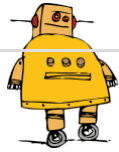




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# Arduino 16x2 LCD Display and 4x4 Matrix Keypad

By [PugazhM \(/member/PugazhM/\)](/member/PugazhM/) in [Circuits \(/circuits/\)](/circuits/) > [Microcontrollers \(/circuits/microcontrollers/projects/\)](/circuits/microcontrollers/projects/)

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In Embedded system design, matrix keypad (4x4, 4x3, 3x3 or 5x5) is used for key in the user inputs. Similarly character LCD display [16x2, 16x4, 20x2 or 20x4 LCDs] is used for indicating the system status / parameters. This intractable is about interfacing 16x2 LCD and 4x4 matrix keypad with Arduino microcontroller.

### Parts and components

- Arduino Uno board
- 16x2 LCD
- 1 K ohm potentiometer
- 4x4 matrix keypad

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## Step 1: Schematic

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<https://www.instructables.com/Arduino-16x2-LCD-Display-and-4x4-Matrix-Keypad/>

- The 16x2 is very common type LCD, with two rows, and each row displays 16 characters of either 5x7 or 5x8 dot matrix characters.
- The LCD is available in a 16 pin package. It consists of back light and contrast adjustment function and each dot matrix has 5x8 dot resolution.
- The 16x2 LCD display is connected to the Arduino (A0,A1,A2,A3,A4,A5) analog IO pins, where those pins are configured as digital in / out, where LCD operates at 4 bit data mode.
- If the display is not visible, adjust the Contrast pot (1K), to make it visible.
- Matrix key pad is arranged by push button switches in rows and columns.
- In a simple technique, the 16 keys of matrix keypad is connected with 8 digital IO pins of Arduino.
- Usually the keypad scan procedure is
- The key is decoded through Column selection / Row read.
- Write HIGH to Column One. And keep rest of the Column to LOW.


- Repeat until a key press (are multiple) is identified.


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- The Row pins are connected to 5,4,3 and 2nd digital IO pins of Arduino.
- The Column pins are connected to 6,7,8 and 9th digital IO pins of Arduino.

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## Step 2: Software

- The Arduino LiquidCrystal and Keypad library is used for displaying the status and detecting key press.
- The LCD displays the "KEYPAD LCD TEST" as welcome screen at the first line
- Number of seconds since start "SEC= 123" is displayed at the second line column one.
- The detected key is displayed at ("KEY= 5") second line column 9 on wards.

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Demonstrates the use a 16x2 LCD display and 4x4 LCD display. T

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The Arduino circuit connection for LCD:

\* LCD RS pin to analog pin A0

\* LCD Enable pin to analog pin A1

\* LCD D4 pin to analog pin A2

\* LCD D5 pin to analog pin A3

\* LCD D6 pin to analog pin A4

\* LCD D7 pin to analog pin A5

The Arduino circuit connection for MATrix Key Pad:

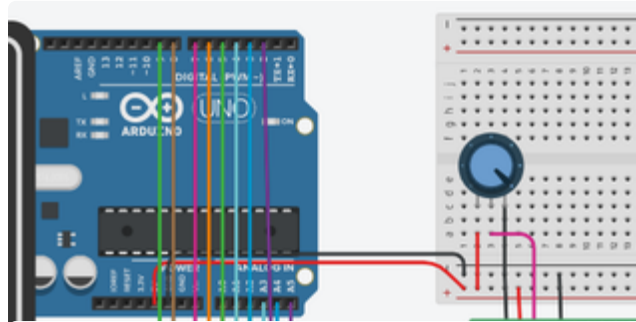
\* ROW1 pin to digital pin 5

\* ROW2 pin to digital pin 4

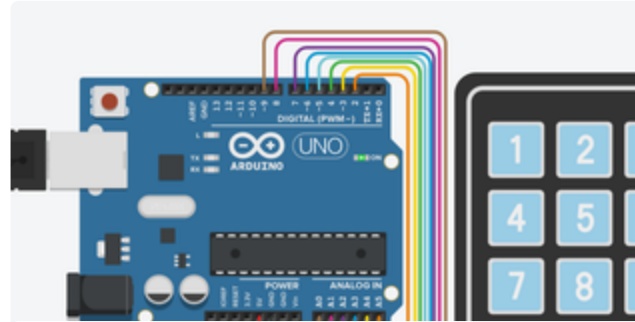
### **Conclusion**

- The project is successfully simulated by using the Proteus.
- The Keypad and LCD display can be used for many embedded projects as user input and status display.

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ozbay\_fuat (/member/ozbay\_fuat/) made it!



JoerryM (/member/JoerryM/) made it!

