使用 RE 與 bash 實作試算表語言

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時間: 2013年05月22日

字串分析

整個語言限制只使用 bash 的 if、case、echo、grep、sed、tr、變數及 function 實作,因遞迴函數較直覺,實作中的重複計算皆使用尾遞迴,當需要加快計算速度時,可優先將尾遞迴函數全部替換成迴圈,實作時將程式碼分成兩個部份,第一為字串分析的部份,第二為數值計算的部份,語言的固定格式為 [command] [parameter 1] [parameter 2],根據用途與實作,parameter 1 可能是一個數值或 command內的一個函數,實作上使用 5個全域變數,用途如下所述。

FILENAME: 目前使用的試算表名稱 SIZE_ROW: 試算表 ROW的大小

SIZE_COLUMN: 試算表 COLUMN 的大小

ROW: 目前指向試算表的那一個 ROW COLUMN: 目前指向試算表的那一個 COLUMN

寫入資料或讀出資料時,根據 ROW與 COLUMN 決定操作那一格,目前尚未加入用來存放資料的 GRID變數,只能寫入資料到試算表中,實作程式碼請參考 re_spreatsheet ,相關資料及程式碼可在 https://github.com/drm343/RE_Spreadsheet 取得。

數值計算

加法包含純數值計算與資料檢查兩部份,純數值計算的部份以加法器為基礎原理,透過查表法處理位數相加與進位,檢查部份則判別輸入資料是否為整數,如果數值處理正確,則回傳值必為整數,因此不檢查回傳值的型別,確定兩者皆為整數,則分析正負號,根據正負號決定計算方式,請參考以下演算法。

决定計算方式後,根據兩數的絕對值大小,決定何者為先計算的數值,較大的數值將決定計算 後數值的正負數,由於使用加法來處理兩數相減的情況,如果先將數值轉為二進位計算後再轉 回十進位將浪廢許多時間,因此需要使用補數法來轉換數值,並透過補數法與加法取代減法, 這裡採用「n 進位補數法」,證明如下。

[讚明]

於 n 進位時,設有一個數值 a,若存在一個數值 b 使以下條件成立,則我們稱 a 與 b 互補,若稱 a 為正數,則 b 即稱負數,反之亦同。

```
a + b = 0
```

假設存在兩個數值 a、 b,若 a為 r 位數, b為 k 位數,假設 b 的補數為 b' ,則可獲得以 下結果。

```
|b| < |a| < |b'| or |b'| < |a| < |b|
```

因為 a、 b正負號相反,相加後所得結果必小於兩者絕對值中較大者,即代表從 r 與 k 中取較大者 max(r, k),若相加後得到的位數 j 大於 max(r, k),則我們只取 max(r, k) 位數,稱此為「補數法最大位數取位原則」。

設 n進位 r位數的最大值為 b',根據取位原則我們可以得到如下結果。

若 n為二,即為常見的二補數法,設 n為 10 ,則十進位補數法最大值如下。

$$9 \times 10^{r} + 9 \times 10^{(r-1)} + ... + 9$$

若 a 值以相同方式表示則如下。

$$a_r \times 10^r + a_{(r-1)} \times 10^{(r-1)} + \dots a_1$$

則可得知對於 b' - a的所有位數皆有以下公式。

f x = 9 - x

根據此公式求完 b' - a的值後加一即為 a的補數 b。

re_spreatsheet 程式碼

#!/bin/bash # Int Type #----# function Is_Digit { RESULT=`echo "\$1" | grep "^[0123456789]\{1\}\$"` case \$RESULT in 1111) RESULT="false" ;; *) RESULT="true" esac 3 function Is_Int { RESULT=`echo "\$1" | grep "\-\?[0123456789]\{1,10\}\$"` case \$RESULT in RESULT="false" ;; *) RESULT="true" ;; esac 3 function Is_Negative { RESULT=`echo "\$1" | grep "\-"` case \$RESULT in RESULT="false" ;; RESULT="true" ;; esac 3 function Decimal_Complement { RESULT=`echo "\$1" | tr "1234567890" "8765432109"` Succ "\$RESULT"

