

Confusion Matrix

حالت واقعی

	+	-	
+	8 TP	6 FP	14
-	2 FN	84 TN	86
	10	90	

نتیجه پیش‌بینی

$$Acc : \frac{TP + TN}{N}$$

92% دقت

8% خطا

$$Precision : \frac{TP}{TP + FP} = \frac{8}{14}$$

$$Sensitivity, Recall : \frac{TP}{TP + FN} = \frac{8}{10}$$

$$F-score : \frac{2 \times precision \times Recall}{precision + Recall}$$

Test

4 classes

حالت واقعی

	1	2	3	4
1	50	1	0	1
2	2	48	6	0
3	0	9	51	0
4	2	1	0	55

حالت
پیش‌بینی

دقت
پیش‌بینی
دقت

دقت
پیش‌بینی
دقت

$$ACC : \frac{\text{جمع دربارۀ اعداد}}{\text{مجموعه}} = \frac{50+48+51+55}{n}$$

$$Precision_1 = \frac{50}{50+1+0+1} = \frac{50}{52}$$

$$Precision_3 = \frac{51}{51+9} = \frac{51}{60}$$

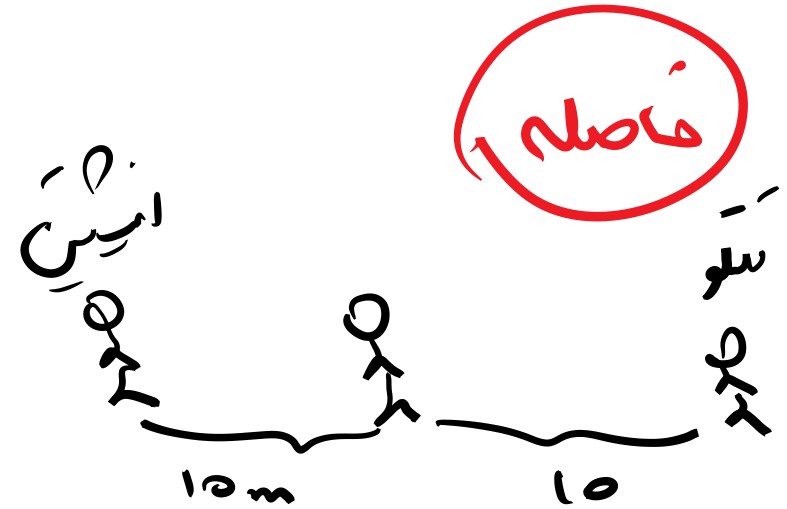
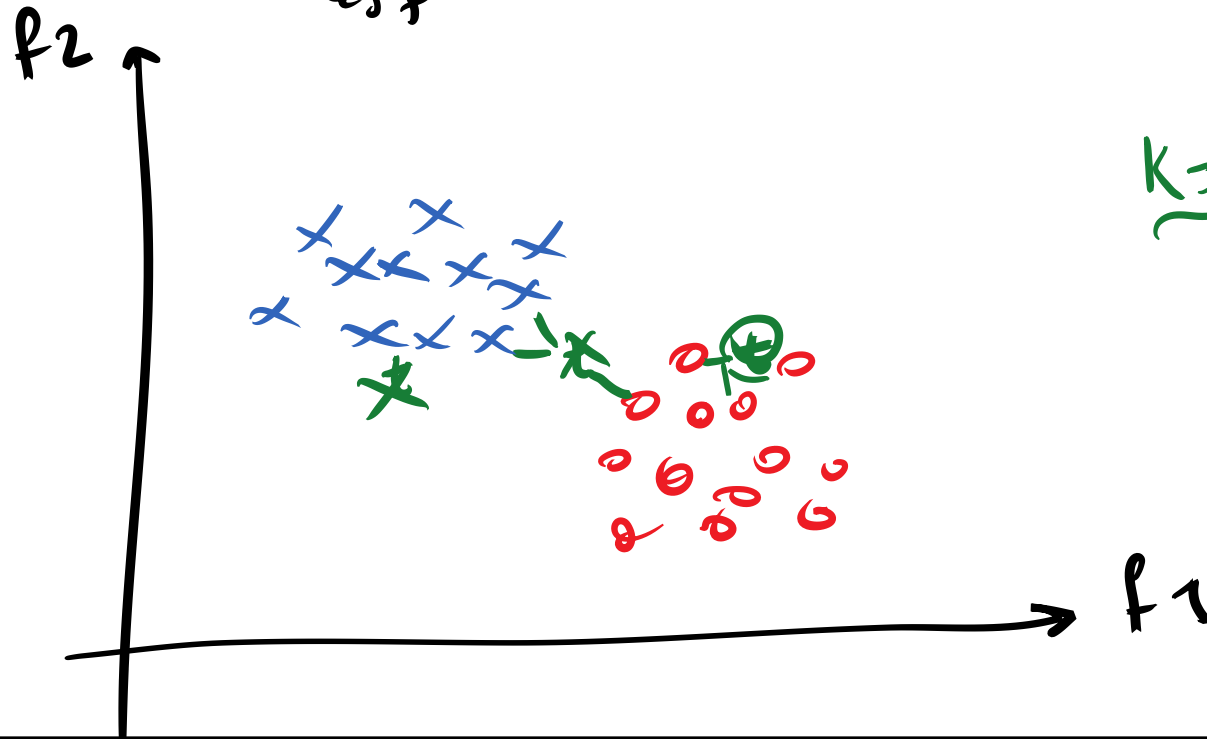
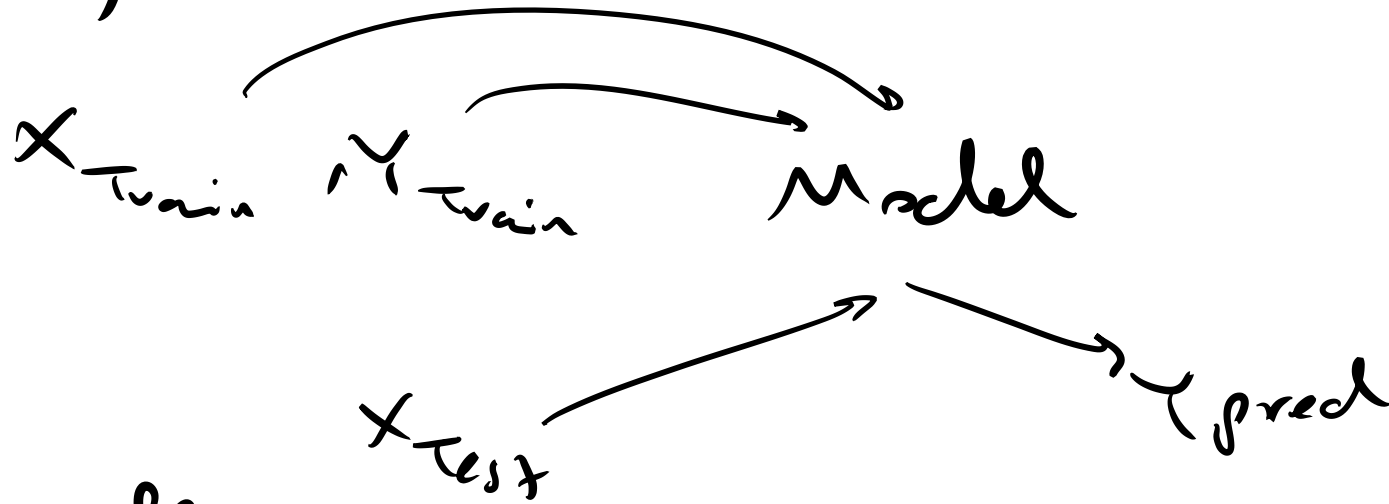
$$Recall_2 = \frac{48}{1+48+9+1} = \frac{48}{59}$$

