any point X to the points X-1 or X+1 in a single minute
outling: FJ can move from any point X to the point 2 \times X in a single minute.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      ine 1: The least amount of time, in minutes, it takes for
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      ine 1; Two space-separated integers: N and K
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Sample Output
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Sample Input
```

#### 样例数据:

```
"Hint": "The fastest way for Farmer John to reach the fugitive cow is to move along the followin
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 "Description": "Farmer John has been informed of the location of a fugitive cow and wants to cat
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       "Output": "Line 1: The least amount of time, in minutes, it takes for Farmer John to catch the
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   "Input": "Line 1: Two space-separated integers: N and K",
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  "Source": "USACO 2007 Open Silver"
                                                                                                                                                            "TotalSubmissions": "194821",
"Title": "Catch That Cow",
                                                                                                        "MemoryLimit": "65536K",
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           "Sample Input": "5 17",
                                                 "TimeLimit": "2000MS",
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               "Sample Output": "4",
                                                                                                                                                                                                             "Accepted": "58981",
```

# 实验二-POJ Part2 (选做)



- 」实验要求Part2
- □ 爬取题目对应的状态 (status) 信息,包括Statistics里的14个字段信息和前20条提交状态信息的nser的名字。



Best solutions of Problem 1001

OMS         Pascal         952B         2006-12-09 17:44:12           OMS         Pascal         969B         2007-07-19 21:16:18           OMS         Pascal         182B         2005-11-19 09:09:03           OMS         Pascal         1842B         2006-09-21 17:30:25           OMS         Pascal         1109B         2006-09-22 17:30:25           OMS         Pascal         1109B         2006-09-11 12:33:20           OMS         Pascal         1198B         2006-10-16 15:20:03           OMS         Pascal         1138B         2006-10-16 15:20:03           OMS         Pascal         1524B         2004-10-18 20:74-8           OMS         Pascal         157B         2004-10-18 20:07-8           OMS         Pascal         177B         2004-10-18 20:63-5           OMS         Pascal         177B         2004-00-11 41-41-7           OMS         Pascal         177B         2004-00-12 14-14-17-7           OMS         Pascal         178B         2004-00-41-41-41-17-7           OMS         Pascal         178B         2004-00-41-41-41-17-7           OMS         Pascal         178B         2006-03-21 09:11-50-11-50-11-50-11-50-11-50-11-50-11-50-11-50-11-50-11-50-11-50-11-50-11-50-11-50-11-50	User
Pascal 969B C++ 1271B Pascal 1842B Pascal 896B Pascal 1019B Pascal 1136B C 1408B Pascal 1524B Pascal 1524B Pascal 1549B Pascal 1750B Pascal 1780B Pascal 1780B Pascal 1780B Pascal 1780B Pascal 1780B Pascal 1899B	nizheming 0K
C++ 1271B Pascal 1842B Pascal 896B Pascal 1019B Pascal 1196B Pascal 1196B Pascal 1524B Pascal 1524B Pascal 1549B Pascal 1750B Pascal 1780B Pascal 1780B Pascal 1780B Pascal 1780B Pascal 1780B Pascal 1780B Pascal 1898B Pascal 1898B Pascal 1898B Pascal 1898B Pascal 1898B Pascal 1898B	yulu901107 0K
Pascal 1842B Pascal 850B Pascal 1019B Pascal 1196B Pascal 1338B C 1408B Pascal 1549B Pascal 1549B Pascal 1724B Pascal 1778B Pascal 1781B Pascal 1781B Pascal 1781B Pascal 1781B Pascal 1898	wzx1983 0K
Pascal 850B Pascal 896B Pascal 1196B Pascal 1196B C 1408B C 2 1408B Pascal 1549B Pascal 1748B Pascal 1780B Pascal 1780B Pascal 1781B Pascal 1781B Pascal 1781B Pascal 1782B Pascal 1782B Pascal 1893B Pascal 1893B Pascal 1893B Pascal 1893B Pascal 1893B Pascal 1893B	H2_PASCAL 0K
Pascal 896B Pascal 1019B Pascal 1196B Pascal 1388 C 1408B Pascal 1524B Pascal 1549B Pascal 1748B Pascal 1780B Pascal 1780B Pascal 1780B Pascal 1780B Pascal 1899B Pascal 8988	Vitas 4K
Pascal 1019B Pascal 1196B Pascal 138B C 1408B Pascal 1524B Pascal 1549B Pascal 1750B Pascal 1780B Pascal 1780B Pascal 1780B Pascal 1780B Pascal 1780B Pascal 1893B Pascal 848B	
Pascal 1196B Pascal 1338B C 1408B Pascal 1524B Pascal 1572B Pascal 1778B Pascal 1780B Pascal 1780B Pascal 1781B Pascal 1781B Pascal 1898 Pascal 1898 Pascal 1898 Pascal 1898 Pascal 1898 Pascal 1898	dypjill 4K