3

```
function Succ {
 Uncheck_Add "$1" "1"
3
function Pred {
 Add "$1" "-1"
3
function Uncheck_Add {
  local carry_result="false"
 #----#
 # Check Carry
 #----#
 function No_Carry {
   RESULT=`echo "$1" | sed "s/00/0/" | sed "s/01/1/" | sed "s/02/2/" | sed
"s/11/2/" | sed "s/03/3/" | sed "s/12/3/" | sed "s/04/4/" | sed "s/13/4/" | sed
"s/22/4/" | sed "s/05/5/" | sed "s/14/5/" | sed "s/23/5/" | sed "s/06/6/" | sed
"s/15/6/" | sed "s/24/6/" | sed "s/33/6/" | sed "s/07/7/" | sed "s/16/7/" | sed
"s/25/7/" | sed "s/34/7/" | sed "s/08/8/" | sed "s/17/8/" | sed "s/26/8/" | sed
"s/35/8/" | sed "s/44/8/" | sed "s/09/9/" | sed "s/18/9/" | sed "s/27/9/" | sed
"s/36/9/" | sed "s/45/9/"\
   local local_result=$RESULT
   Is_Digit "$RESULT"
   case $RESULT in
     "false")
       RESULT="nothing"
     *)
       RESULT=$local_result
       carry_result="false"
   esac
 3
 function Carry {
   RESULT=`echo "$1" | sed "s/19/0/" | sed "s/28/0/" | sed "s/37/0/" | sed
"s/46/0/" | sed "s/55/0/" | sed "s/29/1/" | sed "s/38/1/" | sed "s/47/1/" | sed
"s/56/1/" | sed "s/39/2/" | sed "s/48/2/" | sed "s/57/2/" | sed "s/66/2/" | sed
"s/49/3/" | sed "s/58/3/" | sed "s/67/3/" | sed "s/59/4/" | sed "s/68/4/" | sed
"s/77/4/" | sed "s/69/5/" | sed "s/78/5/" | sed "s/79/6/" | sed "s/88/6/" | sed
"s/89/7/" | sed "s/99/8/"`
   local_result=$RESULT
   Is_Digit "$RESULT"
   case $RESULT in
```

```
"false")
     RESULT="nothing"
     ;;
   *)
     RESULT=$local_result
     carry_result="true"
 esac
3
#----#
# Inline
#----#
function Inline_Add {
 No_Carry "$1$2"
 if [ $RESULT == "nothing" ]
 then
   Carry "$1$2"
 fi
3
function Check_Carry_When_Calculate_End {
 if [ "$carry_result" == "true" ]
 then
   Succ "$1"
 else
   RESULT=""
 fi
 carry_result="false"
function Inline_Add_Loop {
 local num_1_car=`echo "$1" | sed "s/.*\(.\)$/\1/"`
 local num_2_car=`echo "$2" | sed "s/.*\(.\)$/\1/"`
 local num_1_cdr=\echo "$1" | sed "s/\(.*\).$/\1/"\
 local num_2_cdr=`echo "$2" | sed "s/\(.*\).$/\1/"`
 local new val=""
 if [ "$carry_result" == "true" ]
 then
   Succ "$num_1_car"
   num 1 car="$RESULT"
 fi
 Inline_Add "$num_1_car" "$num_2_car"
 if [ "$RESULT" == "nothing" ]
 then
   Inline_Add "$num_2_car" "$num_1_car"
```

```
fi
   new val="$RESULT$3"
   if [ "$num_1_cdr" == "" ] && [ "$num_2_cdr" == "" ]
     Check_Carry_When_Calculate_End "0"
     RESULT=\echo "$RESULT$new_val" | sed "s/\([1234567890]\{10\}\)$/\1/"\
   elif [ "$num_1_cdr" == "" ]
   then
     Check_Carry_When_Calculate_End "$num_2_cdr"
     RESULT=`echo "$num_2_cdr$new_val" | sed "s/\([1234567890]\{10\}\)$/\1/"`
   elif [ "$num_2_cdr" == "" ]
   then
     Check_Carry_When_Calculate_End "$num_1_cdr"
     RESULT=\echo "$num_1_cdr$new_val" | sed "s/\([1234567890]\{10\}\)$/\1/"\
     Inline_Add_Loop "$num_1_cdr" "$num_2_cdr" "$new_val"
   fi
 3
 #----#
 # main uncheck add #
 #----#
 Inline_Add_Loop "$1" "$2" ""
3
function Add {
 #----#
 # Order
 #----#
 function Num_1_Big_Than_Num_2 {
   local num_1_car=""
   local num_2_car=""
   local num_1_cdr=""
   local num_2_cdr=""
   function Loop {
     RESULT=`echo "$1" | sed "s/0./false/" | sed "s/.*0/true/"`
     case $RESULT in
       "true" | "false")
         ;;
       *)
         RESULT=`echo "$RESULT" | tr "123456789" "012345678"`
         Loop "$RESULT"
         ;;
```

