

## 1 appendix

### 1.1 Experimental Setup

The experimental setup for this research work comprises the hardware requirements of CPU @ 2.90 GHz with Intel Core i7-7500 CPU over 64-bit Operating System having 8.00 GB RAM. We use the software of *Python 3* with library modules of *networkx* for graphical analysis, *NLTK* for text processing, *pandas* to handle the data, *matplotlib* for graph plot, and many other relevant modules. We implement the baselines by using existing modules<sup>1</sup> which are further modified to incorporate the settings for EdgeGraph. We use the default parameter settings of random walk based GKET which are available in the existing implementation.

### 1.2 Performance evaluation for long text documents

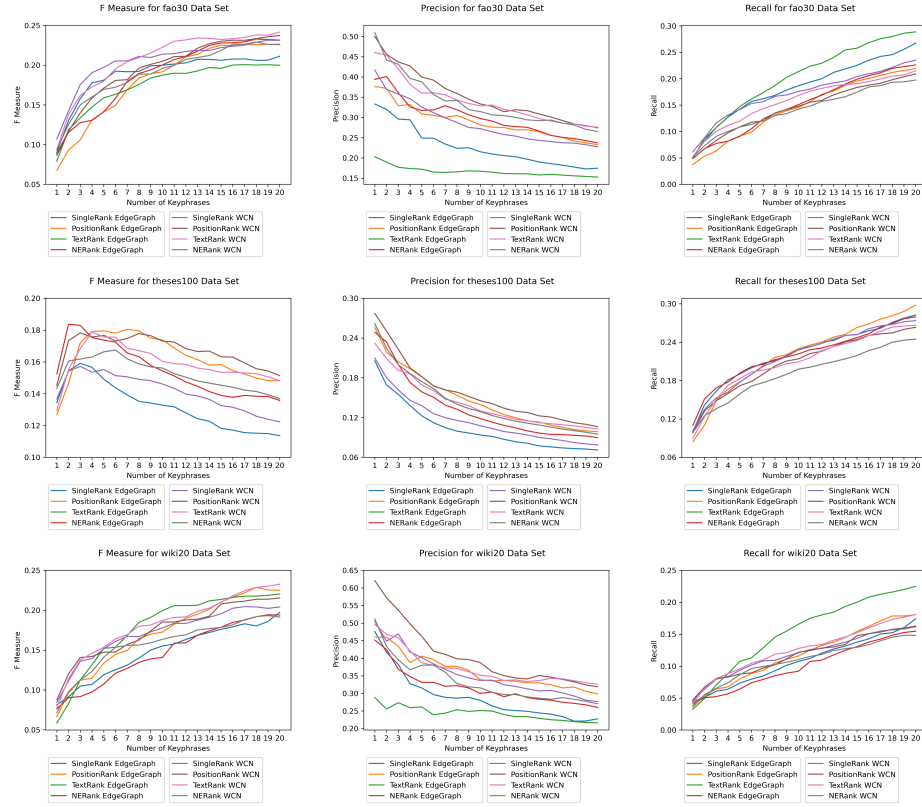
### 1.3 Statistical Significance

We use the following symbolic representation for four categories of statistical analysis:

1. *EdgeGraph significantly outperforms WCN*: The resulting values for  $t$ -test are positive and the  $p$ -value  $< 0.05$ . It is represented as ***Bold*** in  $p$ -value column.
2. *EdgeGraph is better than WCN, but not statistically significant*: The resulting values for  $t$ -test are positive and the  $p$ -value  $\not< 0.05$ . It is represented as ***bold + italics*** in  $p$ -value column.
3. *WCN is better than EdgeGraph, but not statistically significant*: the resulting values for  $t$ -test are negative and the  $p$ -value  $\not< 0.05$ . It is represented as *italics* in  $p$ -value column.
4. *WCN significantly outperforms EdgeGraph*: The resulting values for  $t$ -test are negative and the  $p$ -value  $< 0.05$ . It is represented as normal text in  $p$ -value column.

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<sup>1</sup> <https://github.com/boudinfl/pke>



**Fig. 1.** Performance evaluation of the random walk based GKET over WCN and EdgeGraph representation of long-texts for varying values of  $k$ : F-measure, Precision and Recall.