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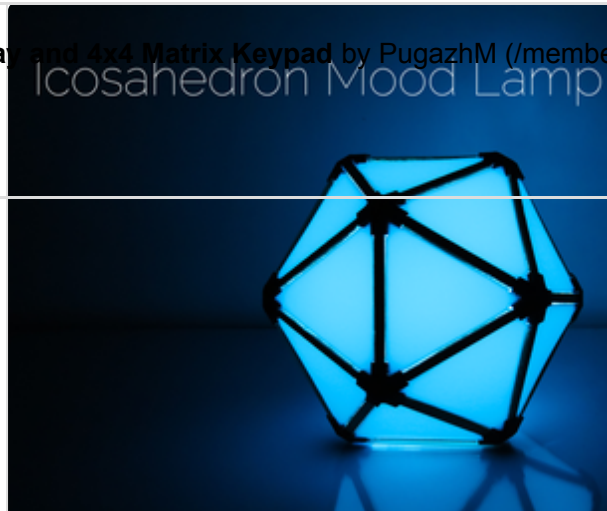
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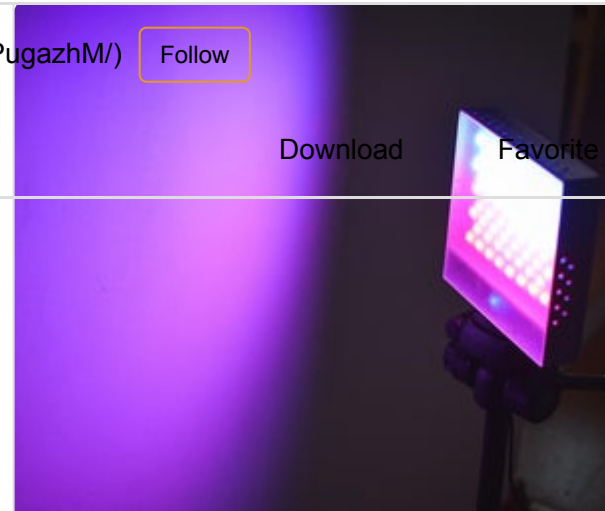
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(/member/thilak\_hema/) thilak\_hema (/member/thilak\_hema/) 3 months ago

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Oh! Tahts good, I'll send my works later too...

(/member/Edunikz/) Edunikz (/member/Edunikz/) 6 months ago

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nice work !

I was having doubt regarding to the input taken from the keypad, please help me in taking input from the keypad and the cursor should shift as i type it!

Arduino 16x2 LCD Display and 4x4 Matrix Keypad by PugazhM (/member/PugazhM/) thanks

please reply me as fast as possible.

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for some reason I cant find the right library

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code c'est pas bon

(/member/VenkateshU2/) VenkateshU2 (/member/VenkateshU2/) 2 years ago on Introduction

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Can I get above project with msp430g2553

(/member/whyareyoureadingthisstalker/) whyareyoureadingthisstalker (/member/whyareyoureadingthisstalker/) 2 years ago

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NewPingExample:50: error: #include expects "FILENAME" or <FILENAME>

#include

^

NewPingExample:52: error: #include expects "FILENAME" or <FILENAME>

#include

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exit status 1

#include expects "FILENAME" or <FILENAME>

I copied and pasted the error code, Can you explain how to fix it?

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(/member/voltman/) voltman (/member/voltman/) 2 years ago

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I built this, but the sketch does not compile, there were multiple faults

This report would have more information with

"Show verbose output during compilation"

enabled in File > Preferences.

Arduino: 1.0.6 (Windows NT (unknown)), Board: "Arduino Uno"

sketch\_oct13a.ino:50:12: error: #include expects "FILENAME" or <FILENAME>

sketch\_oct13a.ino:52:12: error: #include expects "FILENAME" or <FILENAME>

sketch\_oct13a:105: error: missing terminating ' character

sketch\_oct13a:55: error: 'interface' does not name a type

sketch\_oct13a:86: error: 'Arduino' does not name a type

sketch\_oct13a:91: error: 'Arduino' does not name a type

sketch\_oct13a:97: error: 'Keypad' does not name a type

sketch\_oct13a.ino: In function 'void setup()':

sketch\_oct13a:105: error: 'the' was not declared in this scope

sketch\_oct13a:105: error: expected `;' before 'LCD'

sketch\_oct13a:111: error: 'a' was not declared in this scope

sketch\_oct13a:111: error: expected `;' before 'message'

sketch\_oct13a.ino: In function 'void loop()':

sketch\_oct13a:123: error: 'kpd' was not declared in this scope

sketch\_oct13a:126: error: 'the' was not declared in this scope

sketch\_oct13a:126: error: expected `;' before 'cursor'

sketch\_oct13a:135: error: expected `;' before 'number'

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sketch\_oct13a:141: error: 'lcd' was not declared in this scope

sketch\_oct13a:144: error: expected '(' before 'a'

sketch\_oct13a:144: error: 'a' was not declared in this scope

sketch\_oct13a:144: error: expected `;' before 'valid'

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sketch\_oct13a:171: error: expected primary-expression before '}' token

sketch\_oct13a:171: error: expected `;' before '}' token

sketch\_oct13a:171: error: expected primary-expression before '}' token

sketch\_oct13a:171: error: expected `)' before '}' token

sketch\_oct13a:171: error: expected primary-expression before '}' token

sketch\_oct13a:171: error: expected `;' before '}' token

(/member/BilalS14/) BilalS14 (/member/BilalS14/) 3 years ago

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Alhamdullih! doing work.....

(<https://cdn.instructables.com/ORIG/FV5/SUHN/J0487H0S/FV5SUHNJ0487H0S.jpg?fit=bounds&height=1024&width=1024>)



vehanes trilaksone (/member/vehanes trilaksone/) 3 years ago

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