esac

3

```
Car $1
 num_1_car=$RESULT
  Car $2
 num_2_car=$RESULT
 if [ "$num_1_car" != "$num_2_car" ]
  then
   Loop "$num_1_car$num_2_car"
  fi
 case $RESULT in
    "true" | "false")
     ;;
   *)
     Cdr $1
     num_1_cdr=$RESULT
     Cdr $2
     num_2_cdr=$RESULT
     if [ "$num_1_cdr" != "" ]
       Num_1_Big_Than_Num_2 "$num_1_cdr" "$num_2_cdr"
     fi
     ;;
 esac
3
#----#
# List Process
#----#
function Car {
 RESULT=`echo "$1" | sed "s/\(.\).*/\1/"`
3
function Cdr {
 RESULT=\echo "$1" | sed "s/.\(.*\)/\1/"\
3
function Count_String {
  local new_val=""
 Cdr $1
 new_val=$RESULT
 Succ $2
 count=$RESULT
 if [ "$new_val" != "" ]
   Count_String "$new_val" "$RESULT"
 fi
```

```
3
#----#
# Check Sign
#----#
function Get_Sign_Then_Add {
  local sign=`echo "$1" | tr "1234567890" "
                                                 _" | sed "s/ *$//"`
 local row_re="s/.*\(.\{$3\}\)$/\1/"
 Is_Negative $1
 num_1_is_negative=$RESULT
 Is_Negative $2
 num_2_is_negative=$RESULT
 RESULT=\echo "$1" | sed "s/\-\(.\{1,10\}\)$/\1/"\
 num_1=$RESULT
 RESULT=`echo "$2" | sed "s/\-\(.\{1,10\}\)$/\1/"`
 num_2=$RESULT
 if [ "$num_1_is_negative" != "$num_2_is_negative" ]
 then
   RESULT=`echo "000000000$num_2" | sed "$row_re"`
   Decimal_Complement $RESULT
   num_2=$RESULT
 fi
 Uncheck_Add $num_1 $num_2
 RESULT=`echo $RESULT | sed "$row_re" | sed "s/^0*0?$\(.*\)/\1/"`
 RESULT="$sign$RESULT"
3
#----#
# Main Add
#----#
local num_1=""
local num_2=""
local num_1_is_digit=""
local num_2_is_digit=""
local count_1=""
local count 2=""
Is Int "$1"
num_1_type=$RESULT
Is_Int "$2"
num_2_type=$RESULT
num_1=`echo "$1" | sed "s/\-\(.\{1,10\}\)$/\1/"`
Count_String "$num_1" 0
count_1=$RESULT
```

```
num_1=\echo "000000000$num_1" | sed "s/.*\(.\{10\}\)$/\1/"\
  num_2=`echo "$2" | sed "s/\-\(.\{1,10\}\)$/\1/"`
  Count_String "$num_2" 0
  count_2=$RESULT
  num_2=`echo "000000000$num_2" | sed "s/.*\(.\{10\}\)$/\1/"`
  if [ $num_1_type == $num_2_type ] && [ $num_1_type == "true" ]
  then
    if [ "$num_1" == "$num_2" ]
    then
      RESULT="true"
   else
     Num_1_Big_Than_Num_2 "$num_1" "$num_2"
    fi
    case $RESULT in
      "true")
        Get_Sign_Then_Add "$1" "$2" "$count_1"
       ;;
      "false")
        Get_Sign_Then_Add "$2" "$1" "$count_2"
        ;;
      ж).
        RESULT="nothing"
   esac
 fi
function Mul {
  local constant_number="$1"
  local new_val="$1"
  function Mul_Loop {
   case $2 in
      "1")
       RESULT="$1"
       ;;
      *)
        Add "$1" "$constant_number"
        new_val="$RESULT"
        Pred "$2"
        Mul_Loop "$new_val" "$RESULT"
        ;;
   esac
  3
 Mul_Loop "$1" "$2"
```