Pascal 1338B C 1408B Pascal 1544B Pascal 1549B Pascal 1748B Pascal 1781B Pascal 1781B Pascal 1781B Pascal 1781B Pascal 1894B Pascal 20944B Pascal 848B	,
C 1408B Pascal 1524B Pascal 1524B Pascal 172B Pascal 178B Pascal 1780B Pascal 1780B Pascal 1780B Pascal 1789B Pascal 1898 Pascal 848B	yaoman3 4K
Pascal 1524B Pascal 149B Pascal 1672B Pascal 1780B Pascal 1780B Pascal 1780B Pascal 1789B Pascal 1892B Pascal 1894B Pascal 848B	DeviceTree 4K
Pascal 1549B Pascal 1672B Pascal 1750B Pascal 1780B Pascal 1781B Pascal 1781B Pascal 1872B Pascal 20948 Pascal 20948	pcxjx 4K
Pascal 1672B Pascal 1748B Pascal 1781B Pascal 1781B Pascal 1782B Pascal 1872B Pascal 2094B Pascal 2094B	
Pascal 1748B Pascal 1750B Pascal 1781B Pascal 1789B Pascal 1728 Pascal 2094B Pascal 848B	testoi 4K
Pascal 1750B Pascal 1781B Pascal 1781B Pascal 1782B Pascal 2094B Pascal 848B	stream_speed 4K
Pascal 1781B Pascal 1789B Pascal 1872B Pascal 2094B Pascal 848B	Archangel124 4K
Pascal 1789B 2 Pascal 1872B 2 Pascal 2094B 2 Pascal 848B 2	wangchun 4K
Pascal 1872B 2 Pascal 2094B 2 Pascal 848B 2	Real1991 4K
Pascal 2094B 2	oldsheep 4K
Pascal 848B	jiangxiaof 4K
	323232 8K

[Top][Previous Page][Next Page]







#### Best solutions of Problem 1001

Statistics							All G++ G	CC Java	All G++ GCC Java Pascal C++ C Fortran
			4	1500		1		Code	
Total Submissions	199459	Kank	Kun ID	nser	Memory	e IIII	Language	Length	Submit lime
Users (Submitted)	51402	-	1820541	nizheming	0K	OMS	Pascal	852B	2006-12-09 17:44:12
Users (Solved)	34204	2	2356189	yulu901107	0K	OMS	Pascal	969B	2007-07-19 21:16:18
Accepted	47639	3	590506(9)	wzx1983	0K	OMS	ţ	1271B	2005-08-03 16:14:52
Presentation Frror	1224	4	883432	H2 PASCAL	0K	OMS	Pascal	1842B	2005-11-19 09:09:03
Time I imit Evended	2470	5	1610259	Vitas	4K	OMS	Pascal	850B	2006-09-22 17:30:25
Time Limit Laccaca	0110	9	1059652	shliutai	4K	OMS	Pascal	896B	2006-03-11 12:53:29
Memory Limit	604	7	1677012	dypjill	4K	OMS	Pascal	1019B	2006-10-16 15:20:03
Exceeded	00000	∞	754800	mrroach	4K	OMS	Pascal	1196B	2005-10-02 19:49:11
wrong Answer	82029	6	889130(3)	yaoman3	4K	OMS	Pascal	1338B	2005-11-22 13:07:48
Runtime Error	11724	10	2390196	DeviceTree	4K	OMS	ပ	1408B	2007-07-25 23:37:29
Output Limit Exceeded	3617	=	202310	pcxjx	4K	OMS	Pascal	1524B	2004-10-18 21:01:29
Compile Error	45456	12	202296(6)	temp41	4K	OMS	Pascal	1549B	2004-10-18 20:54:58
System Error	12	13	98409	testoi	4K	OMS	Pascal	1672B	2004-03-14 14:41:47
Waiting	65	14	1091010(5)	stream_speed	4K	OMS	Pascal	1748B	2006-03-23 10:11:50
Compiling	-	15	1106293(3)	Archange1124	4K	OMS	Pascal	1750B	2006-03-27 09:40:32
0		16	98542	wangchun	4K	OMS	Pascal	1781B	2004-03-14 15:59:14
		17	2375549	Real1991	4K	OMS	Pascal	1789B	2007-07-23 14:50:14
		18	67612(4)	oldsheep	4K	OMS	Pascal	1872B	2003-11-21 09:18:42
		19	1059604	jiangxiaof	4K	OMS	Pascal	2094B	2006-03-11 12:21:56
		20	407917(2)	323232	8K	OMS	Pascal	848B	2005-04-08 20:03:15

[Top][Previous Page][Next Page]

#### 口样例数据

```
"OutputLimitExceeded": 2107,
                                                                                                                                                                           "MemoryLimitExceeded": 2999,
"TotalSubmissions": 333190,
                                                                                                                                              "TimeLimitExceeded": 63269,
                           "Users(Submitted)": 44013,
                                                                                                               "PresentationError": 608,
                                                      "Users(Solved)": 32002,
                                                                                                                                                                                                      "WrongAnswer": 118719,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    "RuntimeError": 35320,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            "CompileError": 51025,
                                                                                    "Accepted": 59023,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         "SystemError": 32,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   "Compiling": 2,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      "Waiting": 86,
```

### 实验二 - POJ



#### 注意事项

- 1. 豆瓣项目与POJ项目任选一个完成即可
- □ Part 2为选做题,供感兴趣的同学选做
- 类别不限
- 3. 每道题目只需要选择前20个user名即可,存放在UserList里

### **实验二-POJ**



- 1 提交要求
- □ 将爬虫代码和数据打包成一个压缩文件,发送给助教: 18251859960@163.com
- 邮件标题:姓名\_学号\_exp2\_POJ 文件命名格式: 姓名\_学号\_exp2\_POJ.zip
- □ 截止日期: 3月23日
- ] 评分标准:
- 口格式是否规范
- 口提交是否及时
- 1代码是否美观,能否运行

## 实验二-参考资料



Scrapy request库、正则表达式、beautifulsoup库、 库车。

可以看相关博客入门, 也可以阅读参考书籍