**Table 1.** Statistical Significance for different keyphrase Extraction over WCN and EdgeGraph.

Dataset Theses-100						
Methods	Recall		Precision		F Measure	
	t_test	p_value	t_test	p_value	t_test	p_value
Text Rank	2.9808	<b>0.007679</b>	-15.5573	2.89E-12	-7.2403	7.14E-07
NE Rank	-9.0110	2.74E-08	0.1505	<b>0.8818</b>	-4.9817	8.28E-05
Position Rank	24.9520	<b>5.52E-16</b>	-7.0996	9.41E-07	1.3439	<b>0.19478</b>
Single Rank	10.2857	<b>3.34E-09</b>	2.1093	<b>0.04840</b>	4.8088	<b>0.00012</b>
Dataset FAO 30						
Methods	Recall		Precision		F Measure	
	t_test	p_value	t_test	p_value	t_test	p_value
Text Rank	3.8896	<b>0.00098</b>	-29.1109	3.17E-17	-18.0404	2.06E-13
NE Rank	7.7256	<b>2.80E-07</b>	-17.7406	2.78E-13	-19.0711	7.55E-14
Position Rank	2.5301	<b>0.02039</b>	-6.3402	4.39E-06	-0.6857	0.5011
Single Rank	2.3643	<b>0.0288</b>	-2.5759	0.0185	0.6899	<b>0.4985</b>
Dataset 500N-KPC						
Methods	Recall		Precision		F Measure	
	t_test	p_value	t_test	p_value	t_test	p_value
Text Rank	8.8480	<b>3.64E-08</b>	-11.3725	6.38E-10	10.5934	<b>2.06E-09</b>
NE Rank	16.1771	<b>1.45E-12</b>	0.8804	<b>0.3896</b>	21.4380	<b>8.98E-15</b>
Position Rank	12.1549	<b>2.09E-10</b>	-14.8203	6.80E-12	20.5013	<b>2.03E-14</b>
Single Rank	9.2492	<b>1.82E-08</b>	-16.0827	1.61E-12	12.9572	<b>7.01E-11</b>
Dataset PAK 2018						
Methods	Recall		Precision		F Measure	
	t_test	p_value	t_test	p_value	t_test	p_value
Text Rank	4.0972	<b>0.00061</b>	-0.8953	<i>0.3817</i>	-0.4678	<i>0.6452</i>
NE Rank	23.8044	<b>1.31E-15</b>	13.5307	<b>3.33E-11</b>	27.1391	<b>1.17E-16</b>
Position Rank	-5.7231	1.62E-05	-4.0292	0.0007	-7.1178	9.08E-07
Single Rank	3.9588	<b>0.00084</b>	-1.3992	<i>0.1778</i>	-0.3888	<i>0.7016</i>
Dataset PT BN KP						
Methods	Recall		Precision		F Measure	
	t_test	p_value	t_test	p_value	t_test	p_value
Text Rank	11.3315	<b>6.78E-10</b>	-1.1464	<i>0.2658</i>	16.6051	<b>9.09E-13</b>
NE Rank	17.2039	<b>4.83E-13</b>	-0.7460	<i>0.4647</i>	30.9321	<b>1.02E-17</b>
Position Rank	22.7884	<b>2.93E-15</b>	-12.3763	1.54E-10	19.9476	<b>3.34E-14</b>
Single Rank	8.3208	<b>9.30E-08</b>	1.4777	<b>0.1558</b>	9.008	<b>2.75E-08</b>
Dataset WIKI 20						
Methods	Recall		Precision		F Measure	
	t_test	p_value	t_test	p_value	t_test	p_value
Text Rank	-5.0775	6.69E-05	-17.7666	2.71E-13	-12.0685	2.35E-10
NE Rank	5.5577	<b>2.32E-05</b>	-16.2917	1.28E-12	-1.1878	<i>0.2495</i>
Position Rank	-3.3987	0.0030	-4.0372	0.00070	-3.9784	0.0008
Single Rank	0.6545	<b>0.5206</b>	-5.6385	1.95E-05	-0.9103	<i>0.3740</i>