3

```
3
# file set
#----#
function File {
 function New {
   FILENAME="$1"
   echo "" > $FILENAME
 3
 case $1 in
   "New")
     $1 $2
     ;;
   *)
     echo "no file $1 or command error"
     exit
     ;;
 esac
3
function Size {
  local local_file="tmp_$FILENAME"
  local defalut_grid="
                              0^{11}
 local column_grid="
 function Set_Column {
   function Set_Column_Loop {
     case "$1" in
       "1")
         return 0
         ;;
       *)
         column_grid="$column_grid$defalut_grid"
         Pred "$1"
         Set_Column_Loop "$RESULT"
         ;;
     esac
   3
   Set_Column_Loop $1
 3
 function Set_Row {
   function Set_Row_Loop {
     case "$1" in
       "0")
         ;;
       *)
         echo "$column_grid" >> $local_file
```

```
Pred "$1"
        Set_Row_Loop "$RESULT"
        ;;
    esac
   3
   Set_Row_Loop "$1"
 SIZE_ROW="$1"
 SIZE_COLUMN="$2"
 Set_Column "$2"
 Set_Row "$1"
 mv $local_file $FILENAME
3
# move grid register
#----#
function Move {
 function Row {
  ROW=$1
 }
 function Column {
  COLUMN=$1
 3
 case $1 in
   "Row" | "Column")
    $1 $2
    ;;
    echo "move $1 error"
    ;;
 esac
3
#----#
# set grid value
#----#
function Grid {
 function Set {
   local set_value="
                          $1"
   set_value=`echo "$set_value" | sed "s/^.*\(.\{11\}\)$/\1/"`
   Pred "$COLUMN" "1"
   case $RESULT in
     "0")
```

```
RESULT=0
       ;;
     *)
       Mul "11" "$RESULT"
       ;;
   esac
   search="\(.\{$RESULT\}\).\{11\}\(.*\)"
   row_re=$ROW"s/$search/\1$set_value\2/"
   sed -i "$row_re" "$FILENAME"
 }
 case $1 in
   "Set")
     $1 $2
     ;;
   *)
     echo "Grid set error"
     ;;
 esac
3
# main
#----#
function Get_Command {
  local command=`echo "$1" | sed "s/\(.*\) .* .*/\1/"`
 local parameter=`echo "$1" | sed "s/.*\(.*\) .*/\1/"`
 local target=`echo "$1" | sed "s/.* .* \(.*\)/\1/"`
 $command $parameter $target
3
function Main_Loop {
  local file_number=$2"q;d"
  local new_line=`sed "$file_number" $1`
 Get_Command "$new_line"
 echo "$new_line"
 if [ ! "$2" == "$3" ]
 then
   Add $2 "1"
   Main_Loop "$1" "$RESULT" "$3"
 fi
3
# FILENAME
# SIZE_ROW
# SIZE_COLUMN
# ROW
# COLUMN
```

```
case $1 in
   """)
   echo "no data"
   ;;
   *)
   LAST_LINE=`grep -n ".*" $1 | tail -n 1 | sed "s/\([1234567890]*\):.*/\1/"`
   SIZE_ROW=1
   SIZE_COLUMN=1
   ROW=1
   COLUMN=1
   Main_Loop $1 1 $LAST_LINE
   ;;
esac
```