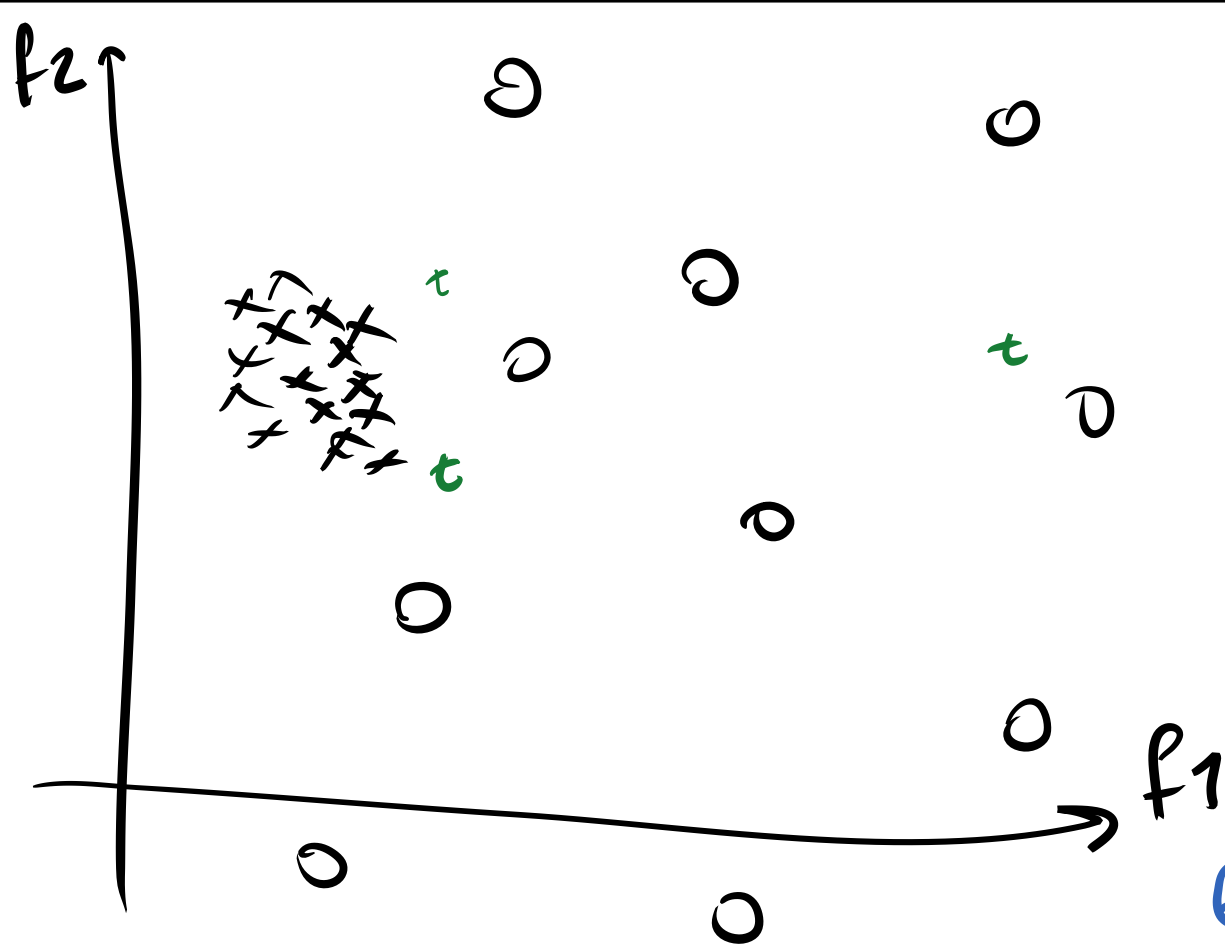
$$Recall_4 = \frac{55}{56}$$

fscore

1)

KNN





اگر کسی

	f_1	f_2	f_1	f_2
	2	5	3	8

2x1

$$\sqrt{(2-3)^2 + (5-8)^2}$$

P_1 P_2

Euclidean Distance

$$\sqrt{(P_1 - P_2)^T (P_1 - P_2)}$$

or t_{x1}

$$\text{Mahalanobis Distance } (p, p_2) = \sqrt{(p_1 - p_2)_{1 \times 1}^T \sum_{k \times k}^{-1} (p_1 - p_2)_{k \times 1}}$$

ماتریس کو وارینانس و کوریلیشن

$\sum_{k \times k}$

$$\Sigma = \begin{bmatrix} \text{Var}(x_1) & & \\ \text{Cov}_{1,1} & \text{Cov}_{1,2} & \text{Cov}_{1,3} \\ & \text{Var}(x_2) & \\ \text{Cov}_{2,1} & \text{Cov}_{2,2} & \text{Cov}_{2,3} \\ & & \text{Var}(x_3) \\ \text{Cov}_{3,1} & \text{Cov}_{3,2} & \text{Cov}_{3,3} \end{bmatrix}_{3 \times 3}$$

$$Cov(x, y) = \frac{1}{n} \sum (x_i - \mu_x)(y_i - \mu_y)$$

$$\sigma^2 = Var(x) = \frac{1}{n} \sum (x_i - \mu)^2$$

$$N(\mu, \sigma)$$

$$N(\mu, \Sigma)$$